

VERSION 09042022



POWER BY



A28S

CRAWLER EXCAVATOR

OWNER'S HANDBOOK

NOTE
PAGE

LIST OF ABBREVIATION

Abbreviations	Description
API	American Petroleum Institute
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials, USA
CECE	Committee for European Construction Machinery
DIN	German Institute for Standards, Federal Republic of Germany
EN	European Standard
FOPS	Falling Object Protection System
Front	“Front” means the front view towards the boom and dozer
Hi	High speed
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
JIS	Japanese Industrial Standard
L	Volume (Liter)
Lo	Low speed
L/min	Liter per minute
MIL	Military Standards
ROPS	Roll-over Protective Structures
rpm	Revolutions Per minute
SAE	Society of Automotive Engineering

GENERAL SYMBOLS

The instruments and operation elements have been marked with a series of symbols in order to simplify the operation of your excavator. These symbols are listed below with the respective descriptions.

3 Safety alert Symbol


T Warning lamp "Fuel level too low"

 System lamp

1 Warning lamp "Engine Oil pressure"

g Warning lamp "Battery charge"

 Warning lamp "Auto Idle (AI) Lamp"

 Indicator lamp "Glow"

7 Working light switch

5 Horn

Z Wiper/Washer switch

R Diesel


E Hydraulic fluid


W Gear oil

 Grease

j Fast

k Slow

 Excavator - Overhead movement toward the front

 Excavator - Overhead movement toward the rear

æ Boom up

... Boom down

 Arm up

O Arm crowd

 Bucket crowd

“ Bucket dump

” Boom swing (left)

› Boom swing (Right)

 Dozer raise

 Dozer lower

 Operation direction of control lever


 Operation direction of control lever

V Read operator's manual

 Engine stop control lamp

 Lock

 Unlock

 Reducing / Increasing track width

FOREWORD

ACHILLES MACHINERY AUSTRALIA

In this Operating Manual, the operation, repair, lubrication, maintenance, adjustment and troubleshooting of A28S hydraulic excavator are introduced so as to provide its operators with basic knowledge for efficient, economical and proper operating of the excavator.

Before operating the excavator, operators must read this Manual carefully and completely so as to guarantee correct and standardized operation. This manual will offer you step-by-step guidance on everyday safety routines.

The Manual only provides you with basic knowledge, operators, however, have to enhance their skills and proficiency and become familiar with the performance of the excavator through practice and experience. It is of utmost importance that every care is taken to ensure safety.

In this Manual, matters concerning techniques by “*”.

We are working hard to improve our products, and increase their efficiency by continually improvement. Therefore, illustration may include optional equipment.

ACHILLES MACHINERY AUSTRALIA products and specifications are subject to improvements and changes without notice.

Please keep this Manual within easy access in the cab for convenience of use.

3 SAFETY FIRST

This symbol, the industry's "Safety Alert Symbol", is used throughout this manual and on labels on the machine itself to warn of the possibility of personal injury. Read these instructions carefully. It is essential that you read the instructions and safety regulations before you attempt to assemble or use this unit.

3 DANGER : Indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

3 WARNING : Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

3 CAUTION : Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, may result in minor or moderate injury.

IMPORTANT : Indicates that equipment or property damage could result if instructions are not followed.

NOTE : Gives helpful information.

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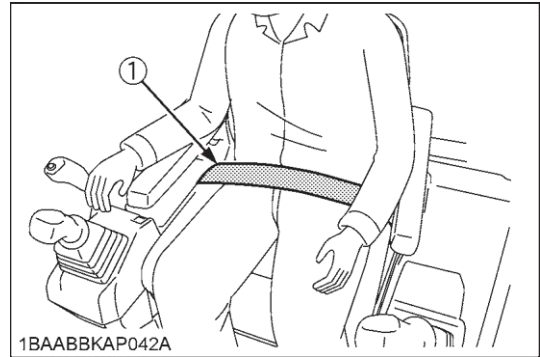
3 SAFE OPERATION

The best insurance against accidents is to abide by the safety regulations.

Read and understand this section carefully, before operating the excavator.

Every user, however experienced, should carefully read and understand this section and those of the attachments and accessories before taking the excavator into operation. The owner is obliged to inform the operators of these instruction in detail.

Keep this manual in the storage place. (See "Keeping the Operator's Manual" in the BEFORE START section.)



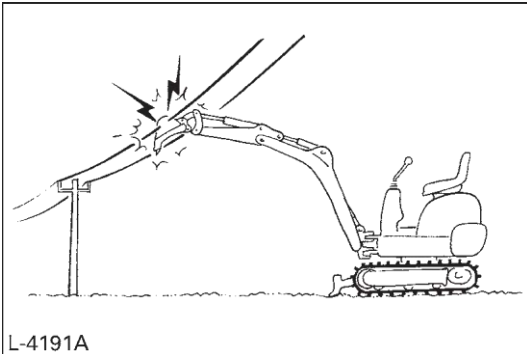
(1) Seat belt

1. BEFORE OPERATION

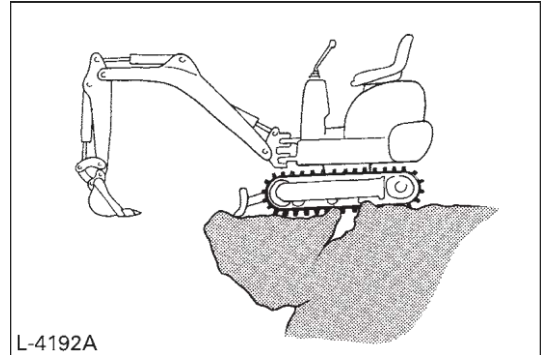
1. Make yourself acquainted with the excavator and be aware of its limits. Read this operator's manual carefully before starting the excavator.
2. Obey the danger, warning and caution labels on the machine.
3. For your safety, ROPS/FOPS (Roll-Over Protective Structures, Falling Objects Protective Structures.) with a seat belt is installed by ACHILLES. Always use the seat belt when the machine is equipped with a ROPS/FOPS.
If ROPS is loosened or removed for any reason, make certain all parts are reinstalled correctly. Tighten mounting bolts to proper torque. Do not use the seat belt if there is no ROPS.
Do not modify structural members of ROPS by welding, drilling, bending, grinding or cutting, as this may weaken the structure. If any component is damaged, replace it. Do not attempt repairs.
4. The seat belt must be inspected regularly and replaced if frayed or damaged.

6. Track standard width is 1400mm

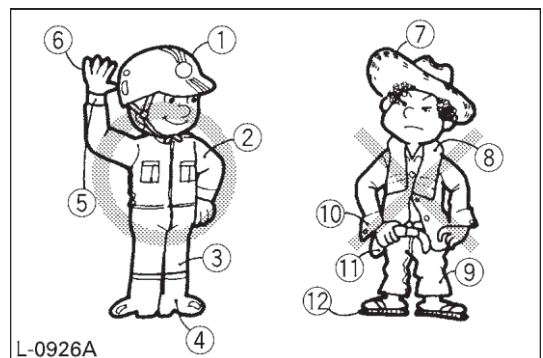
7. Do not use the excavator under the influence of alcohol, medication as well as other substances. Fatigue is also dangerous.
8. Check the surroundings carefully before using the excavator or when attachments are being attached.
 - Pay attention to the overhead clearance with electric wires.



- Check for pipes and buried cables.
- Check for hidden holes, hindrances, soft underground and overhangs.



- During excavator use do not allow any persons within the working range.
9. Do not allow other persons to use the machine before having informed him on the exact operation and work instructions, and be assured that the operator's manual has been read and understood.
 10. Do not wear baggy, torn or too large clothing when working with the excavator. Clothing can get caught in rotating parts or control elements which can cause accidents or injuries. Wear adequate safety clothing, e.g. safety helmet, safety shoes, eye protection, ear protection, working gloves, etc., as necessary and as prescribed by law or statutes.

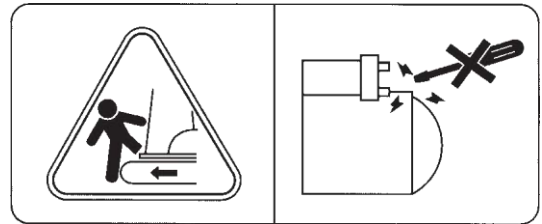


- (1) Helmet
- (2) Clothing fit for work
- (3) Tight seams
- (4) Good grip shoe wear
- (5) Well-fitting cuffs
- (6) Working gloves
- (7) Straw hat
- (8) Towel
- (9) Baggy trousers
- (10) Loose cuffs of the shirt
- (11) Baggy shirt
- (12) Rubber sandals

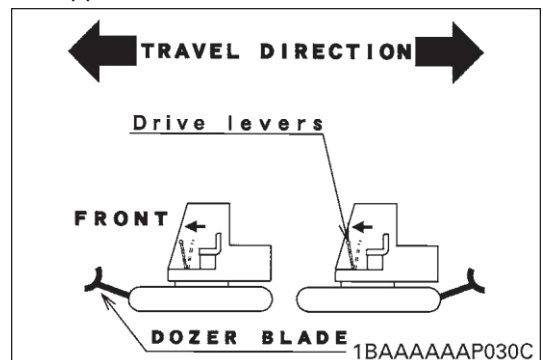
11. Do not allow passengers to get on any part of the excavator seat throughout operation.
12. Check mechanical parts for correct adjustments and wear. Exchange worn or damaged parts immediately.
13. Keep your excavator clean. Heavy soiling, grease, dust and grass can inflame and cause accidents or injuries.
14. Use only ACHILLES authorized attachments.
15. Before starting the excavator, be absolutely sure that the excavator has been filled with fuel, lubricated, greased and undergone other maintenance work.
16. Do not modify the excavator, otherwise it could lead to unforeseen safety problems.
17. Make sure attachments, particularly those utilizing quick attach systems, are securely mounted.

2. STARTING OF THE EXCAVATOR

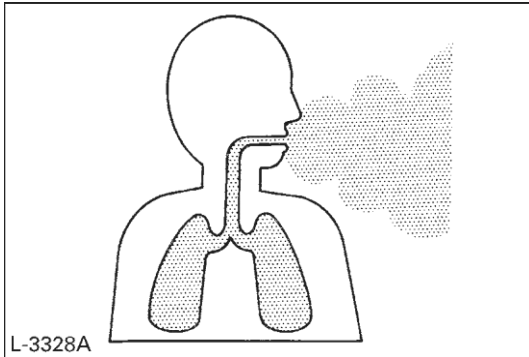
1. Get into and out of the machine safely. Always face the machine. Always use handrails and available steps and keep yourself well balanced. Do not hold any of the control Levers and switches. Do not jump on or off the machine, whether stationary or in motion.
2. Start and control the excavator only from the operator's seat. The driver should not lean out of his seat when the engine is running.
3. Before starting the engine, make sure that all control levers (including auxiliary control levers) are in their neutral positions.
4. Do not start the engine by jumping the starter connections. Do not try to circumvent using the starter switch, otherwise the engine could start suddenly and the excavator could move.



5. Make sure that the dozer is on the front side. (The dozer must be raised.) If the levers are activated with the dozer on the rear end, the driving direction is in the opposite direction of the drive levers.



6. Do not run the engine in closed or badly ventilated rooms. Carbon monoxide is colorless, odorless and deadly.



7. Keep all safety equipment and covers in place. Replace damaged or missing safety device.
8. Precautions against tipping over. In order to secure safe operation, keep away from steep slopes and embankments. Do not swing the bucket downwards. Lower the dozer during digging. Keep the bucket as low as possible while driving upwards. Turn slowly on slopes (do not fast). Do not keep the excavator near the edges of trenches and banks, as the earth can give away due to the weight of the excavator.
9. Watch out at all times where the excavator is being moved to. Keep an eye out for hindrances.
10. Keep enough distance from trench and bank edges.

◆ Safety for children

Tragedy can occur if the operator is not alert to the presence of children. Children generally are attracted to machines and the work they do.

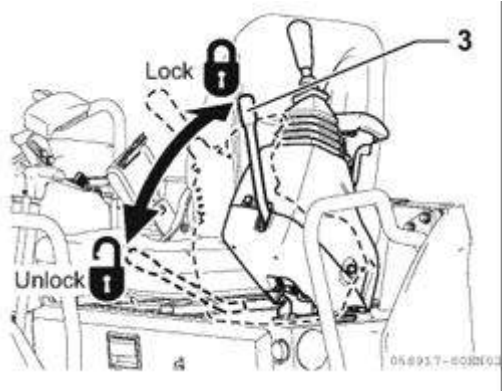
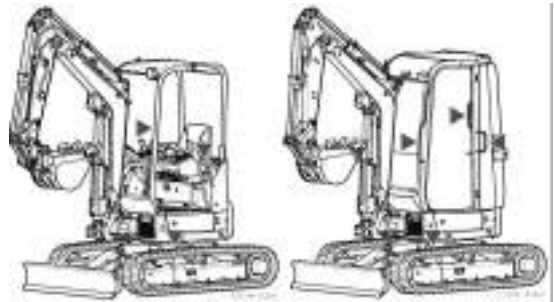
1. Never assume that children will remain where you last saw them.
2. Keep children out of the work area and under the watchful eye of another responsible adult.
3. Be alert and shut your machine down if children enter the work area.
4. Never carry children on your machine. There is no safe place for them to ride. They may fall off and be run over or interfere with your control of the machine.

5. Never allow children to operate the machine even under adult supervision.
6. Never allow children to play on the machine or on the attachments.
7. Use extra caution when backing up. Look behind and down to make sure the area clear before moving.
8. When parking your machine, if at all possible, park on a firm, flat and level surface; if not, park across a slope. Lower the bucket and dozer to the ground, remove the key place the control lock levers in the locked position from the ignition before you leave.

3. AFTER OPERATION

Before leaving the machine,

- Bring the excavator on a firm, flat and level surface.
- Lower the attachments and the dozer blade on the ground.
- Stop the engine.
- Lock all control levers.
- Remove the key.

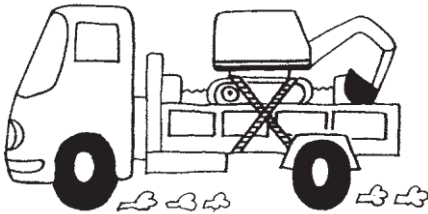


- (1) lock lever for control lever (Left side) (A) "Lock"
(B) "Unlock"

4. SAFE LOADING AND TRANSPORT OF THE EXCAVATOR

1. Observe all regulations concerning the transport of excavators on public roads.
2. Use adequately long and robust ramps when loading on a truck. (For details see “TRANSPORTING THE EXCAVATOR ON A TRUCK”)
3. Do not change the running direction and to avoid a tipping over, do not try to swing the attachment crosswise to the loading ramps.
4. After loading of the excavator on a truck, engage the swing lock pin.
Lower the attachment on the loading plane and release the pressure from the hydraulic system.
Block the tracks with blocks and wire down the excavator. After loading the excavator on a truck, tie down the undercarriage of the excavator with a strong steel wire on the truck.

()



L-4200A

5. Do not brake abruptly with the excavator loaded. Mortal accidents could happen.
6. If the excavator is used to tow another machine, the load must be smaller than the strength of the hook.
7. Do not use hooks on the roof of canopy for lifting the excavator.

