

**BC600XL Brush Chipper**

**Operator's  
Manual**



**Vermeer**<sup>®</sup>

BC600XL\_02\_05

Serial No. 387 -

Order No. 105400X55

Cabled Assembly No. 163622832

# Introduction

This manual explains the proper operation of your machine. Study and understand these instructions thoroughly before operating or maintaining the machine. Failure to do so could result in personal injury or equipment damage. Consult your Vermeer dealer if you do not understand the instructions in this manual, or need additional information.

The instructions, illustrations, and specifications in this manual are based on the latest information available at time of publication. Your machine may have product improvements and features not yet contained in this manual.

Vermeer Corporation reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice or obligation.

**Operation instructions are included in the two Operator's Manuals provided with the machine.** The tethered (cabled) manual must remain attached to the machine for ready reference. Store it in the manual storage box when not in use.

**Lubrication and maintenance procedures are in the Maintenance Manual provided with the machine.** Refer to it for all lubrication and maintenance procedures.

Additional copies of the manuals are available from your dealer. Use the reorder number on the front cover to order additional manuals.

Copies of this manual are available in Spanish from your dealer.  
Se dispone de ejemplares de este manual en español.

## NOTICE TO OWNER

You are requested to notify Vermeer Corporation when you have purchased a used Vermeer machine. Notify the Customer Data Department by telephone: 800-829-0051 or 641-628-3141; email: [customerdata@vermeer.com](mailto:customerdata@vermeer.com); internet: [www.vermeer.com](http://www.vermeer.com) or [www.vermeerglobal.com](http://www.vermeerglobal.com); or letter: Customer Data Dept., Vermeer Corporation, PO Box 200, Pella IA 50219 USA. Upon request, an owner of a used Vermeer machine will receive one free set of Operator's, Maintenance and Parts manuals.

Introduction

BC600XL Brush Chipper

BC600XL Brush Chipper

Introduction

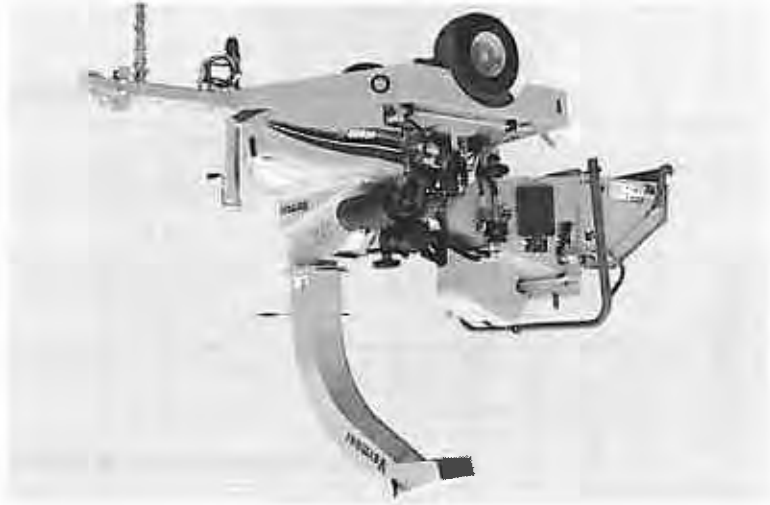
PERKINS is a trademark of Verity Holdings Ltd, United Kingdom.

KOHLER is a trademark of Kohler Company.

VERMEER, VERMEER Logo, and AUTOFEED II are registered trademarks of Vermeer Manufacturing Company.

### TRADEMARKS

NOTE: Right and left sides of the machine are determined by facing in the direction of forward travel.



(Other U.S. and foreign patents pending.)

US 4,932,196
US 4,976,095
US 5,893,262
US 5,941,788
US 6,931,826

This machine may be covered by one or more of the following licensed patents:

EP 1 215 991	US 5,883,262	US 6,840,471	US 7,204,442
US 4,848,429	US 5,950,842	US 6,849,495	US 7,213,779
US 5,508,474	US 6,014,996	US 6,978,955	US 7,232,083
US 5,657,803	US 6,138,932	US 7,011,258	US D 308,682
US 5,692,548	US 6,412,715	US 7,040,558	
US 5,892,549	US 6,422,495	US 7,044,409	
US 5,645,888	US 6,446,888	US 7,077,345	

This machine may be covered by one or more of the following patents:

**EV PATENTS**

**VERMEER NEW INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT LIMITED WARRANTY**

(EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 1, 2008)

**WARRANTY PERIOD: 12 Months / 1000 Hours**

Vermeer Corporation (hereinafter "Vermeer") warrants each new Industrial product of Vermeer to be free from defects in material and workmanship, under normal use and service for one (1) full year after initial purchase/retail sale or 1000 operating hours, whichever occurs first. This Limited Warranty shall apply only to complete machines of Vermeer's manufacture, parts are covered by a separate Limited Warranty. Equipment and accessories not of Vermeer's manufacture are warranted only to the extent of the original manufacturer's warranty and subject to their allowance to Vermeer only if found defective by such manufacturer.

**EXTENDED WARRANTY OPTIONS ARE AVAILABLE FOR PURCHASE.**

**WARRANTY TERMS**

During the Limited Warranty period specified above, any defect in material or workmanship in any warranted item of Vermeer Industrial Equipment not excluded below shall be repaired or replaced at Vermeer's option without charge by any authorized Vermeer dealer. The warranty repair or replacement must be made by a Vermeer independent authorized dealer at the dealer's location. Vermeer will pay for replacement parts and such authorized dealer's labor in accordance with Vermeer's labor reimbursement policy. Vermeer reserves the right to supply remanufactured replacement parts as it deems appropriate.

**RETAIL PURCHASER RESPONSIBILITY:** This Limited Warranty requires proper maintenance and periodic inspections of the Industrial Equipment as indicated in the Operator's Maintenance Manual furnished with each new Industrial Equipment. The cost of routine or required maintenance and services is the responsibility of the retail purchaser. The retail purchaser is required to keep documented evidence that these services were performed.

This Vermeer New Industrial Equipment Limited Warranty may be subject to cancellation if the above requirements are not performed.

Vermeer Industrial Equipment with known failed or defective parts must be immediately removed from service.

## EXCLUSIONS AND LIMITATIONS

The warranties contained herein shall NOT APPLY TO:

- (1) Any defect which was caused (in Vermeer's sole judgment) by other than normal use and service of the tool without equipment, or by any of the following: (i) accident (ii) misuse or negligence (iii) overloading (iv) lack of reasonable and proper maintenance (v) improper repair or installation (vi) unsuitable storage (vii) non-Vermeer approved alteration or modification (viii) natural calamities (ix) vandalism (x) parts or accessories installed on Industrial Equipment which were not manufactured or installed by Vermeer authorized dealers (xi) the elements (xii) collision or other accident.
- (2) Any Industrial Equipment whose identification numbers or marks have been altered or removed or whose hourmeter has been altered or tampered with.
- (3) Any Industrial Equipment which any of the required or recommended periodic inspection or services have been performed using parts not manufactured or supplied by Vermeer or meeting Vermeer Specifications including, but without limitation, engine tune-up parts, engine oil filters, air filters, hydraulic oil filters, and fuel filters.
- (4) New Industrial Equipment delivered to the retail purchaser in which the warranty registration has not been completed and returned to Vermeer within 100 days from the date of purchase.
- (5) Any defect which was caused (in Vermeer's sole judgment) by operation of the Industrial Equipment not abiding by standard operating procedures outlined in the Operator's Manual.
- (6) Engine, battery, and tire Limited Warranties and support are the responsibility of the respective product's manufacturer. Transportation costs, if any, of resupplying to the Vermeer dealer. Freight costs, if any, of transporting replacement parts to the Vermeer dealer.
- (8) The travel time of the Vermeer dealer's service personnel to make a repair on the retail purchaser's site or other location. (9) To the extent that Vermeer's liability exceeds the purchase price of the product.
- (10) Vermeer shall not be liable to any person under any circumstances for any incidental or consequential damages (including but not limited to loss of profits, loss of service time, loss of production for any reason at any time.
- (11) Diagnostic and overtime labor premiums are not covered under this Limited Warranty Policy. Oil and fluids are not covered under this Limited Warranty.

- (12) Depreciation damage caused by normal wear, lack of reasonable and proper maintenance, failure to follow operating instructions, misuse, lack of proper protection during storage.
- (13) Accessory systems and electricals not of Vermeer's manufacture are warranted only to the extent of such manufacturer's respective Limited Warranty if any
- (14) Downhole toolage is not covered under this warranty
- (15) Wear items which are listed by product group as follows:

**ENVIRONMENTAL:** Bearing Seals, Doorings, Belts, Brake Pads, Bidw/Downed Parts, Chain, Clutches, Clutch Components, Curtains, Cutter Wires, Dischargers/Conveyor Belts, Fuel Filters, Hammers, Hoses, Intake/Conveyor Belts, Loaded Conveyor Chains, Knives, Oil Filters, Pockets, Rods, Rollers, Motor Plates, Screws, Service Items, Shear Pin/Bedknife, Sprockets, Teeth, Wear Blocks, Wear Strips.

**TRACK:** Base Plates, Boom Wear Items, Duckets, Cable Flanges, Conveyor Belts, Clutches, Cups, Digging Chain, Digging Rims, Drums, End Idler, Flankings, Pins and Bushings, Pivot Hubs, Plastic Wear Strips, Hooper Bands, Sprocket Knives, Sprockets, Teeth, Track Chain, Track Rollers, Track Cleaners (Crumber), Trip Cleannets, Truck Rollers, Wear Plates.

**BENCHMARS:** Brushing, Dumping Vise Parts, Dies, Drive Chuck, Girth Scales, Fan Belts, Gears, Leaf Chain, Lights On Light Kite, Packing Assemblies, Rod Loader Parts, Rollers, Tumbling, Track Chain, Track Guides, Track Idlers, Track Pads, Track Sprockets, Viper Saws, Wear Bars, Wear Blocks, Water Hoses, Water Swirls, Wear Bars.

**UTILITY PRODUCTS:** Augers, Belts, Bearings, Booms, Brake Pads, Buckets, Bushings, Chains, Clutches, Conveyor Belts, End Rollers, Flankings, Pins, Pivot Rings, Plow Blades, Rubber Shelding, Sprockets, Teeth, Tires, Track Chain, Track Idlers, Track Sprockets, Trench Cleaner (Crumber).

**PARTS WARRANTY:**

Parts replaced in the warranty period will receive the balance of the first year New Industrial Equipped Limited Warranty, during the first (12) months or 1000 hours, whichever comes first. Replacement parts after the original installed warranty, are warranted to be free from defects of material for ninety (90) days or the part will be repaired or replaced, without labor coverage for removal and reinstallation.

MANUFACTURED BY:  
VERMEER CORPORATION  
Pella, Iowa 50219 USA

**EXCLUSIONS OF WARRANTIES: EXCEPT FOR THE WARRANTIES EXPRESSLY AND SPECIFICALLY MADE HEREIN, VERMEER MAKES NO OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS, IMPLIED, OR STATUTORY, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. VERMEER RESERVES THE RIGHT TO MODIFY, ALTER AND IMPROVE ANY PRODUCT WITHOUT INCURRING ANY OBLIGATION TO REPLACE ANY PRODUCT PREVIOUSLY SOLD WITH SUCH MODIFICATION. NO PERSON IS AUTHORIZED TO GIVE ANY OTHER WARRANTY, OR TO ASSUME ANY ADDITIONAL OBLIGATION ON VERMEER'S BEHALF.**

**NO DEALER WARRANTY:** The selling dealer makes no warranty of its own and the dealer has no authority to make any representation or promise on behalf of Vermeer or to modify the terms or limitations of this warranty in any way.



# Receiving and Delivery Report

DEALER PREP

Check or perform the following:

## Engine

- Check engine oil level.
- Check battery electrolyte level and charge.
- Check air cleaner condition.
- Check coolant level and antifreeze concentration - Perkins engine.
- Check engine operation
- Check that all gauges and indicators work correctly.
- Check that exhaust system is mounted correctly and tight.

## Hydraulics

- Check hydraulic fluid level.
- Check all hydraulic components for leaks or damage.
- Check control levers for proper operation.
- Check *Upper Feed Control Bar* for proper function.
- Check *Lower Feed Stop Bar* system for proper operation.

## General

- Check machine for shortage or damage in transit.
- Check installation and condition of all shields.

BC500XL Bush chipper

Receiving and Delivery Report

— Check machine for proper lubrication.

— Check condition of all safety signs and operating decals.

— Check all phases of operation.

— Check for loose hardware.

— Check wheel lug nuts torque (refer to the Specifications section in the Maintenance Manual).

— Check air pressure in tires (refer to the Specifications section in the Maintenance Manual).

— Check operation of the brakes (Optional PTO/PTC Brakes).

— Check operation of breakaway system (Optional PTO/PTC Brakes).

— Check operation of highway lights.

— Check that safety towing chain is properly installed.

— Check that towing hitch is properly attached to machine and mounting hardware is torqued to 130 ft-lb (163 Nm).

— Check drive belt for proper tension.

— Check belt tightener for proper function.

— Check torque on shear bar mounting bolts (refer to the Maintenance - 50 Service Hours or Weekly Section in the

— the Maintenance Manual).

— Check torque on cutter knife bolts (refer to the Maintenance - 50 Service Hours or Weekly Section in the

— Maintenance Manual).

## Feed System

— Check operation of feed roller controls.

— Check operation of the AutoFeed II control system.

## ii Receiving and Delivery Report

**DELIVERY**

Check and perform the following with the customer:

**Brush Chipper**

- Review all sections of the Operator's Manual.
- Grease or oil all lubrication points.

**Review of Operation**

- Review and demonstrate with the customer the various aspects of brush chipper operation:
- overall explanation of how the brush chipper works
- brush chipper safety
- preparing the brush chipper for operation

BC600XL Brush Chipper

Receiving and Delivery Report (R)

**DEALER/CUSTOMER INFORMATION**

dealer \_\_\_\_\_

address \_\_\_\_\_

city \_\_\_\_\_

state/province \_\_\_\_\_

zip/postal code \_\_\_\_\_

country \_\_\_\_\_

owner \_\_\_\_\_

address \_\_\_\_\_

city \_\_\_\_\_

state/province \_\_\_\_\_

zip/postal code \_\_\_\_\_

country \_\_\_\_\_

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BC600XL Brush Chipper

BC500XL Brush Chipper

Receiving and Delivery Report v

Serial Number \_\_\_\_\_

Model Number \_\_\_\_\_

**PERKINS ENGINE - RECORD**

VIN Number \_\_\_\_\_

Model Number \_\_\_\_\_

**MACHINE IDENTIFICATION NUMBERS - RECORD**



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BC800XL Brush Chipper



**KOHLER ENGINE - RECORD**

Serial Number \_\_\_\_\_

Model Number \_\_\_\_\_



40-4	Prepare Brush Chipper
40-4	Clean Flammable Materials from Machine
40-4	Discharge Chute
40-5	Feed Table
40-7	Feed Control Bars - Check
40-8	Backup Marker Flags - Install
40-9	Operating the Brush Chipper
50-1	Cutter Shaft - Check
50-1	Belt Tightener - Engage
50-1	Feed Roller Operation
50-2	Upper Feed Control Bar
50-3	Lower Feed Stop Bar
50-3	Feed Roller - Engage
50-5	AutoFeed II Control Operation (Option)
50-5	Chip Material
50-6	Feeding Tips
50-6	Material Size
50-6	Plugs or Stalls
50-6	Flushing
50-7	Removing Plugs from Brush Chipper
51-1	Feed Roller - Unplug
51-1	Cutter Disc Rotation - Check
51-3	Cutter Disc Housing - Open
51-4	Cutter Disc - Unplug
51-5	Maintenance Intervals
60-1	Hourmeter - Check for Maintenance Interval
60-1	Machine - Grease
60-1	Safety Signs
60-2	Maintenance Manual
60-2	Maintenance Intervals
60-3	Knife/Cutter Disc Maintenance
61-1	Knife Removal
61-2	Cutter Disc Inspection
61-3	Knife Sharpening
61-4	Knife Installation



## Section 10: Safety Messages

General safety messages appear in this Safety Messages section. Specific safety messages are located in appropriate sections of the manual where a potential hazard may occur if the instructions or procedures are not followed.

A signal word "DANGER", "WARNING", or "CAUTION" is used with the safety alert symbol.

Safety signs with signal word "DANGER", "WARNING", or "CAUTION" are located near specific hazards.

**DANGER** Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

**WARNING** Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

**CAUTION** Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.

### SAFETY SYMBOL EXPLANATION



This is the safety alert symbol. This symbol is used in combination with an exclamation mark or other symbols to alert you to the potential for bodily injury or death.



**WARNING:** Read Operator's Manual and safety signs before operating machine.

10-2 Safety Messages



**WARNING:** Engine exhaust can asphyxiate. Operate only outdoors.



**WARNING:** Keep spectators away.



**WARNING:** Wear personal protective equipment. Dress properly. Refer to Preparing Brush Chipper and Work Area, page 40-1.



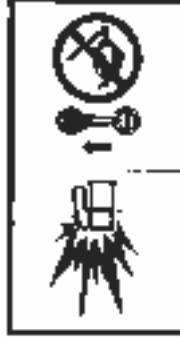
**WARNING:** Check machine before operating. Machine must be in good operating condition and all safety equipment installed and functioning properly.



**WARNING:** Use Shutdown Procedure before servicing, cleaning, repairing or transporting machine. Refer to the Shutdown Procedure, page 23-1, for instructions.



**WARNING:** Pressurized fluid can penetrate body tissue and result in serious injury or death. Leaks can be invisible. Keep away from any suspected leak. Relieve pressure in the hydraulic system before searching for leaks, disconnecting hoses, or performing any other work on the system. If you must pressure the system to find a suspected leak, use an object such as a piece of wood or cardboard rather than your hands. When loosening a fitting where some residual pressure may exist, slowly loosen the fitting until oil begins to leak. Wait for leaking to stop before disconnecting the fitting. Fluid ejected under the skin must be removed immediately by a surgeon familiar with this type of injury.



**WARNING:** Fuel and fumes can explode and burn.

Shut off engine before refueling. No flame. No smoking.

**WARNING:** Failure to follow any of the preceding safety instructions or those that follow within this manual, could result in serious injury or death. This machine is to be used only for those purposes for which it was intended as explained in this Operator's Manual.



Close all shields before starting.



**WARNING:** Moving parts can crush fingers.

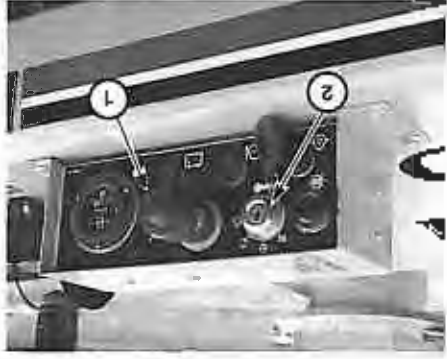


Allow engine to cool before opening radiator cap.

**WARNING:** Hot fluid under pressure can scald.

# Section 21: Controls

## ENGINE CONTROLS - PERKINS (EU MACHINES ONLY)



- (1) Throttle
- With center button depressed
- Pull knob out .....increase RPM
- Push knob in .....decrease RPM
- (2) Ignition Switch
- Counterclockwise..... glow plugs on
- Center position ..... engine off
- 1st position clockwise ..... engine on
- 2nd position clockwise..... engine start

## ENGINE MONITORS - PERKINS (EU MACHINES ONLY)

(1) Oil Pressure Warning Light  
On ..... oil pressure low



(2) Coolant Temperature Warning Light



On ..... coolant hot

NOTE: The engine will shut down 6 seconds after either Light (1) or (2) comes on.

(3) Alternator Warning Light



On ..... air charging

(4) Hourmeter



Records total machine operation time.

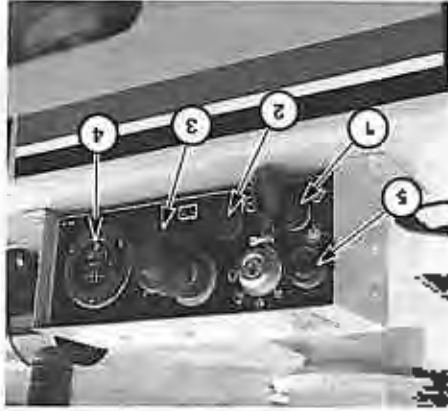
(5) Preheat Indicator









With ignition switch in GLOW PLUG position:

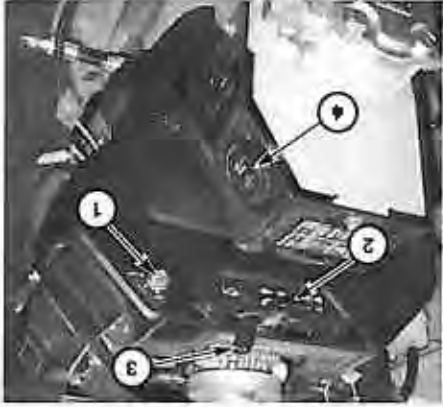
Dark ..... engine ready to start  
Dull red glow ..... engine ready to start

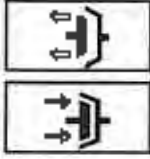
NOTE: Heating the glow plugs takes approximately 20-30 seconds. Do not continue heating them once the indicator shows a dull red glow; damage to glow plugs may result.



## ENGINE CONTROLS - KOHLER

(1) Ignition Switch	Center position ..... engine off	
(2) Throttle	1st position clockwise ..... engine on	<b>RUN</b>
	fully clockwise ..... engine start	<b>START</b>
	Push left ..... increase RPM	
(3) Choke	Push right ..... decrease RPM	
	Push left ..... close choke	
	Push right ..... open choke	
(4) Hourmeter	Records total machine operation time.	





Pull ..... engaged cutter wheel  
 Push ..... disengage cutter wheel  
 NOTE: Refer to *Operating the Brush Chipper, page 50-1*, for instructions on engaging the clutch.

(1) Brake Tightener

### CUTTER DISC CONTROLS



Correct fluid level is when marker is to the green zone.