Max. drawbar pull at coupling hook	32.3 kN (3290 kg)
Max. vertical load at coupling hook	2.7 kN (270 kg)

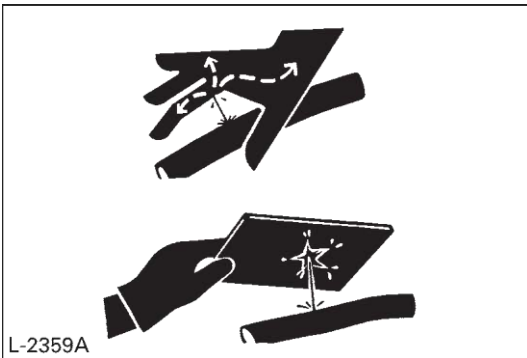
5. MAINTENANCE

Before doing maintenance work on the excavator, place the machine on a firm, flat and level surface, lower the attachments on the ground, stop the engine then remove the key and release the cylinder pressure by actuating the levers. When dismantling hydraulic parts, make sure that the hydraulic oil has cooled down sufficiently to avoid burns.

Start maintenance work carefully, e.g., loosen screws slowly so that oil will not squirt out.

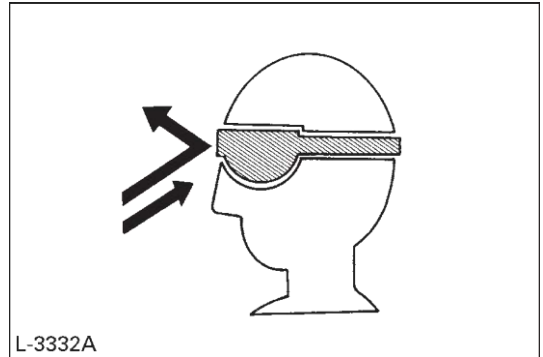
1. Before doing work on the engine, the exhaust system, the radiator and the hydraulics, let the excavator cool down sufficiently.
2. Turn off the engine at all times when filling with fuel. Avoid spilling and over-filling of fuel.
3. Smoking is prohibited while tanking and handling the battery! Keep sparks and fire away from the fuel tank and battery. Flammable gases escape from the battery, especially during charging.
4. Do not use or charge the refillable type battery if the fluid level is below the LOWER (lower limit level) mark. Otherwise, the battery component parts may prematurely deteriorate, which may shorten the battery's service life or cause an explosion. Check the fluid level regularly and add distilled water as required so that the fluid level is between the UPPER and LOWER levels.
5. Read and follow “STARTING WITH AN AUXILIARY BATTERY” in “OPERATION OF THE ENGINE”, when starting with an auxiliary battery.

6. To avoid short-circuiting the battery, always remove the earth cable first and attach the plus cable first.
7. Keep a first-aid box and a fire extinguisher at hand at all times.
8. Do not open the radiator cap before the radiator has cooled down sufficiently. First loosen the cap to the first stop and allow the system enough time to release the remaining pressure. Then loosen the cap completely.
9. Leaking hydraulic fluid has enough pressure to penetrate the skin and cause serious injuries. Leakages from pin holes can be totally invisible. Do not use the bare hand for checking on possible leakages. Always use a piece of wood or cardboard. It is strongly recommended to use a face mask or eye protection. Should injuries occur with leaking hydraulic fluid, contact a doctor immediately. This fluid can cause gangrene or serious allergic reactions.



10. To avoid leakage of battery acid which contains heavy metals, do not throw the battery away.
11. Observe all laws and regulations concerning the disposal of used oil, coolants, solvents, hydraulic fluids, battery acids and batteries.
12. To avoid fire, do not heat the hydraulic components (tanks, pipes, hoses, cylinders) before they are drained and washed.

13. Use a face mask or eye protection to protect the eyes and respiratory system against dust and other foreign particles.



14. Securely support excavator with stands or suitable blocking before working underneath. For your safety, do not work under any hydraulically supported devices. They can settle, suddenly leak down, or be accidentally lowered.
15. Do not crawl under the excavator if the excavator is only supported by the boom and arm or the dozer. The excavator can tip over or lower itself due to hydraulic pressure loss. Always use safety struts or other appropriate supports.
16. ACHILLES uses no parts which are lined with asbestos. Do not use these kinds of parts even if they can be installed.

6. DANGER, WARNING AND CAUTION LABELS

⚠ WARNING

TO AVOID PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH:

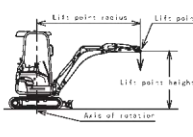
- ❗ Do not raise load over people.
- ❗ It is forbidden to lift loads greater than those values mentioned in the lifting capacity tables.
- ❗ The maximum load on the table is valid only on even, hard grounds. When lifting on soft ground the machine can tilt over due to the fact that the load is concentrated only on one side of the machine.
- ❗ The table values are calculated at the end of the arm without the bucket. In order to find the allowable loads for machines with bucket, the bucket weight must be subtracted from the values in the table.
- ❗ Operate always in standard track width 1240mm (49.1 in), except to pass through narrow space.
- ❗ Do not operate in narrow track width 990mm (39.0 in). It makes risk of the excavator tipping over.

1 The lifting capacities are based on ISO 15667 and do not exceed 75% of the static tilt load of the machine or 87 % of the hydraulic lifting capacity of the machine.

2 The strokes are as follows:

- ⊕ The load point corresponds to the front bolt part of the arm.
- ⊖ The machine positions are over-front: Blade down, ⊖ over-front: Blade up, and ⊕ over-side
- ⊙ The operating cylinder is the boom cylinder.

3 The bucket of the excavator, the hook, the sling and other lifting accessories are taken into consideration for the loads.



LIFT POINT HEIGHT (m)	LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-FRONT BLADE DOWN (kg)			LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-FRONT BLADE UP (kg)			LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-SIDE TRACK WIDTH 1240 (kg)			LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-SIDE TRACK WIDTH 990 (kg)		
	⊕	⊖	⊙	⊕	⊖	⊙	⊕	⊖	⊙	⊕	⊖	⊙
2.5		310			240			250				150
2.0		260	300		210	240		210	230			220
1.5		530	390	520		310	230	150		510	210	160
1.0		810	410	310		510	210	140		710	210	140
0.5		890	400	310		100	220	130		710	200	180
0	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.8
0.5	920	850	780	710	640	570	500	430	360	290	220	150
1.0	410	370	330	290	250	210	170	130	90	50	10	0
1.5												

Machine with ROPS canopy and rubber crawler, without bucket

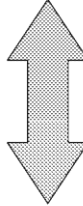
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⚠ CAUTION

TO AVOID PERSONAL INJURY:

1. Study control lever pattern A and pattern B. Then choose the one which is most familiar.
2. Position the pattern selector lever in either the left side position of the machine (pattern A) or the right side position (pattern B).
3. Familiarize yourself with the pattern selected by operating slowly.

Pattern B



Pattern A

1BAAEADAP014A

1BAAEADAP014A

Emergency escape from operator's cab

- If the door of the cabin should not open, break the window glass with a hammer which is provided inside the cabin to escape from the operator's cab in an emergency.
- Remove the broken pieces of the window glass from the window frame to prevent any injury by those broken pieces. Besides, watch your step not to slip on the broken pieces of the window glass which dropped around your feet.

For instructions on how to escape, refer to Section "2.9 Emergency escape hammer (cabin type)" on page 134.



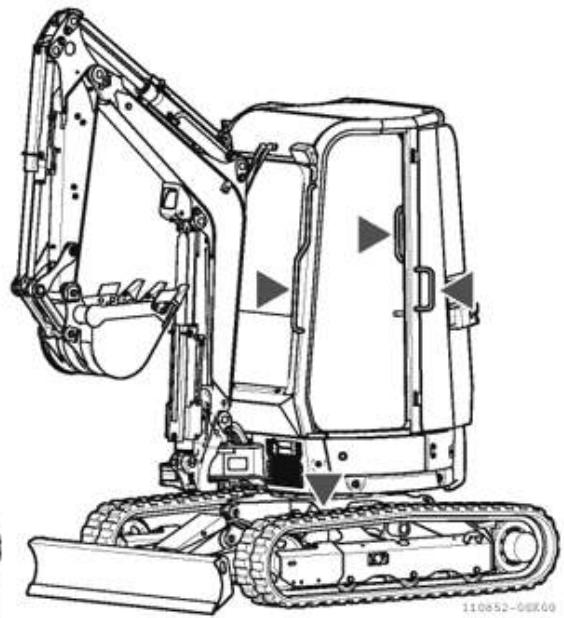
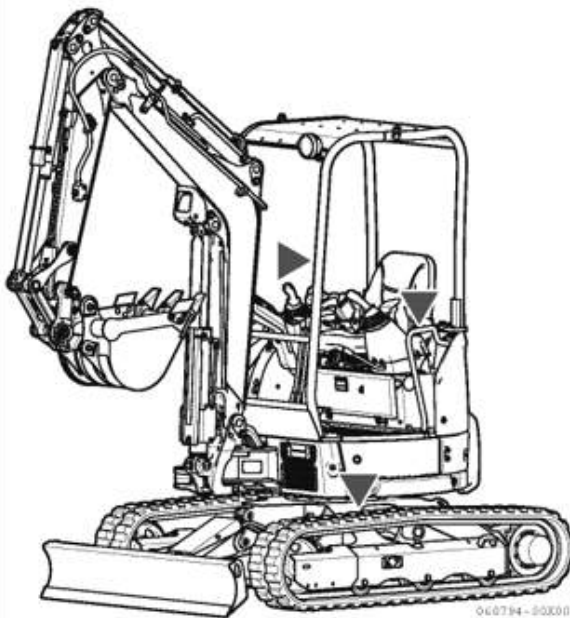
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059092-00X02

Use handrails and steps when getting on and off

- Do not jump on or off the machine. Never get on or off a machine in motion as it may result in bodily injury.
- When getting on and off the machine, face the machine and use the handrails and steps.
- Do not grab the control levers or the front windshield opening and closing knobs when getting on and off the machine.
- Make sure that you maintain three point contact with the handrails or the steps.
- If the handrails and the steps are soiled with oil or dirt, clean them off immediately. Repair any damaged parts and retighten any loose bolts.
- When opening or closing the cabin side door from the outside, do not do so standing on the part of the machine; for example, on the crawler or the step. Be sure to open or close the door standing on the ground.

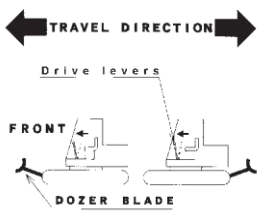




(1) Code No. RC418-5728-4

CAUTION	TO AVOID PERSONAL INJURY:
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Read and understand operator's manual before attempting to start or operate the excavator. 2. Before starting engine, make sure all control levers are in neutral and the operating area is clear of all bystanders. 3. Never allow passengers on any part of the excavator while operating. 4. Know your work area before starting operation. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Check underground lines and cables. ● Stay off slopes too steep for safe operation. 5. Make sure all shields are in place and securely fastened. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Check overhead clearance with electric wires. ● Check for hidden holes, obstacles or drop-offs and overhangs. 6. Before dismounting from the machine, lower all attachment to the ground, stop the engine and remove the key. 7. Damaged ROPS must be replaced, not repaired or revised.
IMPORTANT	
Never use boom, dipper, or bucket to hammer or beat sideways. Excavator is not intended for these usages.	

1BAAAAQAP0780

(2) Code No. RC418-5727-4

WARNING			
 <p>TRAVEL DIRECTION</p> <p>Drive levers</p> <p>FRONT</p> <p>DOZER BLADE</p>	<p>TO AVOID PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH: Before moving the excavator, KNOW THE LOCATION OF THE DOZER BLADE. The excavator will travel in the direction of the dozer blade when drive levers are moved away from the operator.</p>	 <p>DO NOT OPERATE WITHOUT ROPS. YOU COULD BE CRUSHED.</p>	 <p>USE SEAT BELT</p>

1BAAAAQAP0790

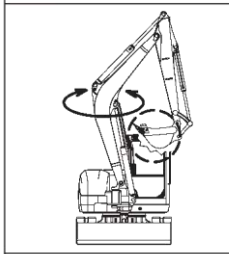
(3) Code No. RD809-5736-1

DANGER

<p>TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH: Check overhead clearance with electric wires.</p>

1BAAGAAP1330

(4) Code No. RD809-5738-2

WARNING

<p>ATTACHMENT IMPACT HAZARD KEEP ATTACHMENT AWAY FROM CAB AND MACHINE. FAILURE TO DO SO MAY RESULT IN SEVERE INJURIES OR DEATH OR DAMAGE TO THE BOOM/CYLINDER, HYDRAULIC HOSES OR THE CAB.</p>

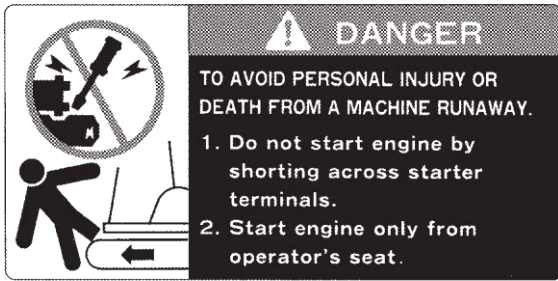
1BAAAARAP1000

(5) Code No. RA228-5751-2

<p>DANGER EXPLOSIVE GASES Cigarettes, flames or sparks could cause battery to explode. Always shield eyes and face from battery. Do not charge or use booster cables or adjust post connections without proper instruction and training. KEEP VENT CAPS TIGHT AND LEVEL</p> <p>POISON CAUSES SEVERE BURNS Contains sulfuric acid. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. In event of accident flush with water and call a physician immediately. KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN</p>
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1BAAAAQAP0960

(1) Code No. RC108-5718-1



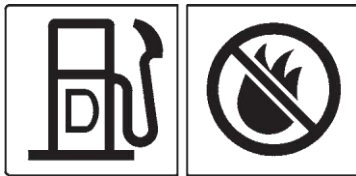
1BAAAAQAP0910

(2) Code No. RA228-5728-2
[Both sides]



1BAAAAQAP0900

(3) Code No. RD148-5736-1
Diesel fuel only No fire



LOW SULFUR FUEL OR
ULTRA LOW SULFUR
FUEL ONLY

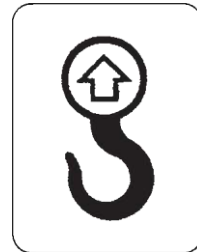
1BAAGAAP1000

(4) Code No. RA228-5776-1



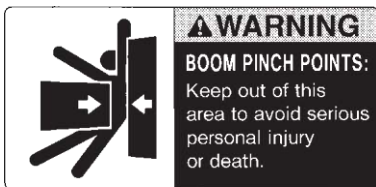
1BAEADAP016A

(6) Code No. RC108-5796-1
[Both sides]



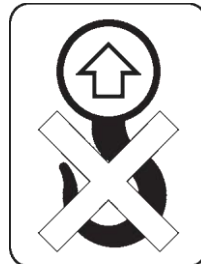
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(5) Code No. 68328-5735-1 [Both sides]

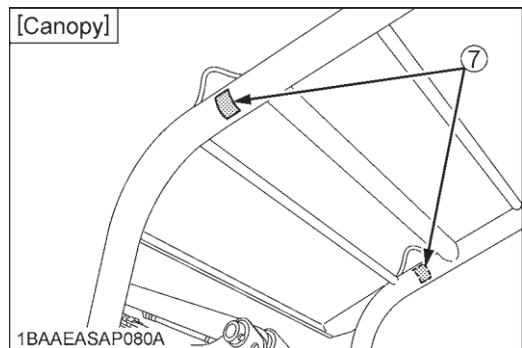


1BAAAAQAP0930

(7) Code No. RB419-5796-2
[Both sides]

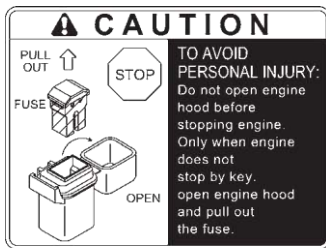


1BAABAUAP2720



1BAEASAP080A

(1) Code No. RB238-5737-1



1BAAEADAP013A

(2) Code No. RC418-5737-2



1BAAAAQAP0880

(3) Code No. TC030-4958-1

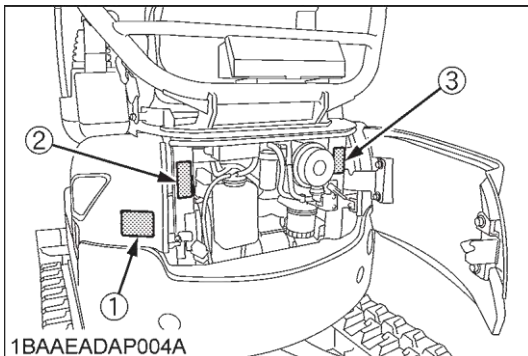


1BAAAAQAP0860

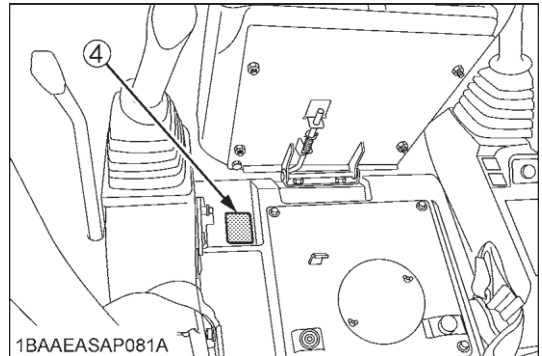
(4) Code No. RC108-5754-1



1BAAAAQAP0890



1BAAEADAP004A



1BAEASAP081A

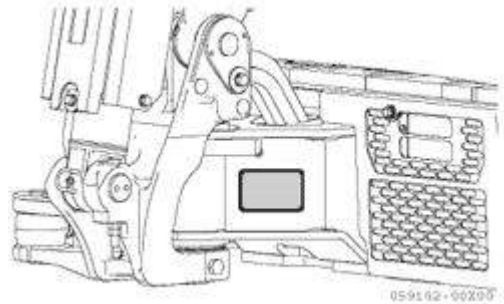
7. CARE OF DANGER, WARNING AND CAUTION LABELS

- (1) Keep danger, warning and caution labels, clean and free from obstructing material.
- (2) Clean danger, warning and caution labels with soap and water, dry with a soft cloth.
- (3) Replace damaged or missing danger, warning and caution labels with new labels from your ACHILLES dealer.
- (4) If a component with danger, warning and caution label (s) affixed is replaced with new part, make sure new label (s) is (are) attached in the same location (s) as the replaced component.
- (5) Mount new danger, warning and caution labels by applying on a clean dry surface and pressing any bubbles to outside edge.

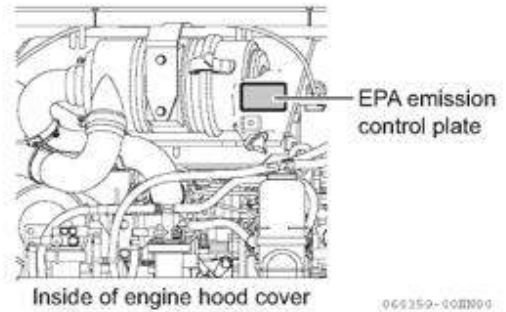
DEALER SERVICE

Your ACHILLES dealer is always ready to help so that your excavator offers the best performance. After having carefully read this manual, you will realize that much of the routine maintenance can be done by yourself. Your ACHILLES dealer is responsible for servicing and the delivery of spare parts. When ordering spare parts from your ACHILLES dealer, always mention the serial number of the excavator and the engine. Note these numbers right away in the supplied lines.

	Model	Serial No.
Excavator	_____	_____
Engine	_____	_____
Dealer's name		
(To be filled in through the owner)		



(1) Serial No.



(1) Engine serial No.

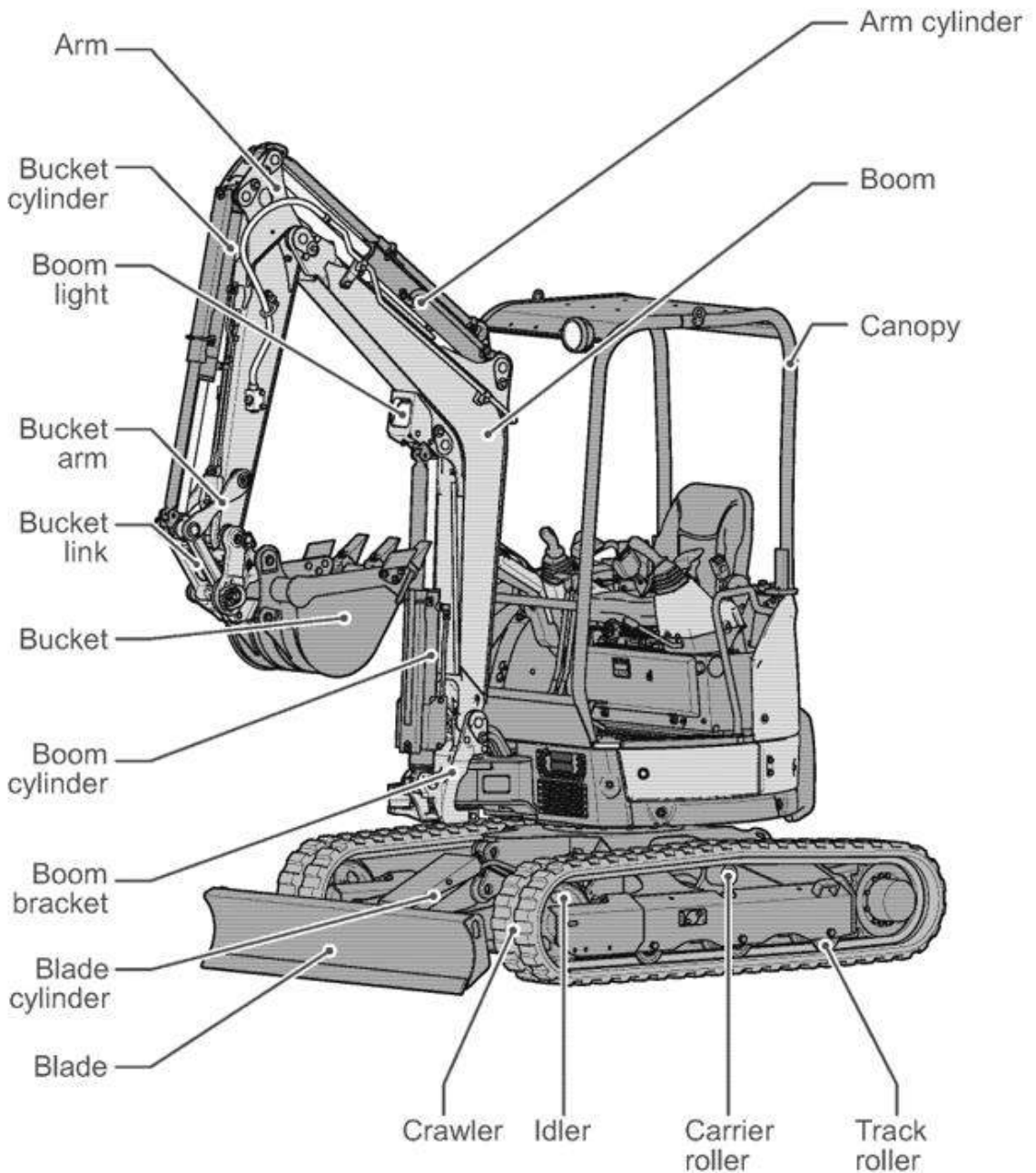
TECHNICAL DATA

		ACHILLES EXCAVATOR	
Model name		A28S	
Type		Canopy / Cabin	
Operating weight (including operator's) (kg)		2700	
Engine	Type	Water cooled diesel engine with 3 cylinders	
	Model name	YANMAR 3TNV80 / Perkins 403D-11	
	Total displacement cc (cu.in)	898 (54.8)	
	Engine power SAE gross (Hp)	(28.2) / (23.9)	
	Rated speed rpm	3000	
Performance	Unit swing speed rpm	9.1	
	Travel speed	Fast (km/h)	(2.1)
		Slow (km/h)	(3.1)
	Ground pressure (With operator) (psi (kPa) [kgf/cm ²])	3.7 26 [0.26]	
Climbing angle % (deg)	58 (30)		
Dozer	Width X Height (mm)	(1400 X 2400)	
Boom swing angle	Left deg (rad)	65 (1.13)	
	Right deg (rad)	58 (1.01)	
Pressure connection for attachments	Max. displacement (Theoretical) US gal (L)/min	7.13 (27)	
	Max. pressure (psi (MPa) [kgf/cm ²])	2702 (18.6) [190]	
Fuel tank capacity (L)		(32)	

NOTE:

- Above dimensions are based on the machine with rubber trucks and JPN bucket.
JPN = made in Japan
- Specifications subject to change without notice.
- * With unloaded digging bucket.
- * Firm compacted soil.
- * Operators must exercise extra caution and follow instructions in the operator's manual.
- * Worse condition or heavier attachment to the above will decrease climbing angle.

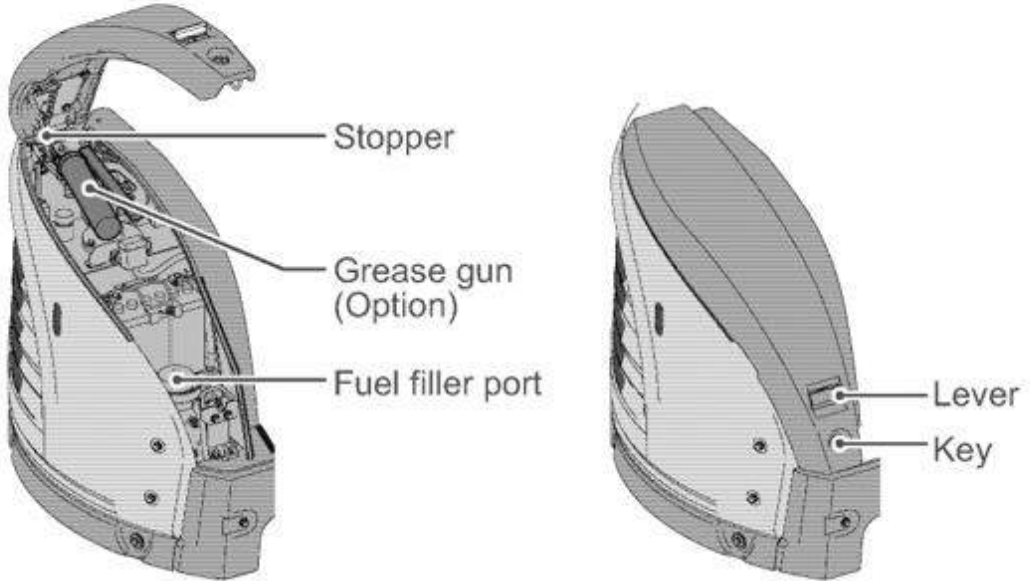
DESCRIPTION OF MACHINE PARTS

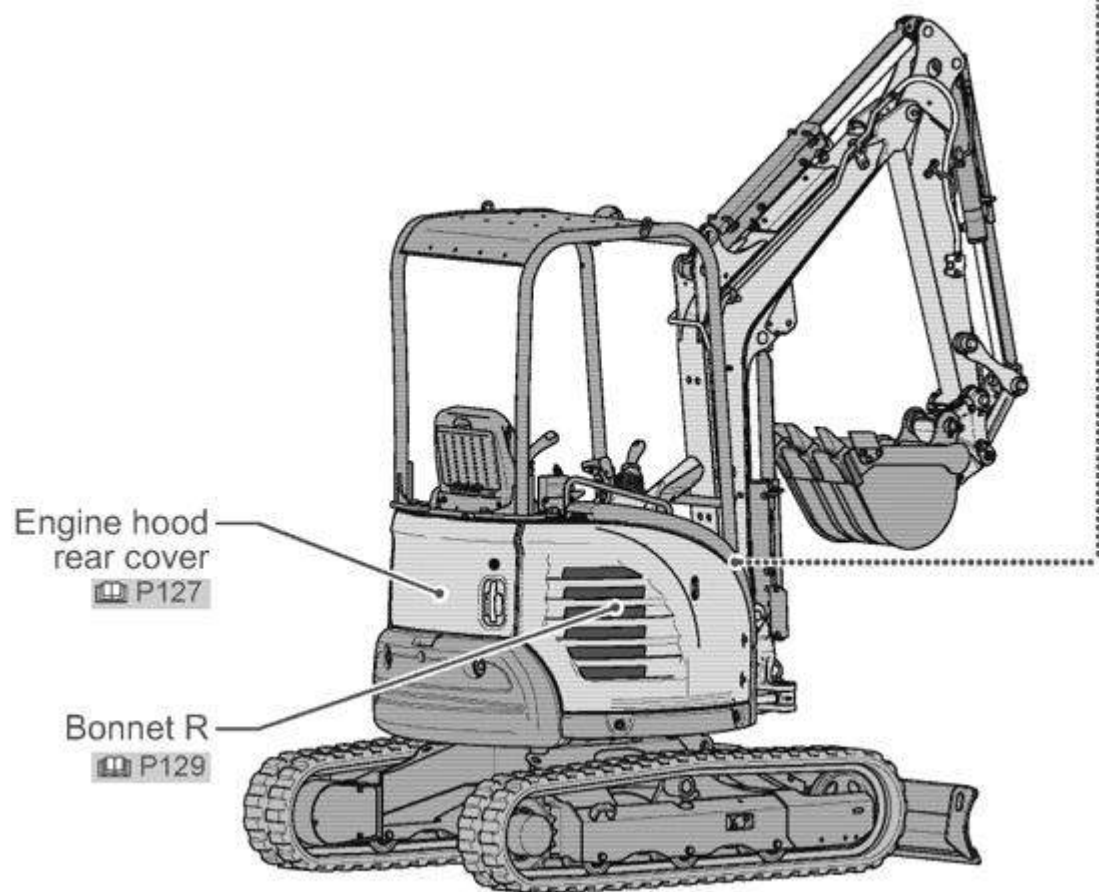


BONNET B / R AND ENGINE HOOD REAR COVER

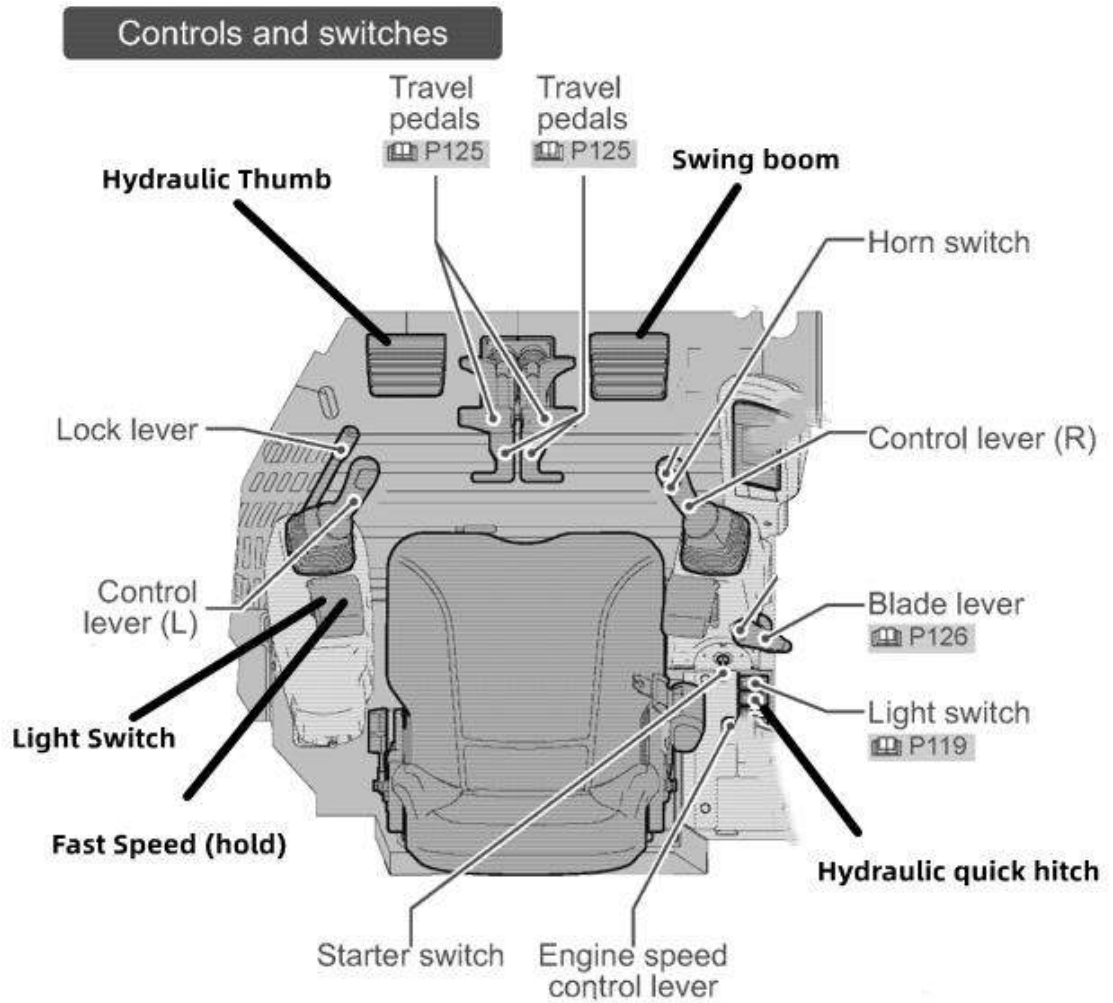
Bonnet B

 P128





■ Control Pedals and Levers



BEFORE START

DAILY CHECKS

In order to avoid damage, it is important to check the condition of the excavator before starting.