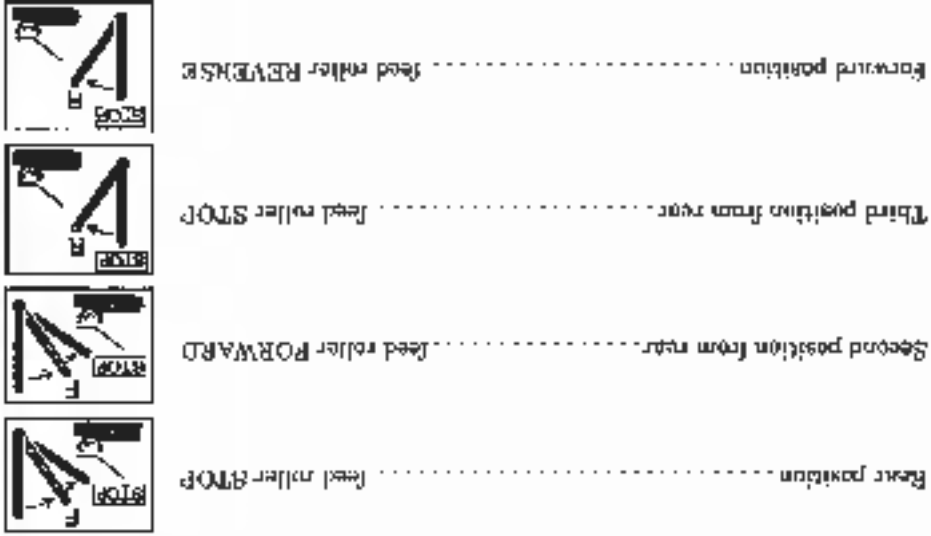
(1) Hydraulic Fluid Level Gauge

### FLUID MONITORS



## FEED ROLLER CONTROLS

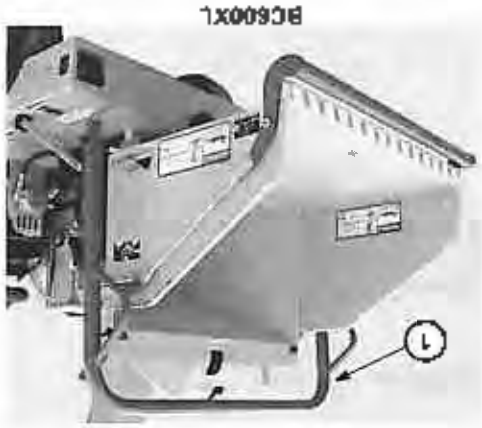
(1) Upper Feed Control Bar



**NOTE:** Upper Feed Control Bar is spring-returned from REVERSE to center STOP position and must be held to operate feed rollers in REVERSE.

**NOTE:** Feed rollers will not move unless:

- engine speed is at high RPM (if equipped with AutoLift II control system)
- Lower Feed Stop Bar is reset
- Upper Feed Control Bar is in forward or reverse; holding position.





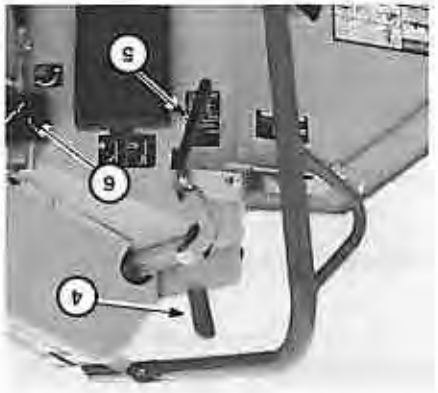
(3) **Reset Button - BC600XL European Only**  
 Press briefly to restart feed roller after Lower Feed Stop Bar (2) has been tripped or Upper Feed Control Bar (1) has been moved to STOP position. Amber light (A) on switch remains lit until Reset Button is pressed, then light goes off.



To reset: Pull Reset Lever (4) (BC600XL) or push Reset Button (3) (BC600XL European).  
 Bar pressed..... feed roller stop

(2) Lower Feed Stop Bar

- (4) **Reset Lever (located on both sides of infeed chute) - BC600XL Only**  
 Press forward ..... feed roller stopped  
 Pull back ..... feed roller inoperational
- (5) **Lower Feed Stop Bar Sensitivity Lever - BC600XL Only**  
 Push down ..... Normal sensitivity  
 NOTE: Feed roller stops when stop bar is pushed a shorter distance.  
 Pull up ..... Reduced sensitivity  
 NOTE: Feed roller stops when stop bar is pushed a farther distance.
- NOTE: Each time the feed table is raised to transport position, the lower feed stop bar system defaults to Normal sensitivity.**
- (5) **Feed Roller Speed Control**  
 Counter-clockwise ..... decrease feed roller speed  
 Clockwise ..... increase feed roller speed



## DISCHARGE CHUTE CONTROLS

(1) Chute Deflector Lock (two levers)

Counterclockwise.....

Clockwise.....

..... loosen lock  
..... tighten lock

(2) Chute Deflector Adjustment

..... Raise deflector.....

..... Lower deflector.....

NOTE: To reach chute deflector and lock, position chute over auger, and stand on slip-resistant mats in front of load box.

(3) Transport Lock - Red Locking Bar Style

Before transporting, rotate discharge chute forward and align slot with

RED locking bar. Rotate locking bar into slot as shown and secure with lock pin.

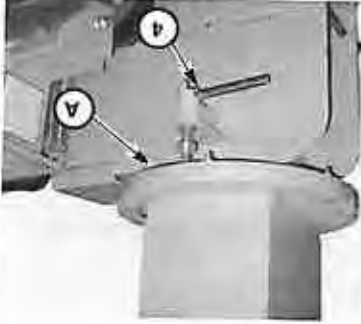
(4) Transport Lock - Pin Style

Before transporting, pull spring lock pin down and rotate either direction until pin

catches under lip as shown below left. Rotate discharge chute toward tow vehicle,

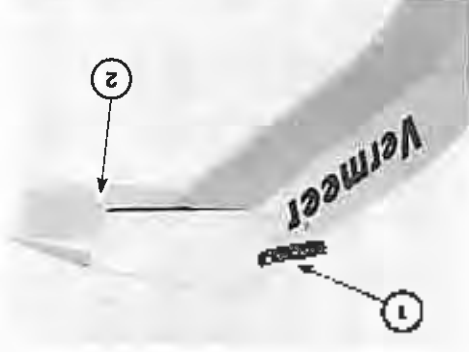
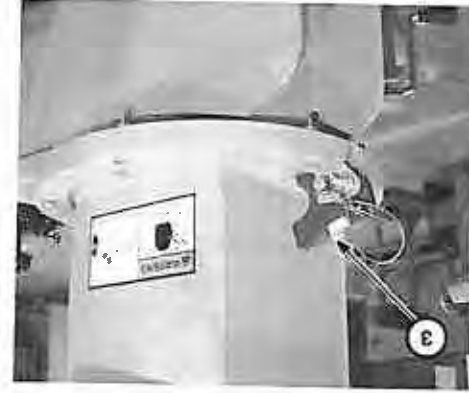
and align lock pin with one of the holes located on underside of chute base plate

(A). Rotate and release lock pin as shown below right, so pin engages the hole.



21-8 Controls

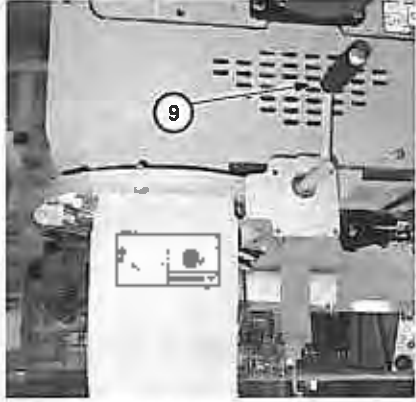
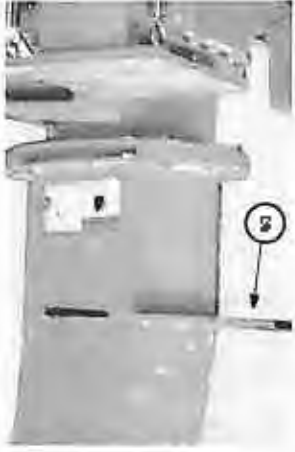
8600XL Brush Chipper



(5) Chute Rotation Handles

(6) Handcrank (Option)

After releasing transport lock (3) or (4), use handles (5) to rotate discharge chute. If equipped, use optional handcrank (6) to rotate discharge chute.



### TONGUE JACK CONTROL - BC600XL

Use crank (1) to lower or raise machine.

To place in transport position, remove pin (2),

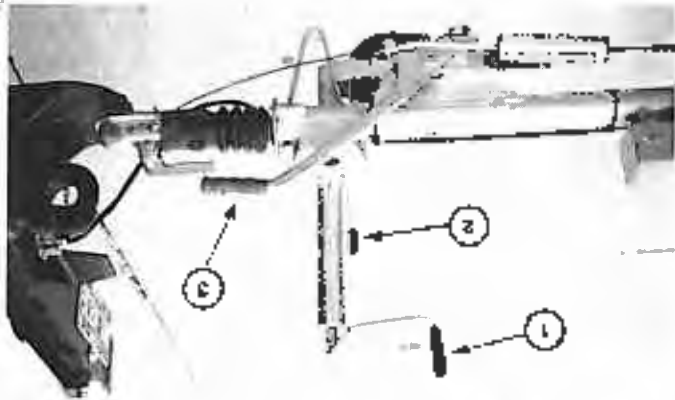
remove jack, and replace in horizontal position as

shown (3).



### TONGUE CONTROLS - BC600XL EUROPEAN

- (1) Crank  
Use crank to lower or raise jack.
- (2) Lever  
Use lever to slide jack up or down.
- (3) Park Brake Lever



## Section 22: Starting Procedure

### STARTING THE PERKINS ENGINE

**IMPORTANT:** Do not use ether or other starting fluids.

- Step 1. Disengage cutter disc.
- Step 2. Place *Tipper Feed Control Bar* in **NEUTRAL**.
- Step 3. Pull *Throttle 1/4* of the way open.
- Step 4: When engine is cold (below 36°F/1.7°C), turn key counterclockwise to turn on glow plugs and hold until preheat light shows a dull red glow (approximately 20-30 seconds).

**NOTE:** Do not continue holding glow plugs once the indicator shows a dull red glow; damage to glow plug will result. Using glow plugs as not necessary if engine warms earlier and is still warm.

- Step 5. Turn key fully clockwise to start engine. Release key once engine starts. If engine fails to start within 15 seconds, treat glow plugs again until preheat light shows a dull red glow.

**IMPORTANT:** Never run starter motor for more than 20 seconds at a time. Allow starter motor to cool 1 minute between attempts.

- Step 6. Move throttle to idle and allow engine to warm up for 4-5 minutes before engaging the cutter disc.

### STARTING THE KOHLER ENGINE

- Step 1. Disengage cutter disc.
- Step 2. Place *Tipper Feed Control Bar* to **NEUTRAL**.
- Step 3. Check engine as necessary.
- Step 4. Set *Throttle* midway between *Slow* and *Fast*.
- Step 5. Turn key fully clockwise to start engine. Release key once engine starts.

### BC600XL Brush Chipper

### Starting Procedure 22-1

**IMPORTANT:** Never run starter motor for more than 10 seconds at a time. Allow starter motor to cool 1 minute between attempts.  
Step 6: Move Throttle to idle and allow engine to warm up before adjusting choke and engaging cutter disc.

## COLD WEATHER STARTING

### Engine

Before operating in cold weather (below 32°F (0°C)), refer to the Engine Operation Manual for recommended engine oil, fuel, and starting procedures.

### Hydraulic Fluid

In cold weather, take more time to warm up the hydraulic fluid. After engine is warm, let it run for a minimum of five more minutes at low RPM before operating any controls.  
**NOTE:** Slow engine down if hydraulic pump squeals due to insufficient oil.



### JUMP-STARTING

#### Battery Explosion - Avoid



**WARNING:** Battery fumes are flammable and can explode. Keep all burning materials away from battery. Battery explosion can blind, acid can blind and burn. Tools and cables clamps can make sparks.

Do not smoke. Shield eyes and face. Read instructions.

Do not jump-start or charge a battery that is frozen or low on electrolyte.

Avoid explosion hazard.

**IMPORTANT:** Use only a 12-volt system for jump-starting.

Do not allow vehicle used to jump-start to be in contact with the disabled machine. Vehicles in contact have a ground condition which allows a spark to occur at the battery when the positive jumper cable is removed or removed. If equipped with battery caps, they must be in place and tight to reduce risk of battery explosion.

#### Battery Burns - Avoid



**WARNING:** Battery post, terminal, and related accessories contain lead and lead compounds, chemicals known to the state of California to cause cancer and reproductive harm.

Wash hands after handling.

Battery contains sulfuric acid which can cause severe burns. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. In case of acid contact.

**External:** Flush with plenty of water. If eyes have been exposed, flush with water for 15 minutes and get proper medical attention.

**Internal:** Drink large quantities of water or milk; follow with milk of magnesia, benton eggs, or vegetable oil. Call a physician immediately.