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Do maintenance work on the excavator only on even ground with the engine off and the safety devices in the “Lock” position.

Checks

Walk around the excavator and check for visual damage and wear.

Check coolant level. (See regular checkpoints in “MAINTENANCE”.)

Check fuel level.

Check engine oil level.

Check hydraulic fluid level.

Check air filter for clogging.

Check all control lamps, indicators, engine rpm's counter and hour meter.

Check the light system.

Check the seat belt and the Rops/Tops safety device.

Check the condition of the danger, warning and caution labels. (See “DANGER, WARNING AND CAUTION LABELS” in “SAFE OPERATION” .)

(1) Seat tilting lock lever (A) “Tilting forward”

(2) Lock lever for (B)

“Lock”attachment control

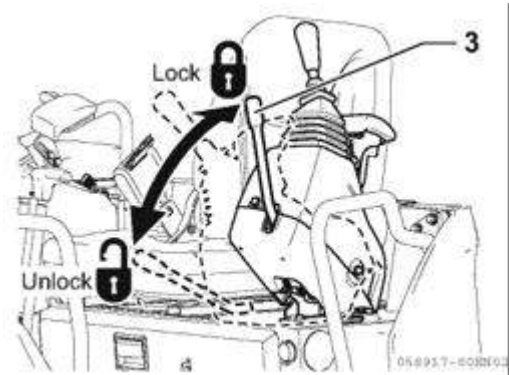
TILTING THE SEAT

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Lock the lever for attachment control when tilting the seat.



To tilt the seat forward, pull the seat tilting lock lever and tilt the seat forward.

OPENING AND CLOSING OF PARTS

■ Opening / Closing the Rear Bonnet

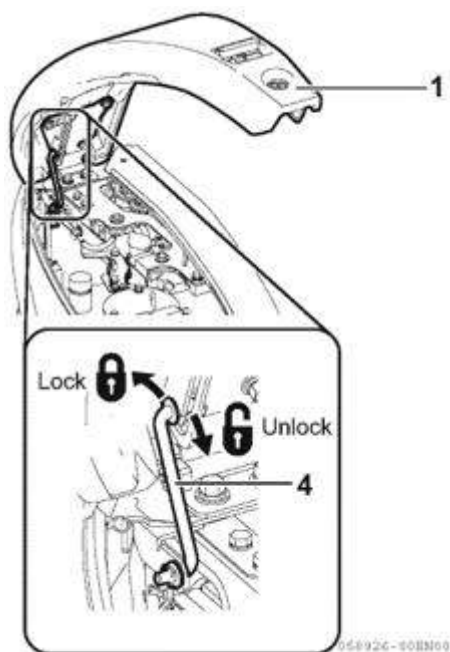
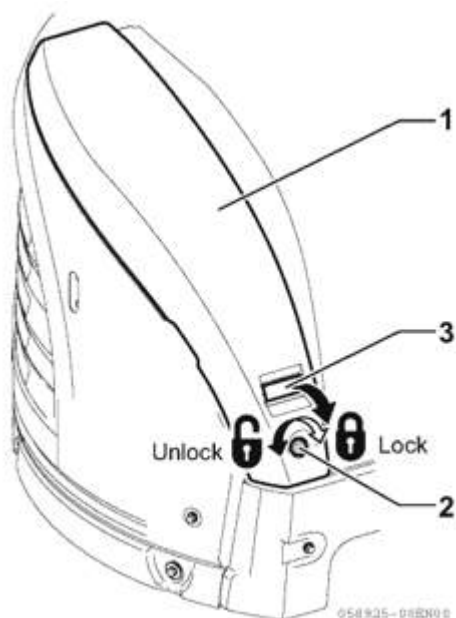
3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

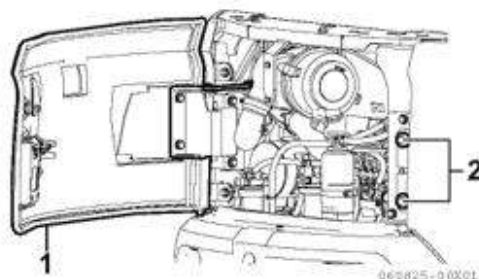
- Do not touch the exhaust muffler or the exhaust pipe; serious burns can occur.
1. Put the starter key in the key slot and turn it clockwise to the vertical position. The rear bonnet will be unlocked. Press the button, and the rear bonnet can be opened sideways. When the rear bonnet is opened, the rear bonnet will be locked with the lock lever.

- 2 To close the bonnet B, make sure the left bonnet is locked, unlock the lock lever and push the rear bonnet until it clicks into position. To lock the bonnet, turn the starter key counterclockwise to the horizontal position.

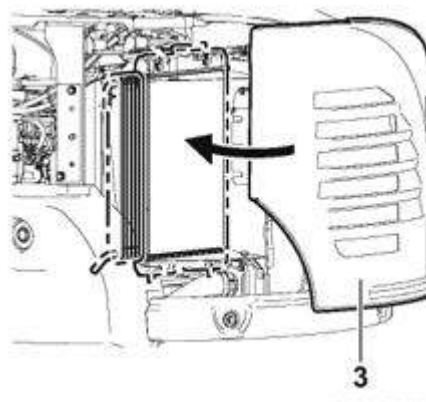


◆ Opening/closing the Rear bonnet

1.

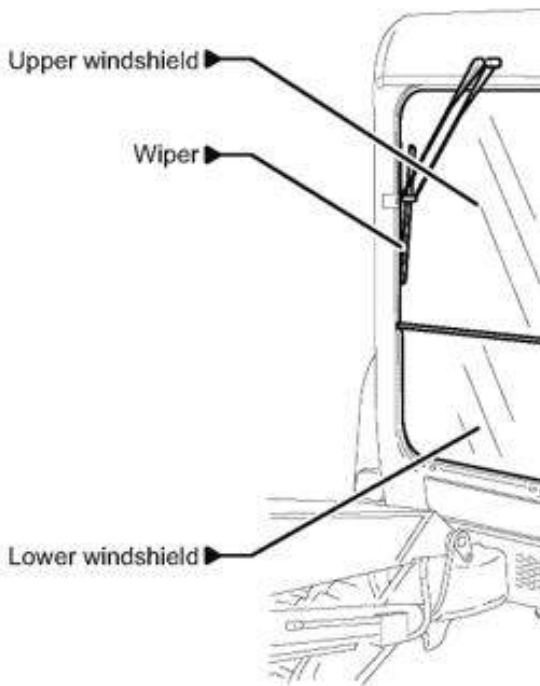


- 2 To open the bonnet R, do this: open the rear bonnet first and then turn the wing nut, located as shown below



IMPORTANT:

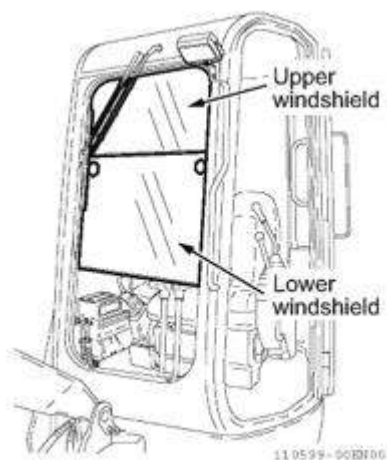
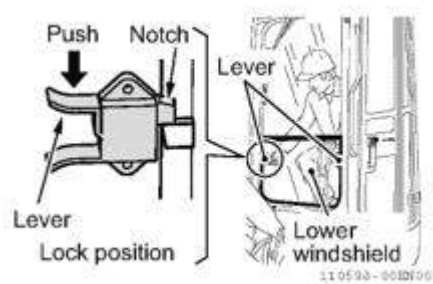
- Do not run the machine with the bonnet open. The bonnet may get damaged.



2.8 Windshield (cabin type)

▲ WARNING

- To avoid bodily injury while operating the machine, make sure the door and windshield are locked in either the open or shut position.
- When the side door or the windshield is opened and it is not securely locked, it may be closed suddenly on impact during operation. It may cause bodily injury: for example, your hands are put between the door or the windshield and the cabin frame or your head is hit against them.
- Do not put your hand or head out of the opened side door or windshield. When opening the side door or the windshield, lock it securely.



OPERATION OF THE ENGINE

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

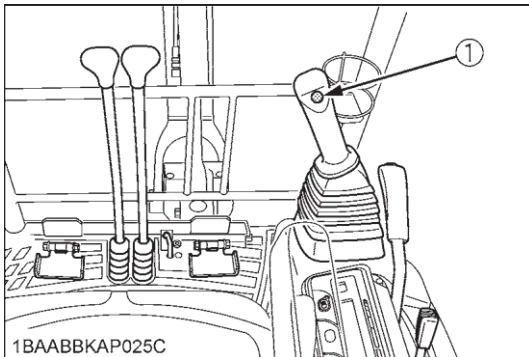
- Read "SAFE OPERATION" at the beginning of this operator's manual.
- Obey the danger, warning and caution labels on the excavator.
- Exhaust gases are poisonous. Do not let the engine run in closed quarters without sufficient and adequate ventilation.
- Always start the engine from the operator's seat. Do not start the engine while standing next to the excavator. Before starting the engine, sound the horn to get the attention of persons standing nearby.

IMPORTANT:

- Do not use start help spray or similar fluids.
- In order not to overload the battery and starter, avoid start-ups of more than 10 sec.
- When the engine does not start in 10 sec., please set the interval of 20 sec. or more, and restart.

■ Horn Switch

When the key in "RUN" position, the horn sounds by pushing the switch.



(1) Horn switch

STARTING THE ENGINE

3

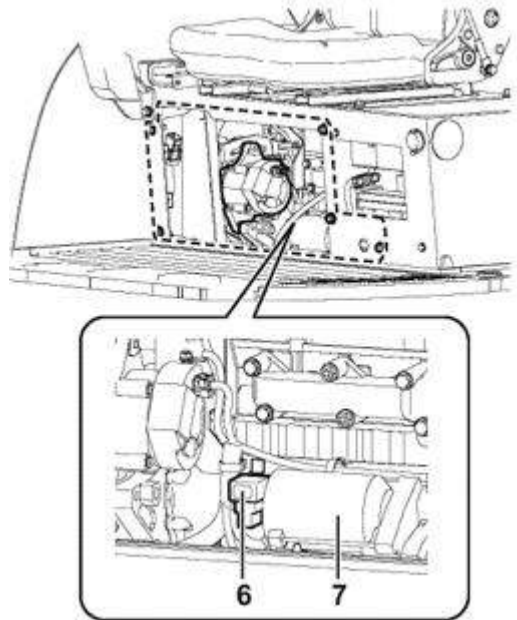
CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- The operator should not depend solely on the alarm lamps, but should always conduct the routine checks (see "MAINTENANCE").

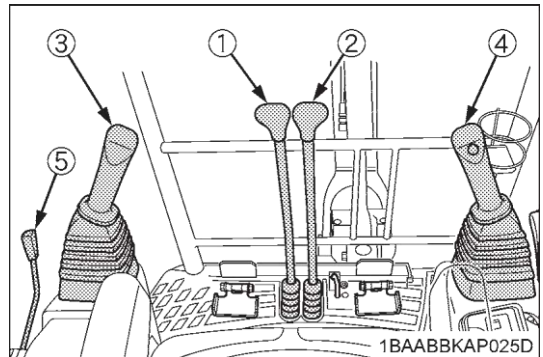
Start the engine in the following manner:

1. Make sure that the fuel cock is in the "Open" position.



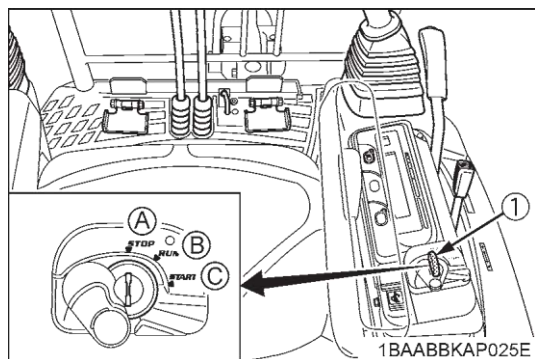
(1) Fuel cock (A) "Open"

2. Before starting the engine, make sure that all control levers are in the neutral positions.



1BAABBKAP025D

3. Pull the lock lever all the way back. (lock position).
4. Insert the key into the starter switch and turn it to the "RUN" position, and the glow lamp indicator will light up while the engine is preheated, and will go out automatically after preheating is finished.



(1) Starter Switch

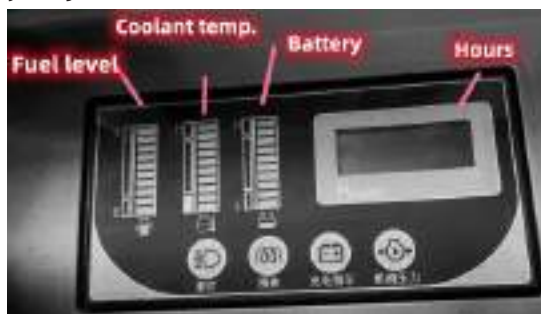
- (A) "STOP"
 (B) "RUN"
 (C) "START"

5. Turn the key to "START" position and release after the engine has started; it will automatically return to the "RUN" position.
6. Check if all warning lamps have gone out. Should a warning lamp still be lit up, stop the engine then remove the key and check for the cause.

■ Display Selector Switch

Press the display selector switch, and the electronic meter's LCD display will change from one indication mode to the other.

Change the two-mode display according to your jobs.



NOTE:

- With the starter key at the "STOP" position, press the electronic meter's display selector switch or the working light switch, and the LCD display shows the hour meter, fuel gauge and water temperature gauge for 10 seconds.

■ Charge Lamp

This warning lamp lights up if the charging system fails while the engine is running. When the starter switch is turned "ON" with the engine off, the lamp lights up, and when the engine gets started, the lamp goes out.

NOTE:

- If there is disconnection or failure in the charging system when the key is turned to "RUN", the following □ symbol will appear.

■ Oil Lamp

The engine oil pressure warning lamp lights up due to failure of the lubricating system with the engine running. When the starter switch is turned "ON" with the engine off, this lamp lights up, and when the engine starts, the lamp goes out. If the lamp stays on with the engine running, stop the engine and check the engine oil level.

NOTE:

- If there is disconnection, failure or breakdown in the lubricating system when the key is turned to "RUN", the following □ symbol will appear.

■ Glow Lamp

With the starter key at the "RUN" position, the engine's preheat status is indicated.

NOTE:

- When the starter switch is turned to the "RUN" position, the engine will be preheated for a given period of time and the lamp will turn on.
- The above indication appears momentarily when the engine is started, but it does not mean any trouble. (This is because the oil charge sensor output becomes unstable when the engine is started.)
- The □ symbol appears momentarily as the engine starts. This is not an error.

■ LCD Display for Normal Operation

◆ Fuel gauge

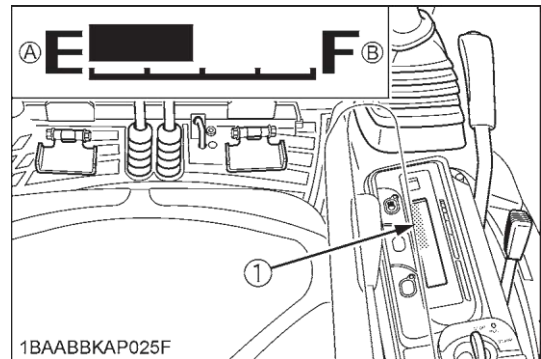
3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Before adding fuel, be sure to stop the engine.
- Be sure to keep open flame away from the machine. Otherwise a fire may be caused.

With the starter key at the "RUN" position, the fuel remaining in the fuel tank is indicated in the block.



(1) Fuel gauge

(A) "Empty"

(B) "Full"

IMPORTANT:

- If the fuel gauge indicator is near the "E" or the "FUEL" message appears, add fuel as soon as possible. If the indicator is near "E" and the machine runs on a slope, the engine may run out of fuel and get interrupted.

◆ Fuel supply

The following functions are helpful when adding the fuel.

The fueling progress can be monitored by a buzzer sound.

Procedure

1. Press the work light switch or the display selector switch on the meter with the key OFF. (Keep the key at OFF.)
2. The message shown above appears.
3. Add fuel.
4. The buzzer sound interval changes according to the amount fuel added. As the fuel amount becomes close to full, the buzzer sound changes to continuous beeping.

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- If the fuel is poured too fast, the buzzer may not sound according to the fueling process.
- The moment when the fuel tank is nearly full, the buzzer starts beeping.
- Look into the fuel tank when pouring the fuel.
Listen to the buzzer sound for a rough estimate of the fill-up progress.

◆ Water Temperature Gauge

3

CAUTION

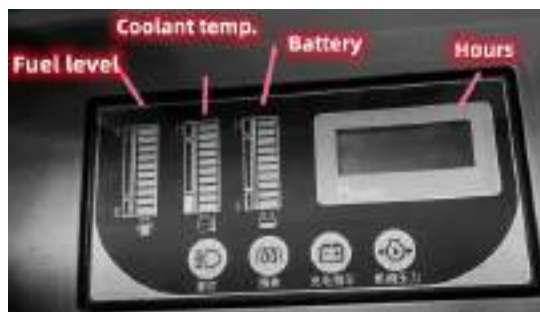
To avoid personal injury:

- Do not open the radiator cap during or just after operation. Hot water may gush out and scald you. Wait for the water to cool down before opening the cap.

With the starter key at the "RUN" position, the cooling water temperature is indicated. If the water temperature indicator is near "H", take the steps below.

1. Discontinue the job.
2. Reduce engine rpm's to idle and keep it at idle for 5 minutes.

3. Stop the engine and check the following points (1)-(3).



◆ Hour-meter

Indicates the total operating hours of the machine.

How the indicator works

- The meter advances one hour after an hour of operation regardless of the engine rpm.

◆ Engine tachometer

Indicates the current rpm of the engine.

NOTE:

- The LCD display may be illegible when viewed from a certain angle. This is not a display failure.

■ LCD Display for Warning

◆ Remaining fuel warning

When the fuel level is very low, the 3 lamp (yellow) starts flashing and the following message appears in the display.

◆ Battery charge warning

If the charging system fails, the 3 lamp (red) starts flashing and the following message appears in the display.

◆ Engine oil pressure low warning

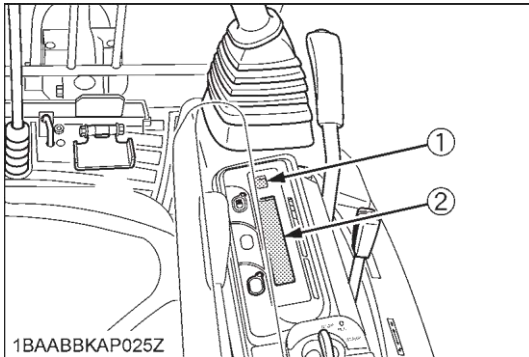
When the engine oil pressure drops too low, the 3lamp (red) starts flashing and the following message appears in the meter. Immediately stop the engine and check the engine oil level.

■ Warning Lamp

- The warning lamp is used to indicate broken wire, short-circuit, fuel shortage and other problems.

NOTE:

- Warnings and errors are displayed and an alarm buzzer beeps.
- The warning lamp starts flashing in red if any trouble occurs. If the system gets in warning signal, the warning lamp starts flashing in yellow.



- (1) Warning lamp (red, yellow)
 (2) LCD display

IMPORTANT:

- Do not just look at the meter, but also carry out the inspection and correction accordingly.

NOTE:

- Let your ACHILLES dealer inform you of details concerning care and maintenance.

■ Checkpoints after Starting the Engine

After starting the engine, but before starting operation, check two following points:

1. Put the throttle lever in "LOW" position and let the engine idle for approx. 5 minutes. This allows the engine lubricant to warm up and penetrate every part of the engine.

Note:

- This idling is usually called "Warm-up".
2. Once the engine has warmed up, check:
 - the warning lamp "Engine oil pressure" has gone out.
 - the warning lamp "Battery charge" goes out when engine speed is increased.
 - the color of the exhaust is normal and no abnormal noises or vibrations are heard or felt.
 - no fluid is leaking from pipes or hoses.

◆ Should any following conditions occur, stop the engine immediately.

- The engine rpm's increases or decreases suddenly.
- Sudden abnormal noises are heard.
- Exhaust is black.
- Alarm lamp for engine oil lights up during operation.

IMPORTANT:

- In these cases, the excavator must be checked and serviced by your local ACHILLES dealer.

■ Precautions in case of overheat

3

CAUTION

- Do not open the radiator cap during and just after operation. Hot water may gush out and get you burned. Wait long enough until the radiator cools down.

If by any chance cooling water gets heated up to the boiling point or over (overheated), the whistle at the reserve tank drain hose end blows. In such case, take the following steps.

1. Stop operation in a safe condition. (Disconnect the engine's load.)
2. Do not stop the engine suddenly. Keep the engine idling under no load for about 5 minutes and turn it off.
3. Keep yourself enough away from the machine for another 10 minutes or while steam is given off.
4. Make sure there is no hazard of getting burned. Pinpoint and remove the cause of overheat, referring to "TROUBLESHOOTING". Then get the engine restarted.

STARTING THE ENGINE UNDER COLD CONDITIONS

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Make sure that the lock lever is in the lock position during warm up.

Start the engine in the following manner;

1. Pull the lock levers all the way back (lock position).
2. Turn the starter switch to the "RUN" position (glow position) and keep until the indicator lamp has gone out.
3. Move the starter switch to the "START" position; to crank and start the engine.
4. Release the starter switch after the engine has started; it will automatically return to the "RUN" position.

IMPORTANT:

- Let the engine warm up after start-up for approx. 10 minutes under no load conditions. If the hydraulic fluid temperature is too low, the operations will be affected.

Do not operate the excavator under full load before the engine has warmed up enough.

STOPPING THE ENGINE

3

WARNING

To avoid personal injury or death:

- Do not keep the bucket or dozer in the lifted position, as a person could accidentally touch the levers and cause serious accidents.

1. After slowing the engine to idle, turn the key to "STOP".
2. Remove the key.

STARTING WITH AN AUXILIARY BATTERY

3

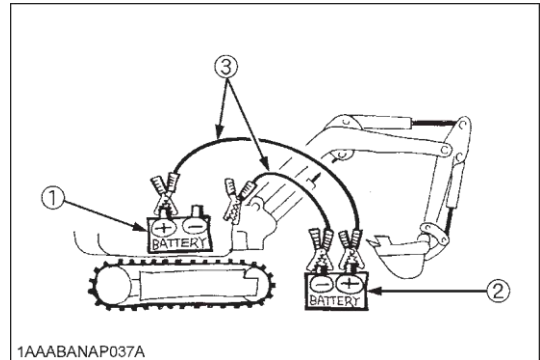
CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Battery gases can explode. Do not smoke and keep sparks and flames away.
- Do not start the engine with auxiliary battery if excavator battery is frozen.
- Do not connect the black jumper cable to the negative(–) terminal of the excavator battery.

■ Observe Following Guidelines when Starting with an Auxiliary Battery

1. Bring the helping machine with the same battery voltage as near as possible to the machine.
THE MACHINES MUST NOT COME IN CONTACT WITH EACH OTHER.
2. Bring the levers and pedal of both vehicles in the neutral position and put the lock lever in the “Lock” position.
3. Wear eye protection and rubber gloves.
4. Remove the battery caps from both batteries. (If present)
5. Connect the terminal of the red jumper cable with the plus (+) terminal of the low battery and connect the other end of the cable to the plus (+) terminal of the auxiliary battery.
6. Connect the black negative cable to the minus (–) terminal of the auxiliary battery.
7. Connect the other end of the black cable (coming from the auxiliary battery) to the machine frame as far away as possible from the low battery.
8. Start the engine of the helping machine and let it run for a while. Start the machine with the low battery.
9. Disconnect the jumper cables in the reverse sequence.



- (1) Low battery
- (2) Auxiliary battery
- (3) Jumper cables

IMPORTANT:

- This excavator has a negative (–) earthed 12 Volt starting system.
- Only use the same voltage when using an auxiliary battery.
- Using a higher voltage will cause serious damage to the electrical system. When using an auxiliary battery, only the compatible (same) voltage is permissible.

EXCAVATOR OPERATION

CONTROL OBSERVATIONS DURING OPERATION

■ Stop the Engine immediately if:

- Sudden increase or decrease in engine rpm's occurs.
- Sudden abnormal noises occur.
- Exhaust gases turn suddenly very dark.

Make following control observations during operation to be sure that everything functions normally.

RUNNING-IN OF THE NEW EXCAVATOR

The operation and care of the new excavator influences its life span. Your new excavator has been carefully checked and tested before leaving the factory. In spite of this, all movable components must run-in during the first 50 work hours. Do not work with full engine rpm's and full loads during this period. It is most important to run-in your excavator properly in order to achieve its full performance and longevity. During the running-in, the following points should be adhered to in all cases.

■ Do not Work with Full Engine Rpm's or Full Loads during the First 50 Working Hours

- Let the engine warm up sufficiently in the cold season.
- Do not let the engine rev-up more than necessary.

■ Oil Change in the Run-in Stage

The lubrication oil plays a specific and important role during the run-in phase of the excavator. The numerous movable parts are not yet run-in, so many fine metal particles are generated and cause damage and shorten the lifetime of many components. Pay attention to the oil-change intervals and complete them sooner than later. See the subject "REGULAR CHECKS AND MAINTENANCE WORK" for more details on the oil-change intervals.

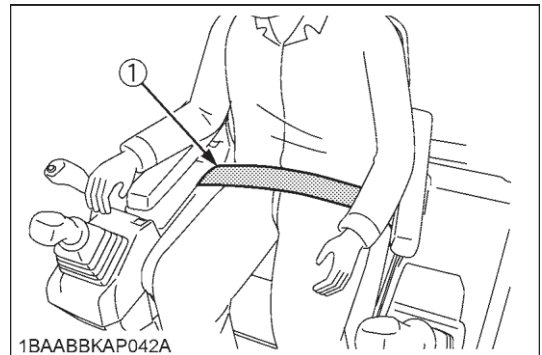
■ Seat Belt

3

WARNING

To avoid personal injury or death:

- Always use the seat belt with a ROPS/FOPS protection structure. Adjust the seat to the optimal position and buckleup.



(1) Seat belt

STARTING

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- No persons, other than those familiar with the excavator, are allowed to use the excavator.
- Do not allow any person other than the operator to ride on the excavator.

1. Adjusting the Operator's Seat

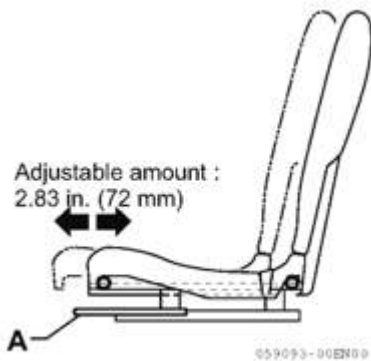
■ Operator's Seat

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Make sure that the seat is completely secured after each adjustment.
- Do not allow any person other than the driver to ride on the excavator.



- ◆ Backrest angle adjust knob : (1)
Pull up and unlock the backrest angle adjust knob (1). Reposition the backrest in Direction A or B to an optimum angle.
- ◆ Driver's weight adjustment : (2)
Sit on the seat and swing the weight adjust lever (2) 90° in Direction (c). Move up or down the lever (2) several

times until the arrow mark comes to the center of the weight indicator (3).

Move up the lever (2) toward G from the center (free state), and the spring force gets stronger. Move it down toward F, and the spring force gets weaker.

- ◆ Travel adjustment (Horizontal) : (4)
Pull up and unlock the travel adjust lever (horizontal) (4). Slide the seat back and forth to an optimum position. Make sure the seat has got locked in the desired position.
- ◆ Armrest angle adjustment : (5)
Turn up or down the armrest angle adjust knob (5) to position the armrests to an appropriate angle. Turn up the knob (5) toward (d) to tilt up the armrests toward E. Turn it down toward (e) to tilt them down toward D.

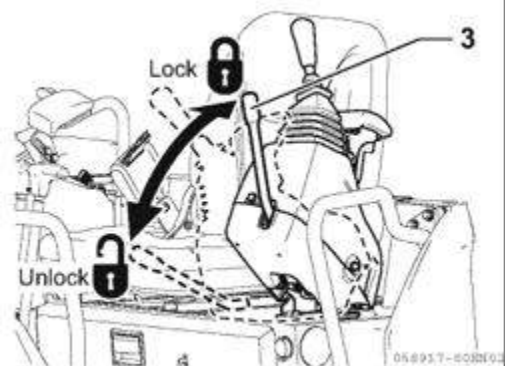
2. Bring the lock lever into the "Unlock" position.

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Check safety features all around the excavator.



■ Working Light Switch

If the key in “RUN” position, the lights can be switched on by pressing the switch.

(1) Working light switch

◆ Night operation

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Visibility is reduced in darkness, so that the working light alone is not enough. Prepare additional lighting, observe safety rules as well as special regulations for night work.