### Jump-Starting Procedure

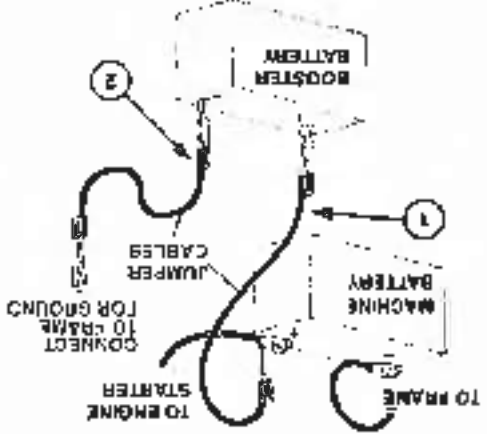
**IMPORTANT:** Review battery service safety guidelines before jump-starting machine (refer to battery maintenance instruction in the "Maintenance - 250 Service Hours" section of the Maintenance Manual).

- Step 1. Turn ignition switch to OFF.
- Step 2. Connect jumper cables in the following order:

- Red (1) to discharged battery POSITIVE (+) terminal.
- Red to booster battery POSITIVE (+) terminal.
- Black (2) to booster battery NEGATIVE (-) terminal.
- Black to frame of machine with discharged battery. Make connection away from battery; hydraulic lines, and moving parts.

**NOTE:** To avoid sparks near battery, always disconnect black jumper cable from booster battery before making any adjustment to red jumper cable.

- Step 3. Start engine.
- Step 4. Remove cables in REVERSE order and install red cover over positive cable clamp on battery.



### 22-4 Starting Procedure

# Section 23: Shutdown Procedure

## STOPPING THE MACHINE

**IMPORTANT:** For your safety and the safety of others, use the shutdown procedure before working on the machine for any reason, including servicing, cleaning, unchipping, inspecting, or transporting the chipper.

A variation of this procedure may be used if so instructed within this manual, or if an emergency requires it.

Step 1. Return *Upper Feed Control Bar* to **NEUTRAL**.

Step 2. Reduce engine speed to idle.

**IMPORTANT:** Whenever practical and consistent with good safety practice, run engine without load for a few minutes before shutting it off. This allows engine temperature to decrease and equalize, which will increase engine life.

Step 3. Disengage belt (if/when:

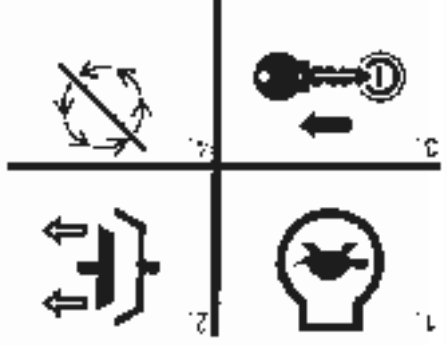
Step 4. Shut off engine and remove key.

Step 5. Wait for cutter disc and belt to stop.

**NOTE:** Cutter disc rotation can be checked by looking at the end of the shaft on the left most side of cutter disc housing

**IMPORTANT:** Cutter disc will continue to turn for a short time after engine has stopped

Step 6. Close and latch feed table.



**Quick Stop Procedure**

- Step 1. Turn ignition to OFF position with key/lightener engaged and remove key.
- Step 2. Wait for cutter disc and belt to stop.
- Step 3. Disengage cutter disc.



## Section 30: Transporting the Brush Chipper

### REPORTING HIGHWAY TRANSPORTING SAFETY DEFECTS

If you believe that your vehicle has a defect which could cause a crash or could cause injury or death, you should immediately inform the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) in addition to notifying Vermeer Corporation.

(NHTSA receives similar complaints, it may open an investigation, and if it finds that a safety defect exists in a group of vehicles, it may order a recall and remedy campaign. However, NHTSA cannot become involved in individual problems between you, your dealer or Vermeer Corporation.

To contact NHTSA, you may either call the DOT Auto Safety Hotline toll-free at 1-888-DASH-2DOT (1-888-327-4236), or file a report on-line at [www.nhtsa.dot.gov/hotline/](http://www.nhtsa.dot.gov/hotline/), or write to: NHTSA, U.S. Department of Transportation, 400 - 7th St. SW, Washington, D.C. 20590. You can also obtain other information about making vehicle safety from the Hotline

### EQUIPPING THE TOWING VEHICLE

It is recommended that the towing vehicle be equipped with mud flaps to reduce damage to the front of the towed machine from road debris.

**IMPORTANT:** If equipped with optional electric brakes, the towing vehicle for the BC600XL must be equipped with a brake controller that automatically applies the towed machine's electric brakes.

Do not use a brake controller that is purely a manually operated controller. If your towing vehicle is equipped with a manually operated controller, remove it and install one that can be applied both automatically *and* manually.

### HITCH HEIGHT - ADJUST (BC600XL)

Before attaching the machine to the tow vehicle, level the machine tongue and compare the height of the hitches. They should be approximately the same height to keep the machine level during transport.

To adjust hitch height:

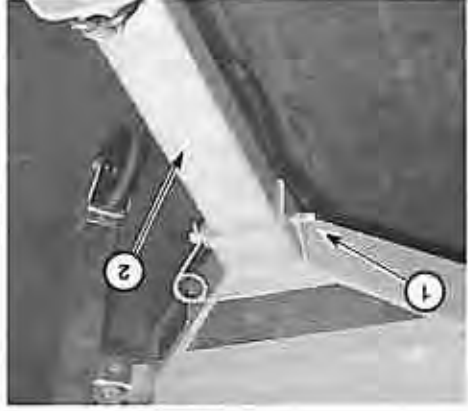
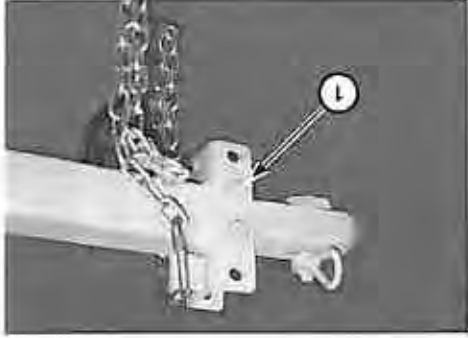
- Step 1: Remove two hitch-mounting bolts (1).
- Step 2: Raise or lower hitch to match towing vehicle height.
- Step 3: Replace the two hitch-mounting bolts and tighten. Tongue is 80 ft-lb (108 Nm).

NOTE: There are two types of hitches available: clevis and ball.

### TONGUE LENGTH - ADJUST (BC600XL)

Tongue can be lengthened or shortened to fit the towing vehicle. There are two positions that allow a 10" (25 cm) total variation in tongue length. The following steps to adjust tongue length:

- NOTE: Tongue is adjusted most easily with hitch detached from towing vehicle.
- Step 1: Support machine with jack.
  - Step 2: Remove snap lock pin (1).
  - Step 3: Slide tongue (2) to the new set of holes in tongue. Align holes in tongue with holes in frame.
  - Step 4: Insert snap lock pin (1) and secure with snap lock wire.



## ATTACH TO TOWING VEHICLE • BC600XL

**WARNING:** When using a clevis hitch, the hitch pin must be locked in place with a hairpin cotter (or equivalent). Failing to lock the hitch pin in place can allow the towed machine to become unhitched from the towing vehicle.

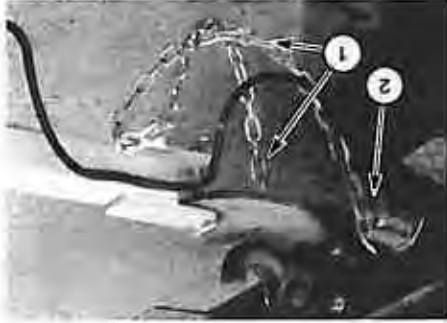


**Step 1:** Securely attach machine hitch to towing vehicle. Refer to "Hitch - Ball Coupler," pages 50-4 and "Hitch - Clevis," pages 50-5, for instructions on specific hitch type.

**Step 2:** Cross safety chains (1) under tongue and attach them to the towing vehicle. Keep chains as short as possible, but leave enough slack to turn corners. If machine is equipped with optional electric brakes, attach breakaway cable to the towing vehicle bumper or frame.

**IMPORTANT:** Breakaway cable length should be adjusted so breakaway system applies brakes only after both hitch and safety towing chains have disconnected. Attach electrical connector (2) to the towing vehicle. Check that highway lights and optional electric brakes are functioning properly.

**Step 4:** When using electric brakes, the towing vehicle must be equipped with a brake controller that automatically applies the trailer electric brakes when stopping. Fully raise jack (3), rotate 90° and secure with detachable pin.



## Hitch - Ball Coupler

**WARNING:** When using a ball coupler hitch, the clamping lip must be tightened against the ball hitch. Failing to tighten clamping lip can allow the towed machine to become unhitched from the towing vehicle.

**WARNING:** When using a 1-7/8" or 2" ball coupler hitch, the hitch ball diameter must be round (or greater than the towed machine GVW). Using a hitch ball that is smaller can allow the towed machine to become unhitched from the towing vehicle.

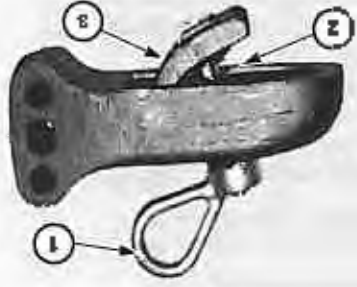
Step 1: Before using, inspect hitch components. They should be in proper working order and correctly assembled. Refer to "Maintenance - 500 Service Hours or Yearly" section in the Maintenance Manual for inspection information.

Step 2: Loosen loop nut (1) to allow unclamping (2) to lower clamping lip (3).  
Step 3: Align towing vehicle hitch ball beneath coupler socket. Lower coupler socket over hitch ball.

Step 4: Tighten loop nut while ensuring the square head of the bolt is in the square cavity of clamping lip.

Step 5: While tightening, move the coupler up and down on the ball to ensure it is snug.

**IMPORTANT:** Do not use a wrench or bar to tighten coupler, hand tighten only. Overtightening screws and wears coupler parts. It may also cause coupler to seize on the ball and cause the ball nut to come loose.





## Hitch - Chavis



**WARNING:** When using a clevis hitch, the hitch pin must be locked in place with a hairpin cotter (or equivalent). Failing to lock the hitch pin in place can allow the towed machine to become unhitched from the tow/tp vehicle.

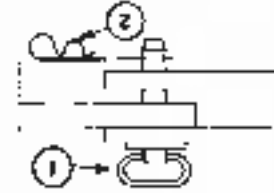
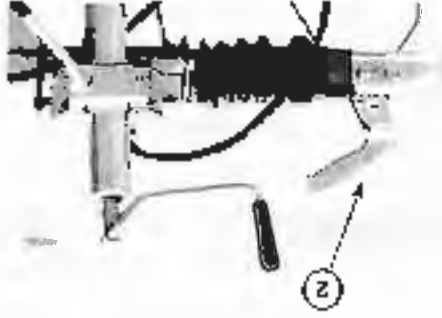
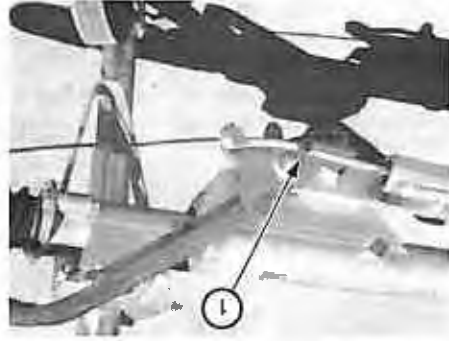
To attach, back towing vehicle hitch between the clevis hitch ears, insert hitch pin through both hitches, and lock with hairpin cotter.