■ Travel Buzzer (OPTION)

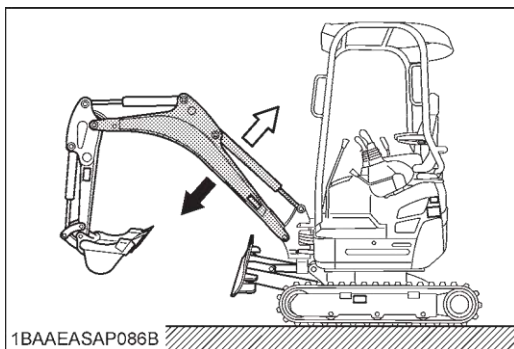
When you handle the drive levers, the buzzer sounds at the same time or before the excavator starts to run.

OPERATION OF THE BOOM

To raise the boom, pull the attachment control lever back.

The boom is equipped with a cushion cylinder which helps prevent excavated material in the bucket from falling out. Low hydraulic oil temperature, (e.g. after starting the engine in cold weather) the cushioning function will be effected for a short period of time (approx. 3 to 5 seconds). This condition results from the viscosity of the hydraulic oil and is not a sign of malfunction.

The cushion cylinder will operate normally as the oil warms up.



IMPORTANT:

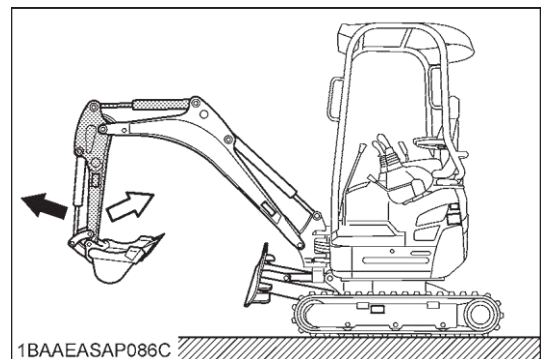
- When lowering the boom, make sure that it does not hit the dozer and that the bucket teeth do not touch the dozer.

OPERATION OF THE ARM

Pull back the attachment control lever and the arm will be pulled in. To move the arm out, push the control lever towards the front.

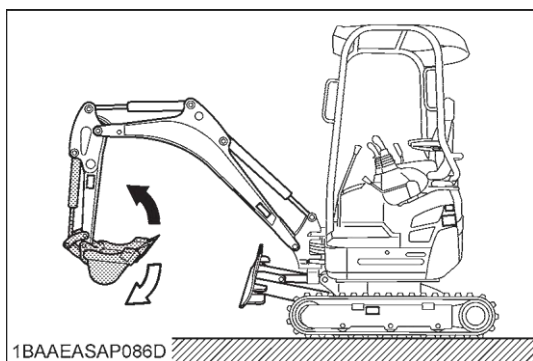
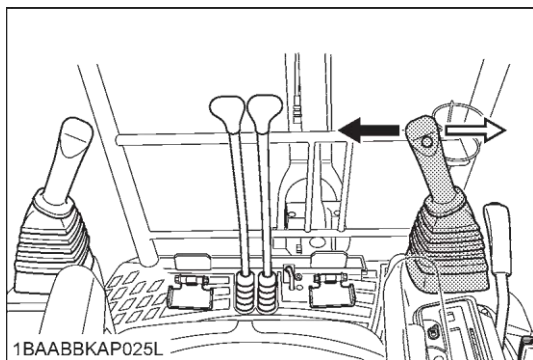
NOTE:

- When pulling in the arm, the movement may stop for a short moment when the arm is in its vertical position. This is caused by the combined load of the arm and bucket moving the cylinder piston away from the hydraulic flow causing a short delay in the cylinder action, until the flow catches up with cylinder piston. This is a characteristic of the hydraulic system and is no sign of a malfunction.



OPERATION OF BUCKET

To dig using the bucket, move the right attachment control lever from the neutral position left. Moving the control lever right, moves the bucket outwards and dumps its contents.



SWIVEL (UNIT SWING) OPERATION

3

CAUTION

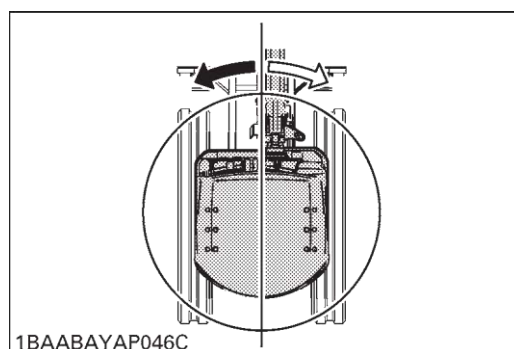
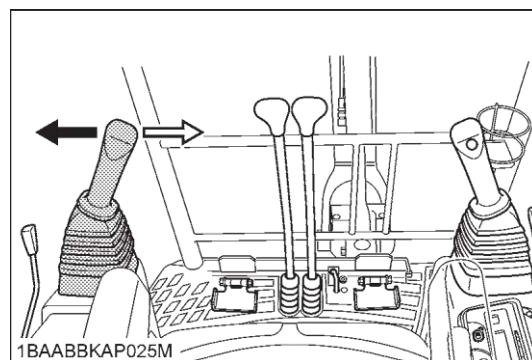
To avoid personal injury:

- When working in groups, always let the others know what you are going to do before you do it.
- Keep away from the working area.

IMPORTANT:

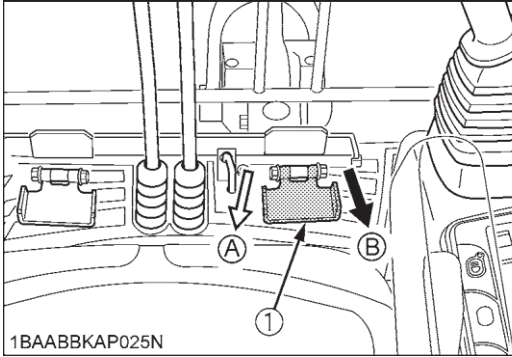
- Do not operate the left attachment control lever abruptly from right to left (or vice versa). Because of the law of inertia, this causes an impact load on the swing gear and the swing motor. Additionally, the life of the excavator will be shortened.
- Unlock the swing lock pin before doing swivel operations.

1. Move the control lever to the left and the upper structure will turn to the left.
2. Move the control lever to the right and the upper structure will turn to the right.

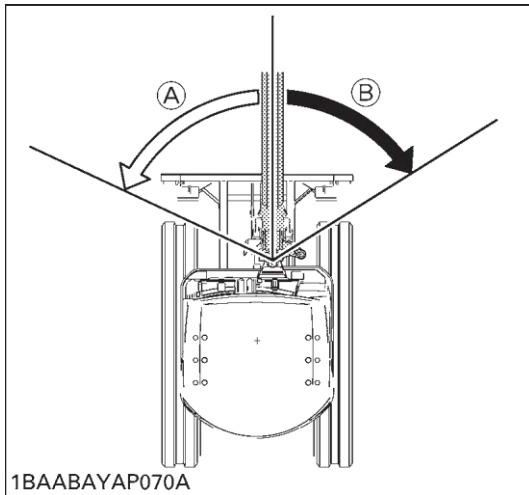


BOOM SWING OPERATION

1. Step on the left side of the pedal to swing the boom to the left.
2. Step on the right side of the pedal to swing the boom to the right.



3.



(1) Boom swing pedal

(A) Swing to left

(B) Swing to right

BOOM SWING PEDAL

3

WARNING

To avoid personal injury or death:

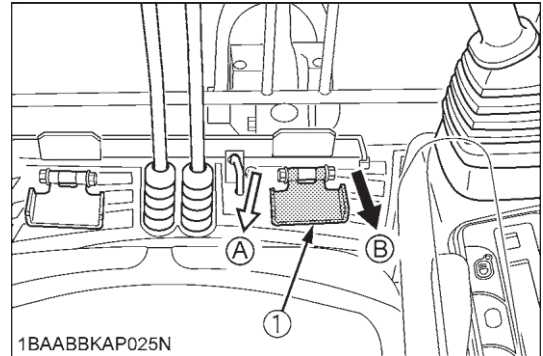
- Always keep your toes within the edge of foot step; otherwise, there is a possibility that your toes will be caught between swing frame and boom or boom cylinder.

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- When boom swing operation is not in use, fold the boom swing pedal forward to fix the pedal from unexpected move.



■ Greasing

IMPORTANT

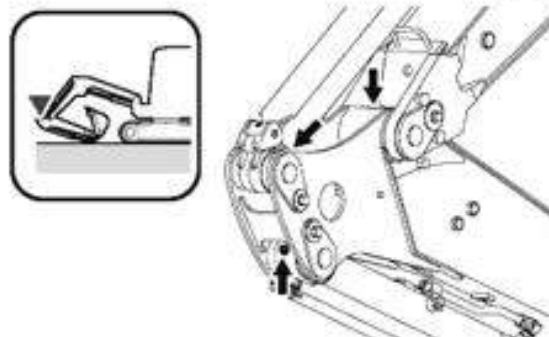
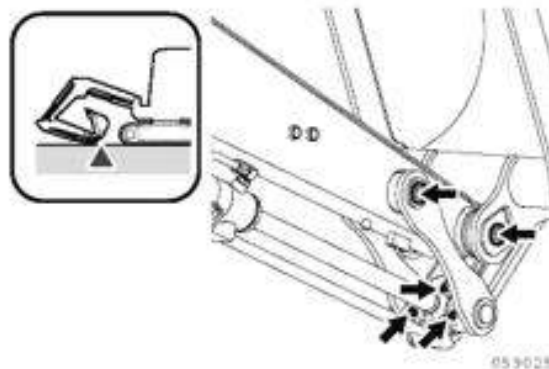
Grease the fittings thoroughly after washing the machine or after operation in rain, on soft ground, or in muddy water.

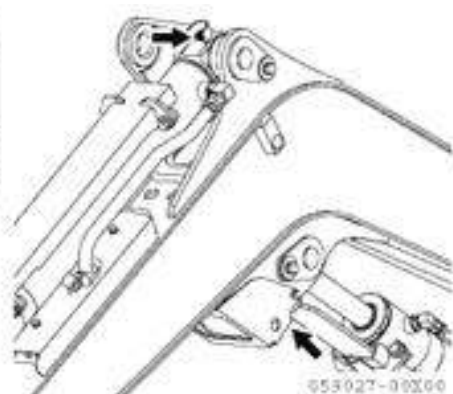
1. Put the bucket and the blade on the ground and stop the engine.



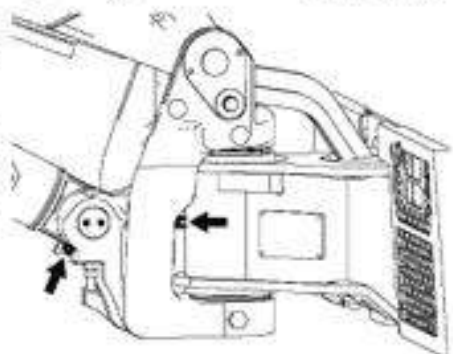
2. Clean the grease nipples indicated in the right figures and grease them using a grease gun.
3. After greasing, wipe off the excessive grease with waste cloth or the like.

Refer to Section "Maintenance" on page 209 for the quick coupler.

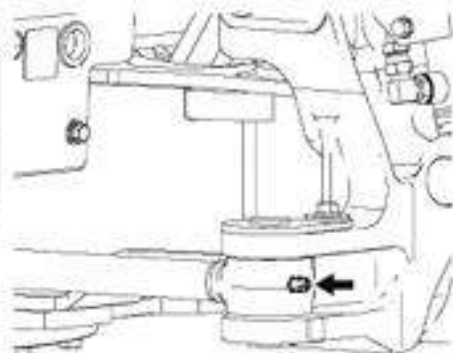




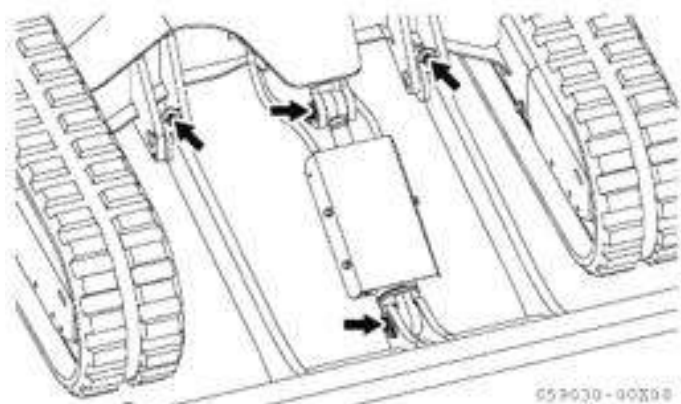
055027-00X00



055028-00X00



055029-00X00



055030-00X00

170 3. Operating Instructions

2. Unlock the lock lever **2**, and retract it to lift it 16 to 20 in. (40 to 50 cm) from the ground.

3. Pull back the blade lever **3** to lift the blade.

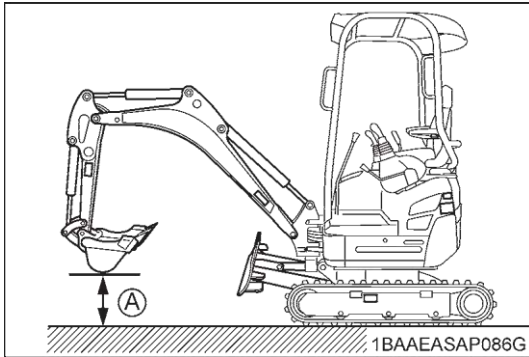
4. Operate the left and right travel levers **5** as follows:

- When the blade is in the front of the machine:

Slowly push the travel levers **4** forward on the front of the pedals **5** to move the machine forward.

- When the blade is in the rear of the machine:
Slowly pull the travel levers **4** backward on the rear of the pedals in order to move the machine forward.

1. To lock the swing frame with the track frame, engage the swing lock pin.
2. Adjust the engine speed from idling to an intermediate speed.
3. Unlock the lock lever for attachment control.
4. Raise the dozer and hold the bucket about 8 to 16 in. (20 to 40 cm) over the ground.

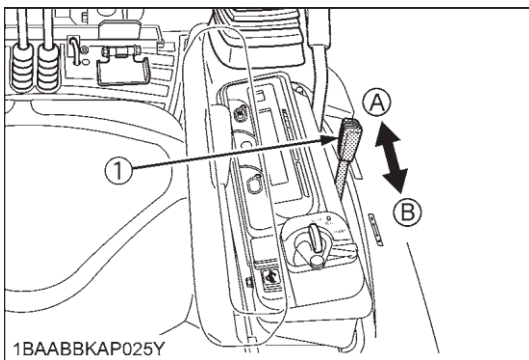


(A) 8 to 16 in. (20 to 40 cm)

■ Throttle Lever

At the operator's seat,

1. Move the throttle lever to the "FAST" position, and the engine speed increases.
2. To stop the engine, push the throttle lever fully to the "SLOW" position and turn the starter switch to the "STOP" position.



(1) Throttle lever

(A) "FAST"
(B) "SLOW"

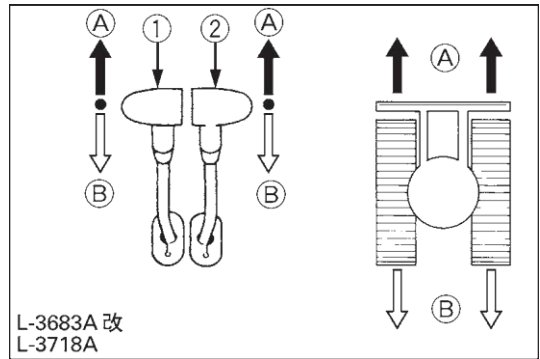
■ Drive Levers (Right, Left)

3

WARNING

- To avoid personal injury or death:
- If the swing frame has been turned 180°, i.e. the dozer is, seen from the operator, "behind", then the travel direction is opposite to the drive direction of the levers (when activating the drive lever forwards, the excavator, seen from the operator, will move backwards).