(1) Hitch Pin

(2) Hairpin Cotter

## ATTACH TO TOWING VEHICLE - BC600XL EUROPEAN

- Step 1: Before attaching machine to the towing vehicle, service lock eyebolt (1) must be removed
- Step 2: Press bottom side of the handle (2) and lift to unlock hitch.
- Step 3: Attach machine to the towing vehicle and lock handle (2) down.



Step 4: Attach breakaway cable (3) to the towing vehicle bumper or frame.

**IMPORTANT:** Breakaway cable length should be adjusted so breakaway system applies brakes only after hitch has disconnected.

Step 5: Attach electrical connector (4) to the towing vehicle.

Check that highway lights are functioning properly.

Step 6: Move park brake lever (5) forward to release park brake.

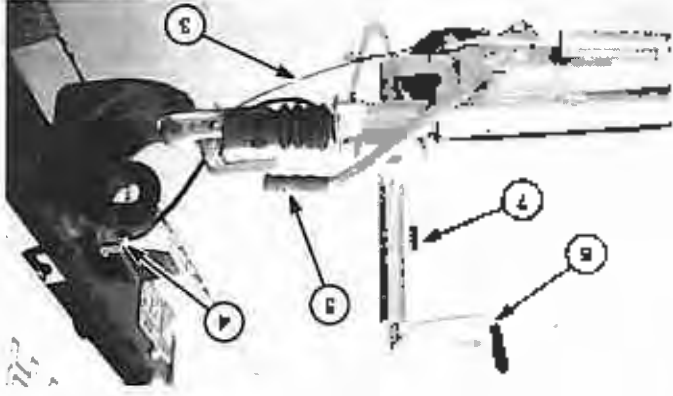
Step 7: Fully raise jack (6).

Step 8: Lower jack around using lever (7) to slide jack up for additional clearance.

## MACHINE - CLEAN BEFORE TRANSPORTING

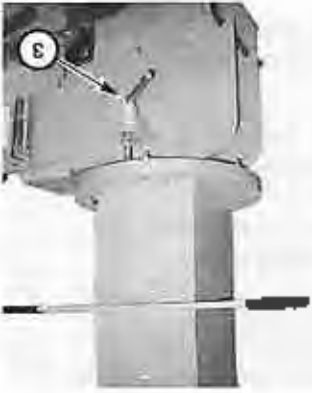
**CAUTION:** Machine maintenance and electrical/electronic devices are not rated to withstand high pressure water and temperature power washers. Water intrusion will likely cause malfunction or damage to any device hit directly by the water spray. Keep pressure washer stream away from machine controls and electrical/electronic device. Compressed air can also push moisture through some connector and component seals. Do not point air nozzle directly at seal areas.

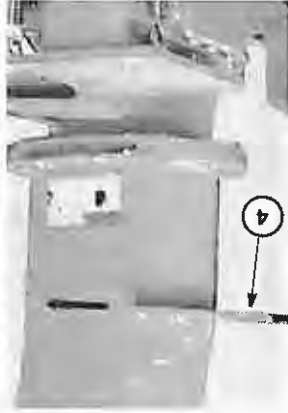
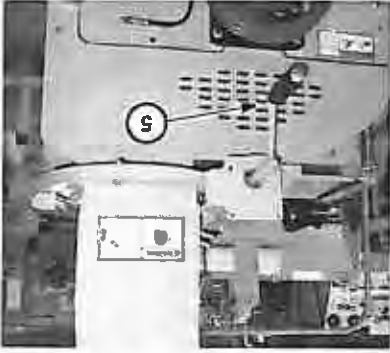
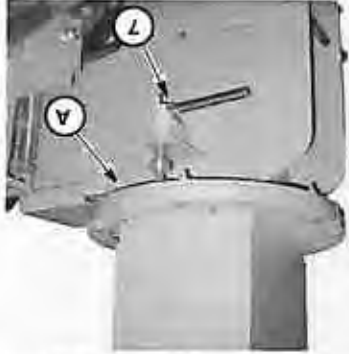
Remove feed table as empty. Clean machine to keep debris off mold and from striking other vehicles during transport.



**PREPARE FOR TRANSPORT**

- Step 1: Fold up feed cable (1) and secure latch (2).
- Step 2: Spring lock pin: If equipped, pull spring lock pin (3) down and rotate either direction until pin catches under lip as shown.

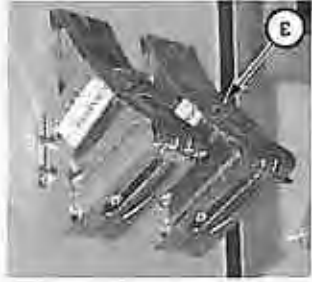
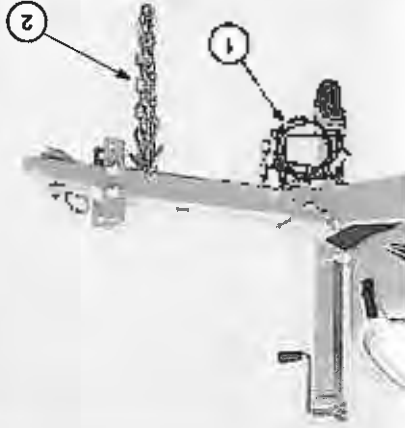




Step 3: Use handles (4) or hand crank (5) (option) to rotate discharge chute until chute faces towing vehicle.  
 Red lock bars: If equipment, align red locking bar (6) with stop.  
 Spring lock pins: If equipment, align one of the holes in chute base plate (A) with lock pin.  
 Step 4: Red lock bars: Lower locking bar (6) into slot and secure with pin as shown.  
 Spring lock pins: Rotate nail release lock pin as shown (7), so pin engages hole.  
**IMPORTANT** - Do not transport machine with discharge chute extending beyond sides of machine.

### DETACH FROM TOWING VEHICLE

Park machine on level ground and chock wheels. Use jack to support tongue. Store electrical motorcut (1) and safety chains (2) on end of tongue.  
On BO600XL European machines, engage Park Brake Lever and use blocks (3) provided to chock wheels.



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## Section 40: Preparing Brush Chipper and Work Area

### INTENDED USE

The Vermeer BC600XL and HX600XL Compact Brush Chippers are designed solely for use in chipping organic material such as wood, bark, limbs, brush, and undergrowth.

Always use the machine in accordance with the instructions contained in this Operator's Manual, safety signs on the machine, and other material provided by Vermeer Corporation.

Proper maintenance and repair is essential for safety and for efficient operation of the machine. Do not use the machine if it is not in suitable operating condition.

### OPERATOR QUALIFICATIONS



**WARNING:** Read Operator's Manual and safety signs before operating machine.

Allow only responsible, properly instructed individuals to operate machine.

Become familiar with the controls, operation and use of the machine under the supervision of a trained and experienced operator.

The operator must be familiar with the workplace's safety rules and regulations, and must be mentally and physically capable of operating the machine safely.

## PERSONAL PROTECTION



**WARNING:** Wear personal protective equipment. Wear close-fitting clothing and confine long hair. Avoid jewelry, such as rings, wristwatches, necklaces, or bracelets.

Operating the machine will require you to wear protective equipment. You should always wear a hard hat, safety shoes, loose-fitting gloves with narrow cuffs (guntlet-type gloves with wide cuffs are not permitted), hearing protectors, and eye protection. If working near traffic, wear reflective clothing.

Hearing protection is recommended when operating machine. Hearing protection devices provide differing levels of sound reduction. It is important to select a device that is adequate and appropriate for your specific work environment. Actual sound levels may vary widely, depending on your working conditions. To determine the level of hearing protection your work environment requires, call the help of your local environmental noise specialist.

Eye protection must consist of wraparound safety glasses or goggles.

Other workers in immediate area must also wear the above listed required protective equipment.

Wear close-fitting clothing and confine long hair.

Avoid wearing jewelry, such as rings, wristwatches, necklaces, or bracelets.





**PREPARE THE AREA**

**WARNING:** Keep all spectators and other workers away from the machine and work area while in operation. Never work on or near the brush chipper unless the engine is shut off and the cutter disk is stopped.

**NOTE:** The stated sound levels are representative for a given operating condition. Operating conditions may vary at each jobsite. The actual sound levels for your application and operating conditions may be different.

Equivalent Continuous A-Weighted Sound Pressure Level	at Operator's Ear (per ISO 11201)	.....
$L_{WA} = 117$ dB(A) Kohler engine	.....	
$L_{WA} = 125$ dB(A) Kohler engine	.....	
$L_{WA} = 128$ dB(A) Perkins engine	.....	

**SOUND LEVELS**

The following sound levels are determined while chipping wood according to test procedures specified in R118520.



## PREPARE BRUSH CHIPPER



**WARNING:** Check machine before operating. Machine must be in good operating condition and all safety equipment installed and functioning properly.

- Survey the area around the machine for persons or obstacles before positioning the machine on the job site
- Set up machine in an area free of obstructions that could interfere with the safe and efficient movement of the operator. Never set up beneath a tree being pruned or removed.
- Position machine so working surface or feed table is a minimum of 24" (61 cm) above ground when feeding material.

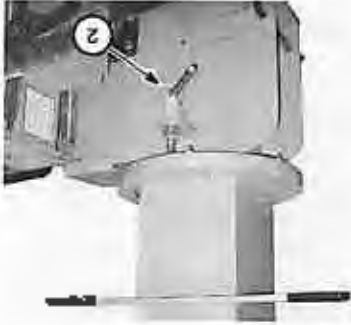
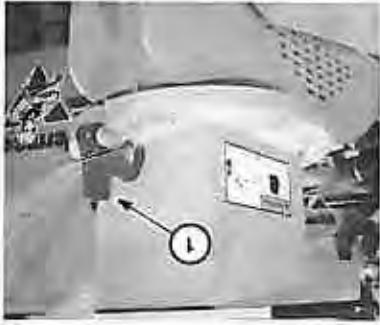
- Brush chipper may be operated while unattached to the towing vehicle if:
  - Machine is parked on a level surface.
  - Tongue and rear frame are securely supported with blocking.
  - Wheels are securely chocked.
- If operating along a road, properly warn and divert motor vehicle and pedestrian traffic. Use all necessary signs, cones, and flag persons needed for the work situation.

### Clean Flammable Materials from Machine

Prevent fires by keeping engine compartment, battery, hydraulic lines, fuel tank and operator's station clean of accumulated trash, grass, and debris.

Step 1. If equipped with:

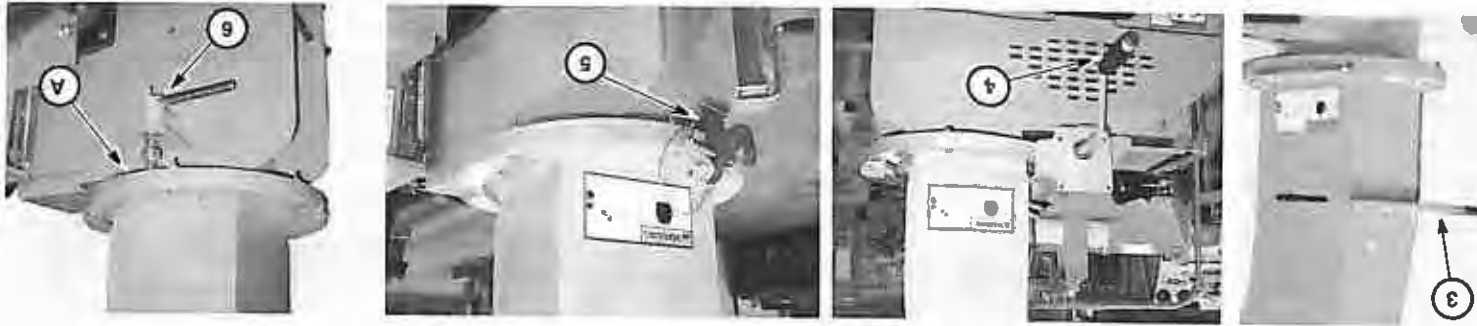
**Red lock bar:** Move transport red locking bar to position shown (1) and secure with pin, to enable chute rotation.  
**Spring lock pin:** Pull spring lock pin down and rotate with direction until pin catches under lip as shown (2).