Pushing the drive lever forward, moves the excavator forward, and vice-versa. The front of the excavator is the direction where the dozer is present.

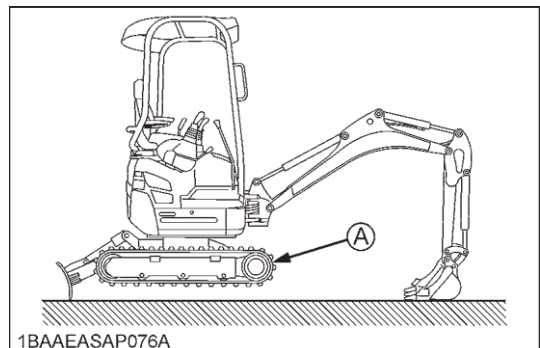


(1) Drive lever (left)
(2) Drive lever (right)

(A) "Forward"
(B) "Backward"

IMPORTANT:

- If the track are clogged with sand or gravel while working on soft ground, lift up one track with the help of the boom, arm and bucket and let the track rotate to shake off the sand and gravel.



(A) "Rotate to shake off sand and gravel"

- TURNS

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Do not change direction on steep slopes, or the excavator could tip over.
- Before changing direction, beware of people in the working area.

■ Pivot Turn

NOTE:

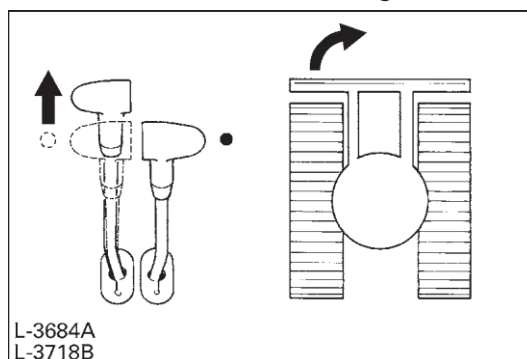
- Movement as illustrated shows the turning directions with the dozer in the front.

When the dozer is in the back, the steering direction is reversed.

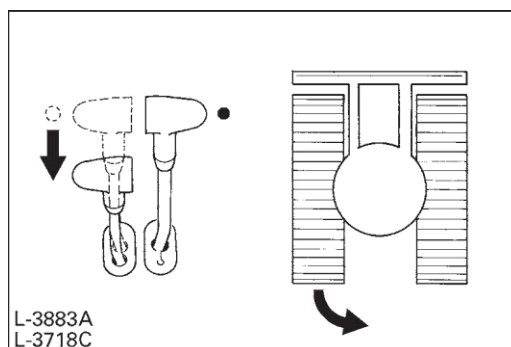
(For example, push the left drive lever forward and the excavator turns right; the left track, seen from the operator, will move backward from the operator.)

◆ Change of Direction while Stationary

1. Push the left drive lever forward; the excavator will turn to the right.

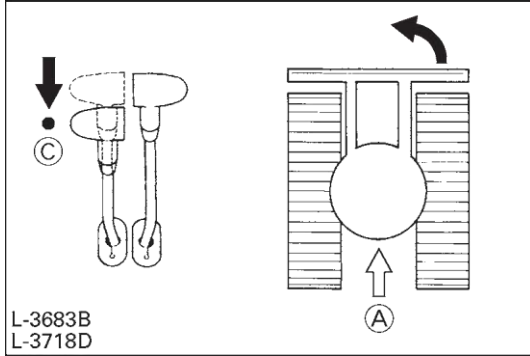


2. Pull the left drive lever backward; the excavator will turn to the left.



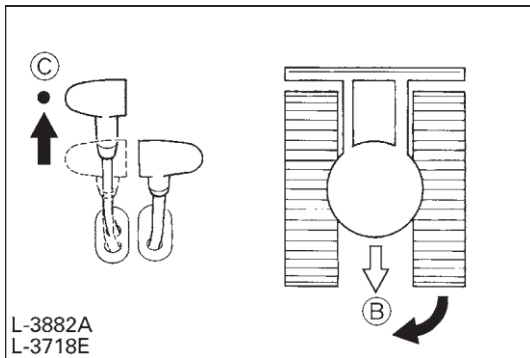
◆ **Change of Direction while Travelling**

1. While travelling forwards, bring the left (right) drive lever in the neutral position; the excavator will turn to the left (right).



(A) "Travelling forward"
(C) "Neutral position"

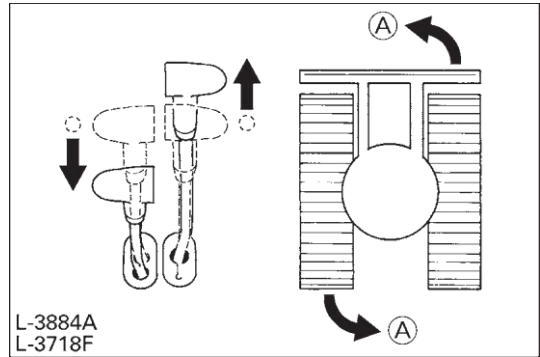
2. While travelling backwards, bring the left (right) drive lever in the neutral position; the excavator will turn to the right (left).



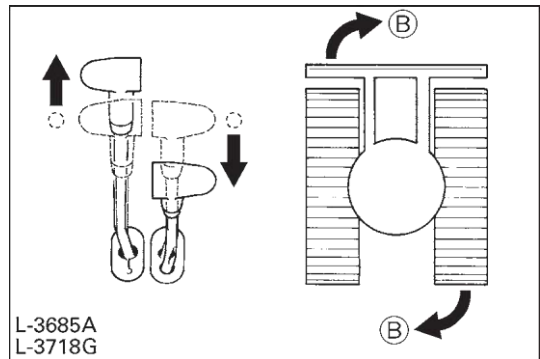
(B) "Travelling backward"
(C) "Neutral position"

■ **Spin Turn**

When both drive levers are activated in the opposite directions, both track will rotate with the same speed but in opposite directions. Center of rotation is the center of the excavator.



(A) "Left spin turn"



(B) "Right spin turn"

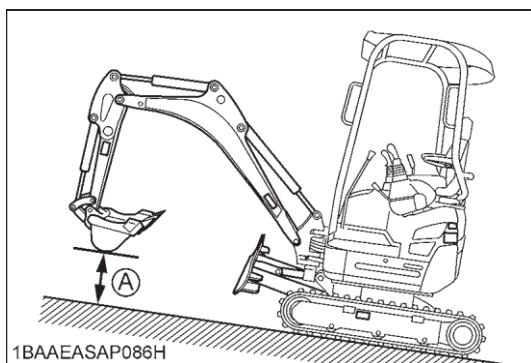
3 CAUTION UP AND DOWNHILL TRAVELLING

To avoid personal injury:

- Before travelling up and downhill, be sure to be in standard track width [49in. (1240mm)].
- When travelling up or down a slope for long periods of time, be sure to engage the swing lock pin. Also engage the swing lock pin when standing on a slope for a long time or the excavator is being transported.

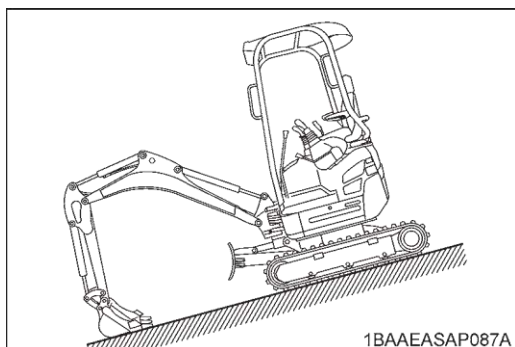
While travelling uphill, keep the lower edge of the bucket approx. 8 to 16in. (20 to 40cm) above the ground. Although the ACHILLES excavator will not slip easily because of the tracks, it is safer to let the bucket slide over the ground while travelling downhill. Always choose slow speed for uphill and downhill travelling.

[UPHILLTRAVELLING]



(A) 8 to 16 in. (20 to 40 cm)

[DOWNHILLTRAVELLING]



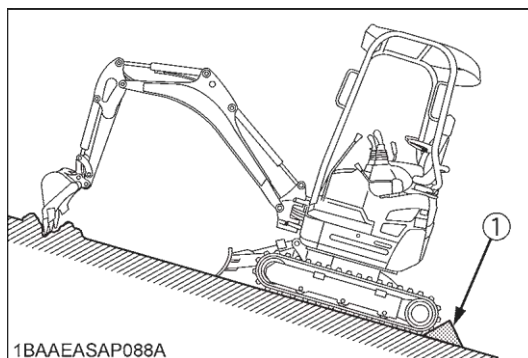
PARKING ON A SLOPE

WARNING

3

To avoid personal injury or death:

- When the excavator is parked or left unattended on a slope, be sure to put the bucket on the ground and place all control levers in neutral position, then brace the tracks with drags.



(1) Drag

IMPORTANT INFORMATION ON EXCAVATOR OPERATION

- Do not try to crush concrete or boulders using side swings with the bucket. Also avoid using side sweeps of the bucket to move earth piles.
- Under all circumstances avoid the following operations:
 - Excavation using the gravitational impact of the machine.
 - Compacting of gravel or soil using the dropping action of the bucket.
 - Excavation using the travelling power of the machine.
- Do not try to drop or shake off soil adhering to the bucket in the manner given in the points below. This can cause damage to the machine.

Adhered soil can be shaken off when the bucket is being emptied by moving the bucket out to the maximum stroke of the cylinder. Should this not suffice, swing out the arm as far as possible and operate the bucket back and forth.
- Do not hit the dozer with the boom cylinder!

Make sure that the boom cylinder does not hit the dozer when doing deep excavation. If necessary swing around so that the dozer is in the back of the machine.
- Pay attention when pulling in the bucket!

When pulling in the bucket (for driving or transportation) avoid hitting the dozer.
- Avoid collisions!

When moving the excavator, pay attention that the dozer does not collide with obstructions such as boulders etc.. Such collisions shorten the life of the dozer and the cylinder substantially.
- Support the machine correctly!

When stabilizing the machine with the dozer, lower the dozer to engage the full width on the ground.
- If the water or mud level reaches higher than the top of the tracks, the swivel bearing, swivel motor gear and ring gear may be exposed to mud, water and other foreign objects.

The excavator must be properly pressure washed after each use.
- Thoroughly clean the area around the swivel bearing, swivel motor gear and ring gear to remove foreign objects.
- Inspect the swivel motor oil sump (if equipped) for water contamination. If water is present, refer to operator's manual for lubricant replacement procedure.
- Refer to operator's manual for proper swivel bearing, swivel motor gear and ring gear lubrication procedures.
- Reinstall any protective covering if removed earlier.

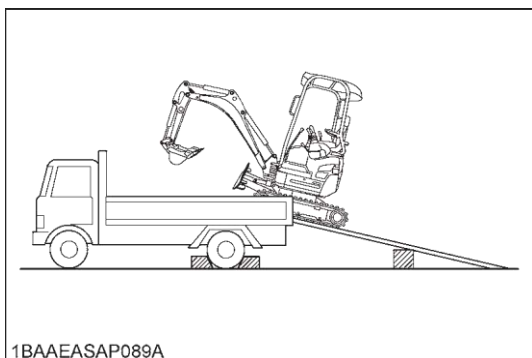
TRANSPORTING THE EXCAVATOR ON A TRUCK

3

DANGER

To avoid personal injury or death:

- No directional changes should be made when the excavator is on the ramp. Should a change of direction be necessary, drive off the ramp completely and make the turn.
- When driving forwards or backwards onto the truck, or when swinging the upper body, make sure that neither the cabin or the gates of the truck will be damaged.



- When the excavator reaches the point between the ramps and the truck bed, halt and then move very slowly until the excavator reaches the horizontal position.
- Move the excavator onto the truck only with the arm completely pulled in. Otherwise, the truck cabin could be damaged when swinging around the upper body.
- Do not jack up the machine using its boom to load or unload the excavator from the truck. Dangerous situation could arise.

■ Transporting on a Truck

3

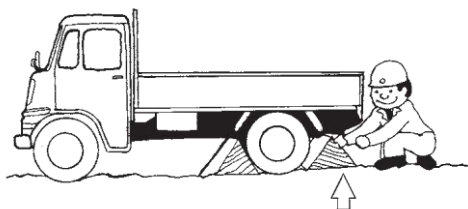
WARNING

To avoid personal injury or death:

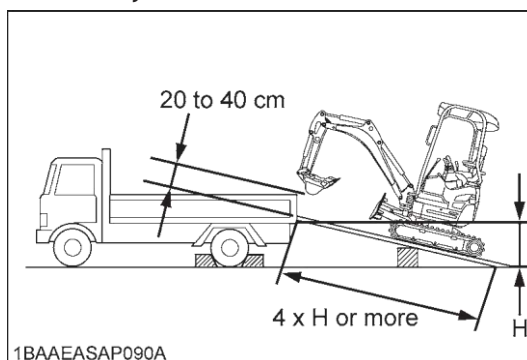
- After loading the machine on the truck, lower the bucket and dozer onto the truck bed. Lock the swing frame with the swing lock pin.

Prepare a platform to load or unload the excavator. Take following steps when using ramps.

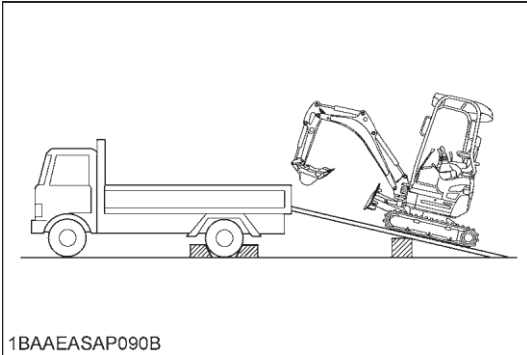
1. Apply the parking brakes of the truck, and block the drive wheels from both sides.



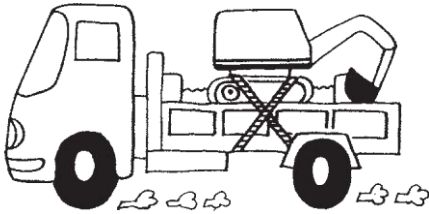
2. Use mounting brackets to secure the ramp properly. Connect the ramps directly to the truck bed.



3. For additional safety, use blocks or supports under the ramps and the truck bed.



4. Align the ramps and the tracks and then drive the excavator slowly up the ramps. After ensuring that the tracks are completely on the truck bed, swivel the upper body around to the back of the truck.
5. Block the tracks and wire down the excavator.



L-4200A

6. Before unloading, remove the swing lock pin and then raise the dozer and bucket from the truck bed.

LIFTING OF THE EXCAVATOR

3

DANGER

To avoid personal injury or death:

- The correct instructions for safe handling are described here. Read these instructions carefully before moving the machine. Make sure that the operating personnel read the operator's manual carefully.

■ **Basics when Lifting with Cables or Straps**

1. The lifting and crane operation is to be undertaken according to the guidelines described.
2. The equipment for lifting mentioned in these instructions are only given as reference, the standards concerning strength, control and other details are based on the respective applicable guidelines.

■ **Safety Aspects when Lifting with Cables or Straps**

Abide by following steps when lifting:

1. Do not lift loads that exceed the maximum load capacity of the crane.
2. Choose correct equipment suitable to the weight, size and form of the load.
3. First assess the center of gravity of the load, position the hook directly over the load and lift the load so that the center of gravity of the load is as low as possible.
4. The steel cables or straps must be fixed in the middle of the hook.
5. The load must be lifted vertically from the ground.
6. Do not enter the working area under suspended loads and do not move the load over people. The load must only be moved in an area where the balance can be easily maintained.