**Discharge Chute**

**WARNING:** Thrown objects can blind you.

Keys everyone away from discharge area while cutter disc is turning. Direct discharge chute away from people. Wear eye protection.



**Step 2:** Using handles (8) or optional crank handle (4), rotate discharge chute to the direction desired to deposit chipped material.

**Step 3:** If equipped with:

**Red lock bar:** Align red locking bar (5) with slot. Lower locking bar into slot and secure with pin as shown.

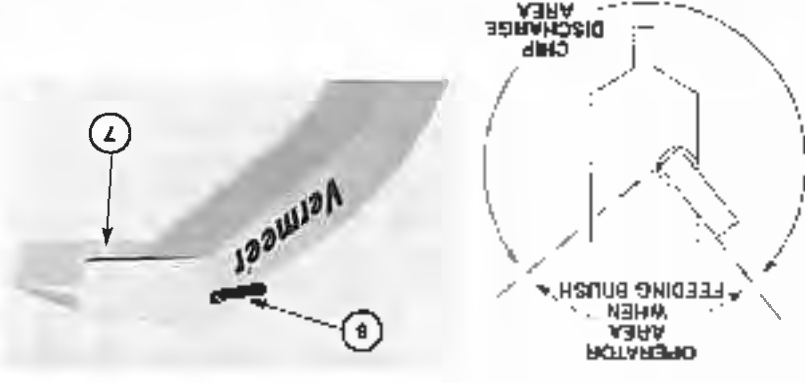
**Spring lock pin:** Align one of the holes in chute base plate (A) with lock pin. Rotate and release lock pin as shown (6), so pin engages hole.

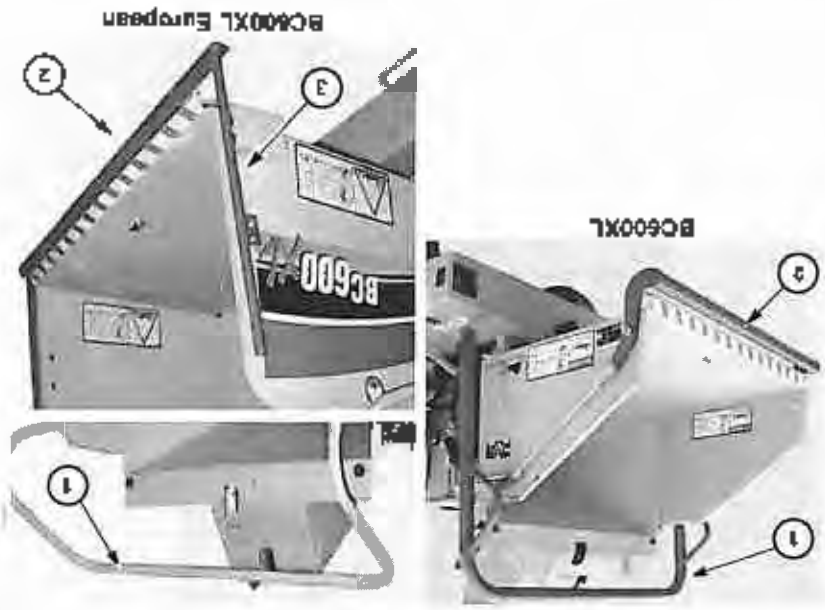
Detach feed table (1) and lower to permitting incision. The feed table provides an important measure of safety by increasing the distance between the feed roller (2) and the operator. Never operate brush chipper with feed table removed.

**Feed Table**



- Step 4: Discharge chute is equipped with a stop to prevent discharging material over the feed table area. Discharge chute can be rotated 240° to direct chips to desired position.
- Step 5: To adjust discharge disarc, raise or lower discharge chute deflector (7).
- Step 6: Loosen locking handles (8). Adjust deflector height. Tighten locking handles to secure adjusted deflector.
- NOTE:** If spout deflector and locking handles are beyond reach, position discharge chute over tongue. Stand on slip resistant material on front of machine to reach deflector.





### Feed Control Bars - Check

The brush chipper is equipped with an *Upper Feed Control Bar* (1) located across the top and sides of the feed table, and a *Lower Feed Bar* (2) along the bottom of the feed table; also along both sides (3) of the feed table on the BC600XL European. Do not operate brush chipper unless the control bars are installed and operating properly. Refer to "Upper Feed Control Bar" page 50-3, and "Lower Feed Stop Bar" page 50-3.



**Backup Marker Flags - Install**  
Install flag into socket (1) on each side of machine to assist in backing at job site.  
Remove flags when transporting machine.

BC600XL Brush Chipper

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Preparing Brush Chipper and Work Area 40-3

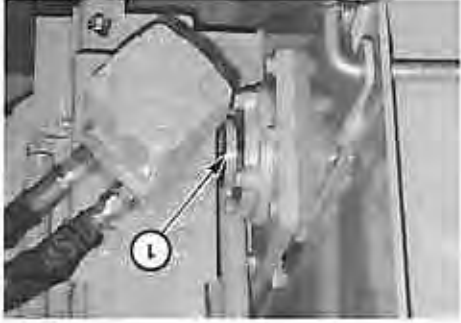
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## Section 50: Operating the Brush Chipper

### CUTTER SHAFT - CHECK

Follow Starting Procedure, page 22-1, to start engine. Check cutter disc shaft end (1) to see that cutter disc does not turn while Belt Tightener Lever is in the DISENGAGED position. If adjustment is necessary, refer to the Maintenance - 50 Service Hours or Weekly section in the Maintenance Manual for instructions.



### BELT TIGHTENER - ENGAGE

Step 1 - Set engine throttle slightly above idle.

Step 2 - Grip Belt Tightener Lever (1) firmly and pull up and back.

Step 3 - Engage belts slowly to avoid a sudden overload on engine.

Step 4 - Once belt tightener is fully engaged, increase engine RPM to full throttle.

**IMPORTANT:** Do not engage belt tightener at high engine speeds. Belt tire will be greatly reduced if belt tightener is repeatedly engaged at full engine speed.



**FEED ROLLER OPERATION**

**⚠ DANGER:** Limbs can snag clothing. Roller or blades can grab neck; pull you in faster than you can let go of limbs. Cutting injury or death will result.



Feed material only from side of feed table.



Feed base of limb or branch first.



Wear gloves with narrow tight-fitting cuffs.



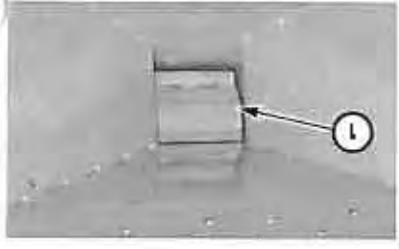
**⚠ WARNING:** Feed roller may start unexpectedly with a small increase in engine speed. Place *Upper Feed Control Bar* in *Center Stop* and stop engine before working on or near feed roller for any reason including clearing, servicing and unclogging feed intake area.

With AutoFeed II control operation, the feed roller (1) will stop feeding material when engine RPM drops below preset speeds, and will automatically restart when engine speed increases.

**IMPORTANT:** Proper operation of the *Upper Feed Control Bar* and *Lower Feed Stop Bar* should be checked every 10 hours of operation or daily. Refer to the *Maintenance Manual* for adjustment instructions.

**50-2 Operating the Brush Chipper**

BC600XL Brush Chipper



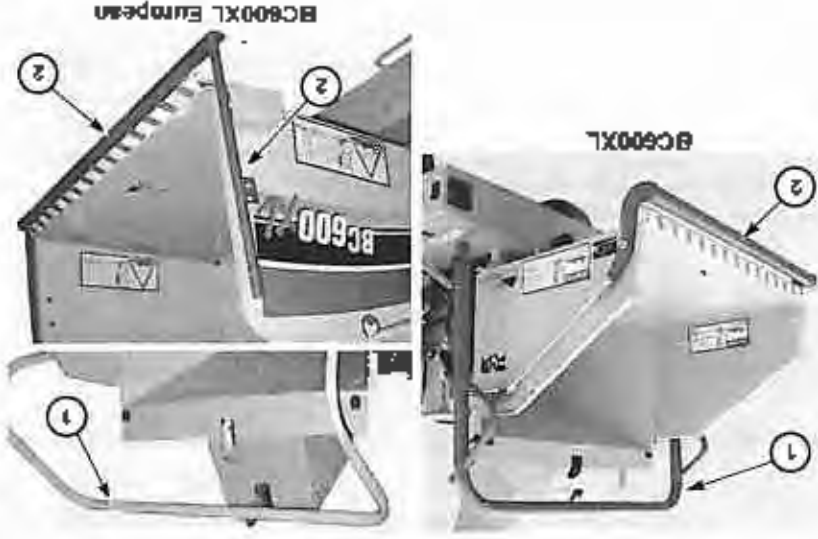
The **Upper Feed Control Bar (1)** provides a means for the operator to quickly stop feed roller as well as selecting forward or reverse operation.

**Upper Feed Control Bar**

The **Lower Feed Stop Bar system (2)** provides a means for the operator to quickly stop the feed roller if snagged by a branch and pulled toward the machine. This system is intended for your safety and must be maintained in good operating condition. Do not operate the machine if the **Lower Feed Stop Bar** is not functioning properly.

**Lower Feed Stop Bar**

Stopping the feed roller is accomplished by bumping the **Lower Feed Stop Bar**. This **Lower Feed Stop Bar** is strategically located to make it possible for the operator's leg to strike the bar and shut off the feed roller will not stop. It is therefore very important to follow all safety instructions for feeding material into the chipper.





**Sensitivity Levels - BC600XL Only**

The Lower Feed Stop Bar has two levels of sensitivity.

**NORMAL** (Lower Feed Stop Bar Sensitivity Lever (8) down)—Skip bar is pushed a shorter distance before the feed roller stop.

**REDUCED** (Lower Feed Stop Bar Sensitivity Lever (8) up)—Skip bar is pushed farther before feed roller stop.

Each time the Lower Feed Stop Bar is engaged or the engine key is turned OFF, the Lower Feed Stop Bar defaults to the NORMAL setting.

**IMPORTANT:** The NORMAL sensitivity setting provides the most protection for the operator since a leg is more likely to strike the bar and shut off feed in an emergency. The NORMAL sensitivity setting whenever job site conditions permit. If the size and shape of limbs cause branches to strike the bar, resulting in an unacceptable frequency of feed stops, the REDUCED sensitivity setting may be temporarily selected. When these difficult conditions have passed, select the NORMAL setting to continue chipping.

### Feed Roller - Engage

**Step 1:** Pull Upper Feed Control Bar (1) to the FORWARD feeding position to start feed roller.

**Step 2:** BC600XL: Pull Reset Lever (2) back. BC600XL European: If number indicator light on Reset Switch (2) is lit, press cap of switch (2).

**Step 3:** Adjust Feed Roller Speed Control (4) as needed.

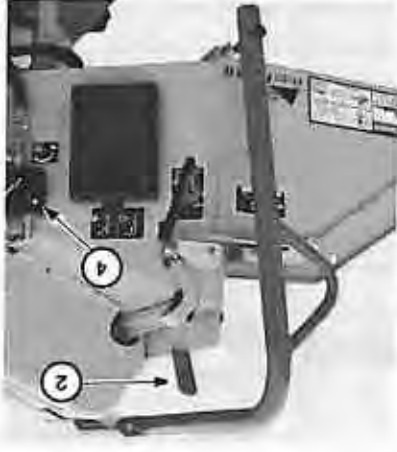
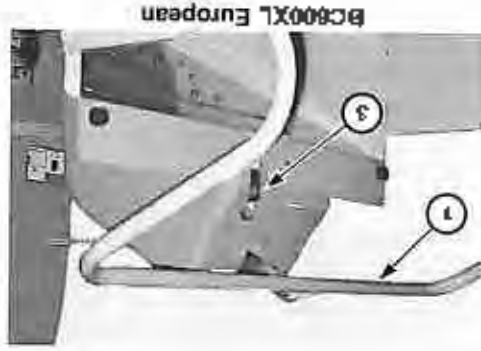
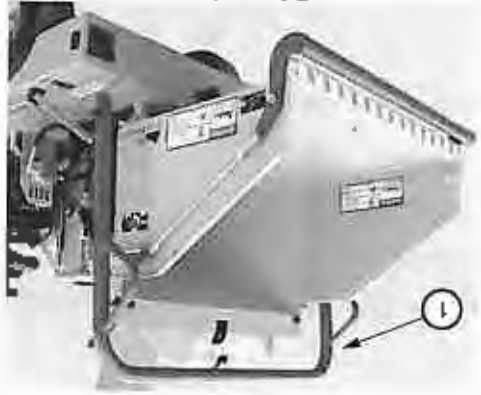
If material continues to strike the bar and stop the feed roller, turn or shorten material before feeding it into the chipper.

**NOTE:** Each time the feed tube is put into the snow position, the feed system defaults on the Engage (STOP) position.

**NOTE:** Engine throttle must be set at HIGH RPM before feed roller will start.

**AutoFeed II Control Operation (Option)**  
AutoFeed II control is always ON and is actuated automatically.

With AutoFeed II control operation, the feed roller will stop feeding material when engine RPM drops below preset speeds, and will automatically restart when engine speed increases.



## CHIP MATERIAL



**WARNING:** Check material being chipped. Avoid stones, wire, or other objects which may damage the knives and become dangerous projectiles.

### Feeding Tips

- If feeding material by hand, always feed from the side of infeed chute; never directly behind it.
- Feed large end of log or branch into chipper first.
- To stay out of traffic while operating along a road, feed material from curb side.
- If feeding brushy material that frequently catches on *Laminar Feed Stop Bar* and stops the feed roller, change sensitivity setting to **REDUCED** sensitivity (applies to BC600XL only).
- Sometimes during feeding, a limb will suddenly turn or move sideways and may strike you. To reduce the possibility of being struck, release the limb immediately after it begins feeding and then turn away.

### Material Size

- Brush chipper will chip logs approximately 6" (15 cm) in diameter.
- Sometimes a log, due to its size and shape, will not go in. Trim or shorten logs to aid feeding into chipper.

### Plugs or Stalls

- If discharge chute, cutter disc, or feed roller becomes plugged during operation, refer to *Removing Plugs* from *Brush Chipper*, page 57-1, for more information.
- If log jams while chipping, return *Upper Feed Control Bar* to **STOP** and disengage belt tightener.

### 60-6 Operating the Brush Chipper

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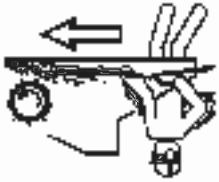
### BC600XL Brush Chipper



- With belt tightener disengaged, start engine and throttle up to full speed. Reverse feed roller to remove material that caused the stall.
- Return engine speed to near idle before engaging belt tightener and resuming chipping operation.

**Finishing**

- Chipped material that accumulates in the infeed chute can be pulled into the machine by feeding in a piece of brush, or by pushing it in with a long limb. Never push chipped material with hands, feet, rake, shovel, or any other object.
- When chipping operation is complete, follow Shutdown Procedure, page 23-7.



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## Section 51: Removing Plugs from Brush Chipper

### FEED ROLLER - UNPLUG

**⚠ DANGERS:** Do not rely upon the Lower Feed Stop Bar to protect you from being pulled into the brush chipper. Limbs can snag clothing. Roller or blades can grab and pull you in faster than you can let go of limb. Cutting injury or death will result.



Never climb onto feed table.

Use wood object to push short material.

Keep away from rotating feed roller and blades.

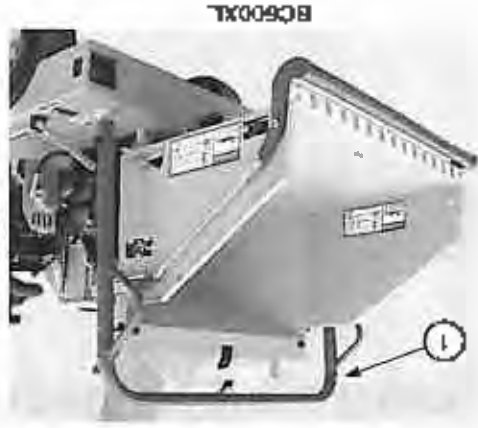
BC600XL Brush Chipper

Removing Plugs from Brush Chipper 51-1

If feed roller becomes plugged, reverse feed roller with *Upper Feed Control Bar* (1). Inspect dislodged material, ensuring it is not too large or has branches that prevent it from being fed into the machine.

If reversing feed roller does not dislodge the plug, the cutter disc housing needs to be opened and plug removed from feed roller. Refer to the *Cutter Disc Housing - Open*, page 574 instructions, and remove any wind that is lodged in feed roller.

## 51-2 Removing Plugs from Brush Chipper



BC600XL



BC600XL European

## BC600XL Brush Chipper

## CUTTER DISC ROTATION - CHECK



**WARNING:** Rotating knives under cover can cut off hand.  
Thrown objects can strike you.

Stop engine, wait for disc to stop, then open access cover.

Step 1: Follow Shutdown Procedure, page 23, and shut down machine.

Step 2: Wait for cutter disc to fully stop.

Step 3: Check cutter disc rotation by looking at end of shaft (1) on side of cutter disc housing.



## CUTTER DISC HOUSING - OPEN



**WARNING:** Never start engine and engage cutter disc while cutter disc housing is open. Contact with cutter disc will cause serious injury. Ejected material can cause injury and blindness.

**IMPORTANT:** Swing discharge chute over right side of machine and secure with locking bar before removing access cover bolts (1). (Discharge chute is turned over the left side of machine, the cover and chute could drop suddenly after chute locking pin (2) is removed.)

Step 1: Remove two bolts (1) securing access cover.

Step 2: Support discharge chute while re-moving chute locking pin (2).

Step 3: Lower chute and cutter disc cover (3) to full open position.

**IMPORTANT:** Wear gloves when working over cutter disc knives. When removing chips, keep hands away from the sharp knives.

Step 4: Remove chips and plugs from cutter disc housing and discharge chute.

- Check cutter disc housing. Fall on a cutter disc paddle or grip the edge of cutter disc, away from the knife, and reverse disk rotation to discharge the plug, making it easier to remove chips.
- Check discharge chute and clean out if plugged.

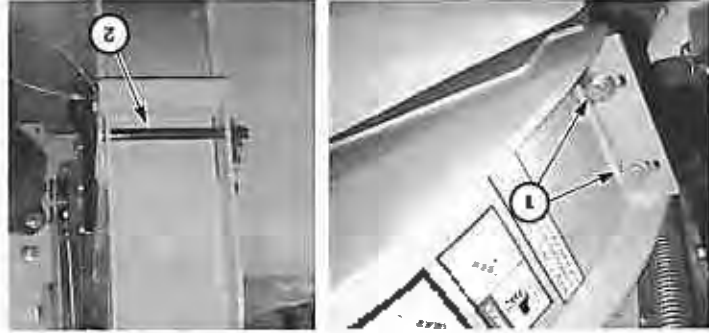
**NOTE:** A significant amount of chips left in cutter disc area will quickly re-plug cutter disc.

Step 5: Close and bolt access cover.

Step 6: Reinsert locking pin (2).

### 5-14 Removing Plugs from Brush Chipper

### BC600XL Brush Chipper



**Step 7:** Operate machine without chipping additional material, to blow out chips that remain in the housing or discharge chute.

### CUTTER DISC - UNPLUG

**Step 1:** Disengage belt drive, shut off engine, refer to *Shutdown Procedure*, page 29-1, and wait for cutter disc to stop before opening cutter disc housing.

**Step 2:** Open cutter disc housing, refer to the "Cutter Disc Housing - Open," page 51-4 instructions, and check to see if a cutter disc knife is lodged in the wood.

Reverse disc rotation to dislodge knife by pulling on a cutter disc paddle or gripping the edge of cutter wheel, away from knife.

Using a pry bar, move the lodged wood rearward enough to allow room for knives to pass by.

**Step 3:** Close and bolt access cover.

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## Section 60: Maintenance Intervals

**WARNING:** Use Shutdown Procedure before servicing, cleaning, repairing or transporting machine. Refer to the Shutdown Procedure, page 23-1, for instructions.



Visually inspect machine daily before starting the machine.

Make no modifications to your equipment unless specifically recommended or requested by Vermeer Corporation.

### HOURMETER - CHECK FOR MAINTENANCE INTERVAL

The hourmeter on the power unit is designed to determine maintenance intervals for the machine. The hourmeter indicates the total number of hours the engine has been in operation.

Maintenance intervals are based on normal operating conditions. When operating under severe conditions, the maintenance intervals should be shortened.

### MACHINE - GREASE

As a general rule, grease machine after it is shut down for the day. This protects metal under seals from oxidation caused by condensation in temperatures drops.

Ensure all fittings and nozzle of grease applicator are clean before applying grease. If any grease fittings are missing, replace them immediately.

## SAFETY SIGNS

Safety signs located on your machine contain important and useful information that will help you operate your equipment safely. Refer to the *Parts Manual* and *Operator's Manual*, page 27-1 for instructions.

To assure that all safety signs remain in place and in good condition, follow the instructions given below:

- Keep safety signs clean. Use water and soap - not alcohol, acetone, or other solvents. Cleaners that will damage the sign.
- Replace any damaged or missing safety signs. When attaching safety signs, the temperature of the mounting surface must be at least 40°F (5°C). The mounting surface must also be clean and dry.
- When replacing a machine component with a safety sign attached, replace safety sign also.
- Replacement safety signs can be purchased from your Vermeer equipment dealer.
- Replace any damaged or missing anti-slip coating.

## MAINTENANCE MANUAL

Maintenance intervals are listed for reference only. Before performing any maintenance, refer to the Maintenance Manual for safety guidelines and correct procedures.



## MAINTENANCE INTERVALS

Initial = Initial maintenance on new machine. Regular maintenance intervals may be different.  
 ♦ = Regular maintenance interval.

Service	Maintenance Interval - Service Hours					
	5 or 2 x Daily	10 or Daily	25 Initial	50 or Weekly	100	200
Kotler Engine Oil - Initial Change	♦					
Cutter Disc Bearings - Grease	♦					
Perkins Engine - Check	♦					
Kotler Engine - Check	♦					
Fuel Tank - Fill	♦					
Hydraulic Fluid Level - Check	♦					
Kernal/Cutter Disc Maintenance	♦					
Optional Brake System - Check	♦					
Discharge Chute - Grease	♦					
Perkins Outboard Bearing - Grease	♦					
Feed Roller Controls - Check	♦					
Perkins Engine Oil and Filter - Initial Change			Initial			
Hydraulic Fluid Filter - Initial Replacement			Initial			
Perkins Engine Fan and Alternator Belt Tension - Check			♦			
Cutter Disc Drive Belt Tension - Check			♦			
Ball Tightener Spring Tension - Check			♦			
Feed Roller Carriage Slides - Grease			♦			
Shear Bar - Check/Adjust			♦			
Perkins Engine Oil - Change			♦			
Perkins Engine Oil Filter - Replace			♦			

### BC600XL Brush Chipper

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### Maintenance Intervals 00-3

Maintenance Interval - Service Hours		Service								
As Req'd.	500	250	200	100	Weekly	Initial	10 or 25	Daily	6 or 2 x	Service
						50 or	Daily	Daily	Daily	
										Porting 2 Ignite Air Cleaner Element - Replace
										Kohler Engine Oil - Change
										Kohler Engine Oil Filter - Replace
										Kohler Engine Air Cleaner Element - Replace
										Kohler Engine Spark Plug Condition - Check
										Kohler Engine Cooling Area - Clean
										Hydraulic System - Check
										Tire and Tube - Check
										Overall Machine - Check
										Perkins Engine Cooling System Additive - Add
										Perkins Fuel Filter - Replace
										Jack - Grease
										Hydraulic Fluid Filter - Replace
										Battery Electrolyte Level and Terminals - Check
										Optional Electric Brakes - Test
										Optional Electrical Brake/Brake Circuit - Test
										Optional Automatic Brake Controller with Manual Overrides - Check
										Perkins Cooling System - Drain and Clean
										Ball Coaster, Inspect and Lubricate
										Hydraulic Fluid - Change
										Wheel Bearings - Check
										Perkins Engine - Check
										Kohler Engine - Check
										Kohler In-Line Fuel Filter - Replace





60-1 Maintenance Intervals

Maintenance Interval - Service Hours		5 or 2 x Daily	10 or Daily 25	50 or Weekly	100	200	250	500	Reqd.	As
Service										
Battery, Replace										
Upper Feed Control Roll Frame, Adjust										
Lower Feed Roll Bar Angle, Adjust										
Highway Lights, Replace										
Autofeed System Fuse, Replace										
Timing Chain/Track - Replace										
Cutter Disc Drive Roll - Replace										
Shear Bar, Replace										
Swage										

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## Section 61: Knife/Cutter Disc Maintenance

Recommended service interval for cutter knives is 10 service hours. However, the actual service hours interval before knife maintenance is required may be more or less, depending upon the wood being chipped and chipping conditions

 <b>WARNING:</b> Rotating knives under cover can cut off hand. Thrown objects can strike you.	
Stop engine, wait for disc to stop, then open access cover.	
 <b>WARNING:</b> Knives can cut off hand.	
Lack disc before servicing knives.	

**WARNING:** Never start engine or operate machine with the cutter disc housing open. Thrown objects and contact with cutter disc will result in serious injury.



Performing the following maintenance procedures will aid in reducing the possibility of knives becoming loose, falling, and being ejected from the machine.

## KNIFE REMOVAL

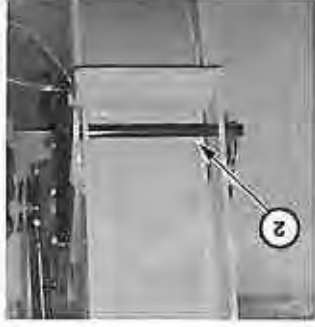
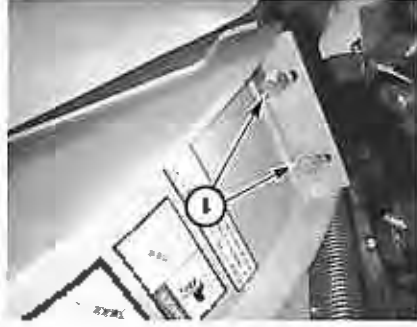
**IMPORTANT:** Wear gloves when working with the outer disc knives. Serious cutting injuries will result if contact is made with the knives while removing or installing discs.

**IMPORTANT:** Always remove and replace knives as sets. Chipper knives can be mixed if marked knives are not kept together. It is important to keep knives sharpened and properly adjusted.

To remove knives:

**IMPORTANT:** Swing discharge chute over the right side of machine and secure with locking bar before removing access cover bolts. If discharge chute is turned out over left side of machine, the cover and chute could drop suddenly after chute locking pin is removed.

- Step 1: Remove two bolts (1) securing access cover.
- Step 2: Tighten discharge chute while removing chute locking pin (2).



61-2 Knife/Cutter Disc Maintenance

BC600XL Brush Chipper

Step 3: Lower chute and cutter disc cover (3) to full open position.

Step 4: Lock cutter disc to prevent it from rotating while working on knives.

Align one of the two lock holes in cutter disc with lock pin (4) and secure with hex pins cutter.

Step 5: Remove three knives (A), hardened washers (C), nuts (D), and backing plate (E) from first knife (B). Lift

off knife from disc.

Step 6: Unlock cutter disc and rotate 1/2 turn on the second cutter knife.

Rotate by pushing on the outside surface of disc.

Step 7: Lock cutter disc.

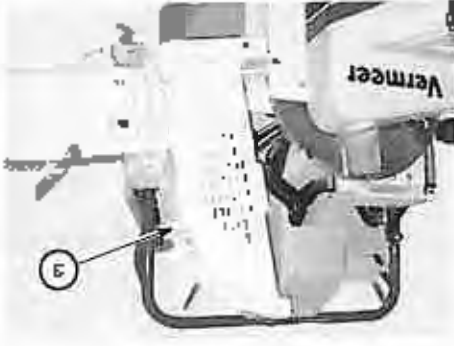
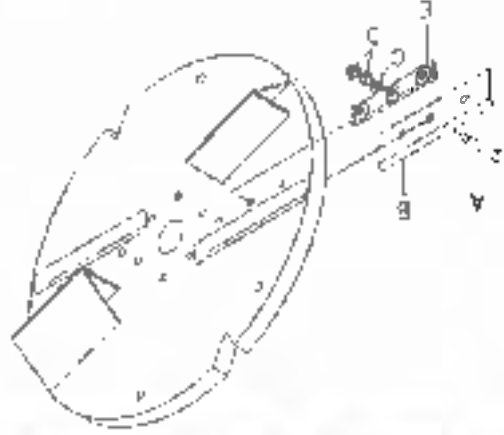
Step 8: Repeat Step 4 and remove other knife.

Step 9: Inspect bolts, washers, and nuts for damaged threads or cracks.

Replace as necessary.

Cutter disc must be free of any damage. Thoroughly clean and inspect cutter disc surface for cracks that may begin in the mounting holes and migrate outward. If any cutter disc damage or cracks are found, contact an authorized independent Vermeer dealer.

### Cutter Disc Inspection





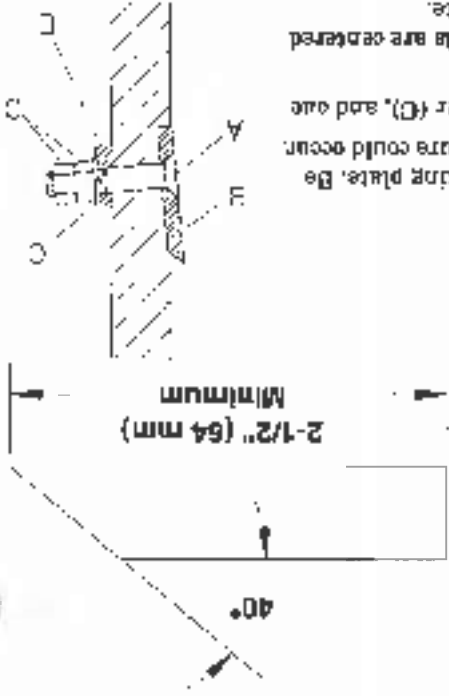
**WARNING:** Over-tightened bolts can cause knife distortion, allowing wood to jack up the knife. Distorted knives can crack and fail resulting in death or serious injury, and attachment damage. Use a straightedge and check all knives for distortion; discard any that are distorted.

- Step 1: Clean and inspect all cutter disc components as per the preceding instructions.
- Step 2: Jack cutter disc.
- Step 3: Install knife (K) with the bevel oriented as shown.
- NOTE:** Backing plate is tapered to allow hardened washers and nuts to seat flat on backing plate. Be careful to install this plate correctly as shown. If installed incorrectly, premature bolt failure could occur.
- Step 4: Lubricate bolts (A) with light oil and install backing plate (B), hardened washer (C), and one nut (D).
- Step 5: Lightly tighten flat nut on each knife in place. Ensure all bolt heads are centered in the knife holes and that hardened washers and nuts seat flat on backing plate.
- Step 6: Torque nuts to 180 ft-lb (244 Nm) beginning with the center bolt. Recheck torque on all nuts after the last nut is tightened. Do not overtorque nuts.

### Knife Installation

- Sharpen knives at a 40° angle.
  - Use a soft "V" grade grinding disc with 36 to 46 grit.
  - Use adequate coolant while grinding.
  - Have knives between sharpenings with an oil hardening stone.
- IMPORTANT:** Do not use a knife which has been sharpened with a minimum width of 2-1/2" (64 mm).

### Knife Sharpening





Step 7: Install second nut on each bolt and torque to 60 (Lb) (50 Nm). Recheck torque of all three nuts after the last nut is tightened. Do not overtorque nuts.

**IMPORTANT:** Do not tighten second nut beyond 60 (Lb) (50 Nm). Overtightening nuts could cause bolts to fail.

Step 8: Unlock cutter disc and rotate 1/2 turn to the next cutter knife.

Step 9: Lock cutter disc.

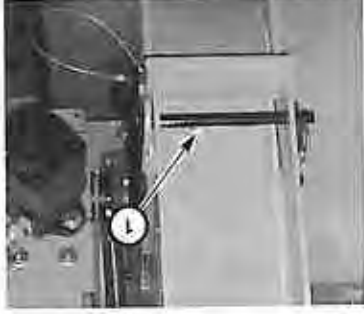
Step 10: Repeat steps 3-7 to install the second knife.

Step 11: After both knives are changed or turned, the shear bar will need to be adjusted (refer to the Maintenance Manual, Maintenance - 50 Service Hours or Weekly section, "Shear Bar - Check/Adjust").

**IMPORTANT:** The shear bar bolts must be checked weekly, even if you do not need to adjust or replace the shear bar. Refer to the Maintenance Manual, Maintenance - 50 Service Hours or Weekly section, "Shear Bar - Check/Adjust".

Step 12: Remove cutter disc lock pin.

Step 13: After shear bar adjustment is complete, close access cover and reinstall bolts and cutter disc housing lock pin (1) as shown.



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# Revision History

Revision	Date	Pages	Description
01_00	02/05	All	1st edition manual released
01_01	04/05	Preparing, p. 40-2	Update sound levels.
02_00	05/05	All	2nd edition manual released. Added 4-position feed bar for European machine. Miscellaneous updates.
02_01	10/05	TOC; Controls, pp. 21-8-10; Transporting, pp. 30-2, 6-7; Preparing, pp. 40-3-8; Operating, pp. 50-3,6,7; Maint. Intervals, pp. 60-3-6; Index.	Safety updates; hitch bolt torque information; new discharge chute lock added; new Maintenance Intervals chart added
02_02	11/05	TOC; Preparing, all; Index.	Addition of sound levels for Perkins engine.
02_03	09/08	Cover; Patent Table; Warranty	Patent table and new 2008 Warranty updated.
02_04	03/09	Patents; TOC; Transporting, pp. 30-1,6; Preparing, pp. 40-1,3; Maint. Intervals, pp. 60-1,3; Knife/Disc Maint., pp. 61-1,5; Index.	Updated Patents; sound level format. Added machine cleaning warning; shear bar bolts weekly check.
02_05	08/09	Patents; TOC; Safety, p. 10-1; Transporting, p. 30-9; Index.	Updated Patents; added detach from tow vehicle info; miscellaneous changes.

BC600XL Brush Chipper

Revision History

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When operated in California, any off-road diesel vehicle may be subject to the California Air Resources Board In-Use Off-Road Diesel Vehicle Regulation. It therefore could be subject to retrofit or accelerated turnover requirements to reduce emissions of air pollutants. For more information, please visit the California Air Resources Board website at <http://www.arb.ca.gov/msprog/ordiesel/ordiesel.htm>.

The engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

 **WARNING**

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**CALIFORNIA**  
Proposition 65 Warning