■ Lifting Procedure for the Excavator

3

WARNING

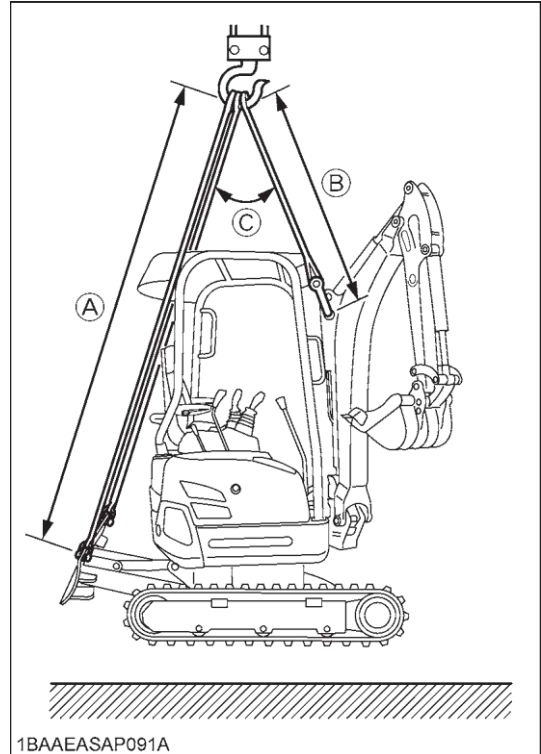
To avoid personal injury or death.

- Do not use the hooks on the roof of canopy and cabin for lifting the excavator.

◆ General guidelines for lifting

1. Lifting position. (see illustration)
 - 1) Pull in the boom towards rear.
 - 2) Pull in the arm completely.
 - 3) Pull in the bucket completely.
 - 4) Adjust the swing angle to the right end.
 - 5) Swing frame so that dozer blade is to the rear and frame is parallel with tracks.
 - 6) Raise the dozer blade fully.
 - 7) Insert the swing lock pin.
2. Attaching the steel wires.
 - 1) Always hook the excavator at three points. (one on the boom and right and left of the dozer)
 - 2) Always use a shackle on each lifting hole when attaching the cables or straps.
 - 3) Using protective material at all places where the cables or straps contact the machine.
 - 4) Keep the angle between the front and rear cables or straps within 30° (0.52 rad.).
3. Tackle

Choose components having enough strength.
4. Lifting
 - 1) Lift slowly and safely
 - 2) Do not enter the excavator area when lifting.
 - 3) Lift the excavator horizontally. (Modify wire connections according to needs)



- (A) Approx. 157 in. (4000 mm)
 (B) Approx. 98 in. (2500 mm)
 (C) Approx. 30° (0.52 rad.)

MAINTENANCE

MAINTENANCE INTERVALS

No.	Checkpoints	Measures	Hour meter indicator														Interval	Ref. page		
			50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	550	600	1000	2000				
1	Fuel	check	Daily check															49		
2	Engine oil	check	Daily check															50		
		change	●					○						○			every 250 hrs	56		
3	Hydraulic oil**	check	Daily check															51		
		change													○		every 1000 hrs	63		
4	Coolant	check	Daily check															49		
		change															every 2 years	64		
5	Lubrication points	check	Daily check															52		
6	Radiator	check	Daily check															53		
7	Battery condition	check	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	every 50 hrs	50, 51
8	Electrical lines	check	Daily check, Annual servicing															64		
9	Greasing of swing bearing teeth	—	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	every 50 hrs	54
10	Drive unit oil	change	●												○			every 500 hrs	59	
11	Fan belt tension	adjust			○				○					○	○	○		every 200 hrs	57	
12	Radiator hoses and clamps	check			○				○					○	○	○		every 200 hrs	58	
		change																every 2 years	64	
13	Air filter element*	clean			○				○					○	○	○		every 200 hrs	55	
		change													○	○		every 1000 hrs	63	
14	Greasing of swing ball bearings				○				○					○	○	○		every 200 hrs	56	
15	Fuel pipes and hoses	check			○				○					○	○	○		every 200 hrs	—	
		change																every 2 years	58	
16	Engine oil filter	change	●				○						○					every 250 hrs	58	
17	Fuel filter	check	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	every 50 hrs	—
		change												○		○	○		every 500 hrs	59
18	Hydraulic return filter element	change												○	○			every 1000 hrs	60	
19	Hydraulic suction filter element	change												○	○			every 1000 hrs	62	
20	Front idler and track roller oil	change													○			every 2000 hrs	63	
21	Dynamo and starter motor	check													○			every 2000 hrs	63	
22	Radiator system	rinse																every 2 years	64	
23	Fuel injection nozzle (Injection pressure)	check																every 1500 hrs	57	
24	Injection pump	check																every 3000 hrs	57	

IMPORTANT:

- First operation
- * Clean the air filter more frequently if used in dusty conditions. With heavy soiling, replace the filter.
 - ** When using a hydraulic breaker, change hydraulic oil and return filter according to the table on “Hydraulic Oil Change (Including Exchange of the Suction Filter in the Hydraulic Tank)” under “EVERY 1000 SERVICE HOURS” in “REGULAR CHECKS AND MAINTENANCE WORK”.
- The items listed above (@ marked) are registered as emission related critical parts by ACHILLES in the U.S.EPA nonroad emission regulation. As the engine owner, you are responsible for the performance of the required maintenance on the engine according to the above instruction. Please see the Warranty Statement in detail.

DAILY CHECKS

For your own safety and to assure the long life of your machine, a careful check should be made before each operation.

■ Coolant Check

3

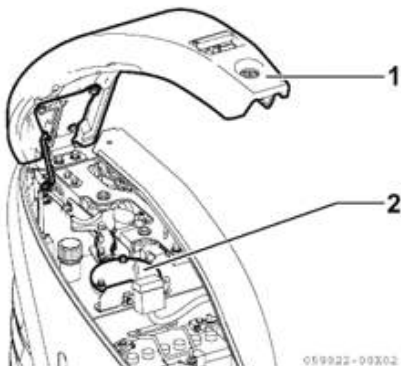
CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Move the excavator to even ground.
- Make sure that the engine is turned off.
- Do not open the radiator cap right after the engine has been stopped; Serious burns can occur from contact with escaping hot coolant fluid.
- Check the coolant level in the reserve tank only after the engine has cooled down.
- Remove the radiator cap only if absolutely necessary.

The radiator has a reserve tank. Should the coolant level in the radiator sink, the water will be automatically be transferred to the radiator.

Check the coolant level in the reserve tank and fill up if necessary. The coolant level should be between the marks "FULL" and "LOW".



NOTE:

- Before delivery coolant were filled with 50 % water and 50 % antifreeze.

■ Check Fuel Level

3

CAUTION

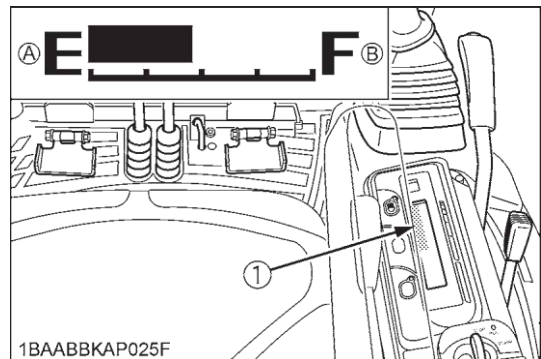
To avoid personal injury:

- Stop the engine and remove the key before fueling.
- Do not smoke while fueling.

IMPORTANT:

- Temperatures over -5°C , use No.2-D diesel fuel, temperatures are under -5°C , use No.1-D diesel fuel.
- Make sure that the fuel tank is not empty. Air will enter into the fuel system, and must be purged before restarting.
- Always fill up fuel after a day's work.
- See "PURGING OF THE FUEL SYSTEM" in "OTHER ADJUSTMENTS AND REPLACEMENTS".

1. Check the fuel level of the indicator.

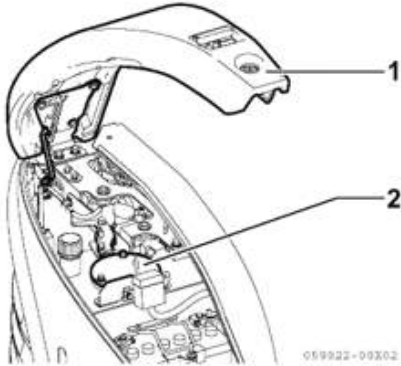


- (1) Fuel level indicator

IMPORTANT:

- Do not fill the reserve tank over the "FULL" marking.
- Do not fill with dirty or salty water.

- 2 If necessary, open the tank cap with the starter key, and add fuel.



- (1) Tank cap
(2) Gauge

Fuel tank capacity	32 L
--------------------	------

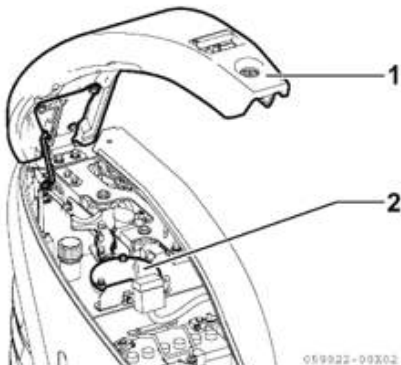
NOTE:

- The gauge is located next to the oil filling port. When the fuel tank gets nearly full (about 2 liters more to full), the gauge needle starts moving up to "F" (Full). Use this gauge to avoid an overflow.

IMPORTANT:

- Fuel tank cap has an air breather. Make sure to clean the air breather when filling up fuel.

If the air breather is clogged with mud, the fuel tank gets under-pressurized.



■ Check Engine Oil Level

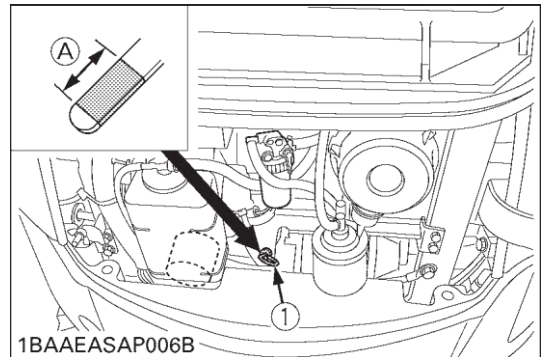
3

CAUTION

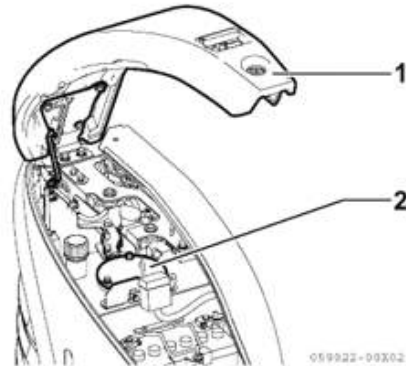
To avoid personal injury:

- Stop the engine and remove the key before checking the oil level.

Insert the engine oil dipstick fully into the prepared opening, remove again and check the oil level; if necessary fill with oil. The machine must be on level ground when checking the oil level.



- (1) Engine oil dipstick (A) Required level



IMPORTANT:

- Use engine oil with the correct viscosity. (according the outside temperature)
- After stopping the engine and removing the key, wait five minutes, then check oil level. (Excavator must be on level ground.)

■ Check Hydraulic Oil Level

3

CAUTION

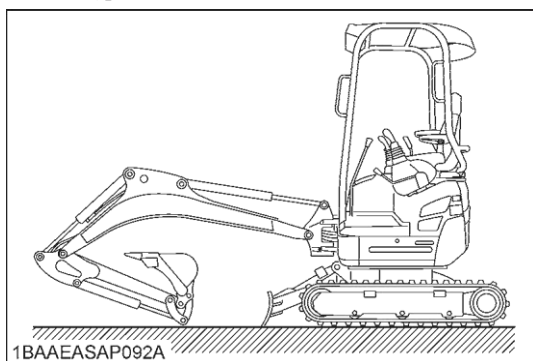
To avoid personal injury:

- First lower all attachments on the ground then stop the engine and remove the key.

IMPORTANT:

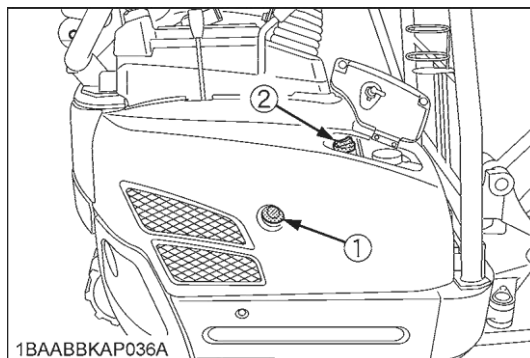
- Before filling oil, wipe away all sand and dust from around the oil port. Make sure you use an identical type of hydraulic fluid.
- The excavator has been filled with hydraulic fluid before delivery. See "RECOMMENDED OILS". (Do not mix different oils!)

1. Park the excavator on a firm, flat and level surface.
Adjust the swing angle to the center.
Pull in the arm completely.
Pull in the bucket completely.
Lower the attachments and dozer blade to the ground and stop the engine.
Track width increases [16 in. (1240 mm)].



2. Check the oil level as to whether it lies on the center of the gauge at normal temperature (10 to 30°C).
3. Enough oil is present if the oil level lies between the markings.

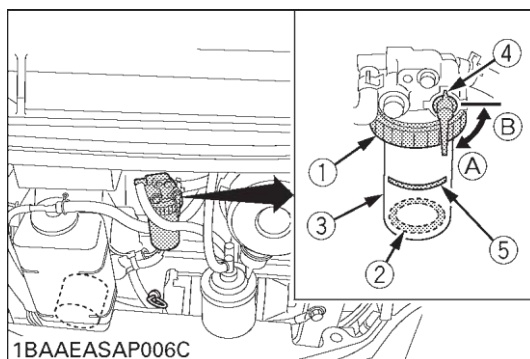
4. Should the oil level be too low, fill oil through the oil port before starting the engine. This step is important for the protection of the hydraulic system.



- (1) Specified oil level
(2) Tank cap

■ Checking water separator

1. Open the engine bonnet.
2. When the separated water is being drained, the red float moves upward. When the red float has reached the indication line, close the cock so that no fuel can run out. Now loosen the ring nut, remove the cup, empty the cup and clean the cup.
3. Place the cup back into position. Bleed the fuel system.
4. Finally, do not forget to open the cock.



- (1) Ring nut (A) "Open"
(2) Float (B) "Closed"
(3) Cup
(4) Cock
(5) Indication line

■ Lubrication Points

3

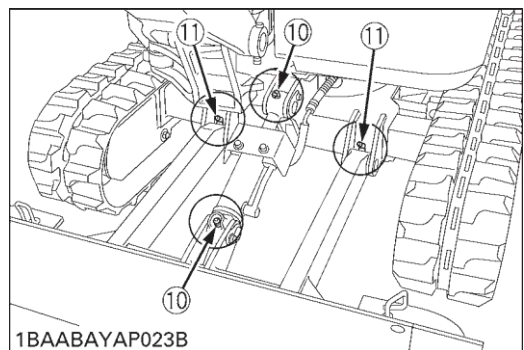
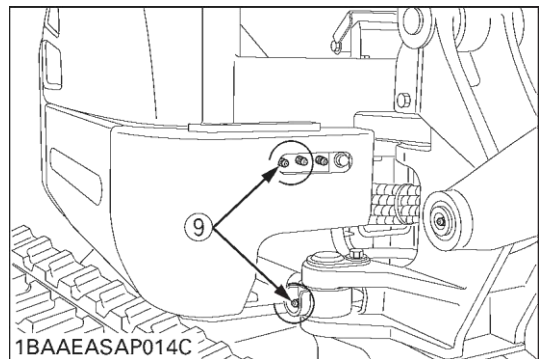
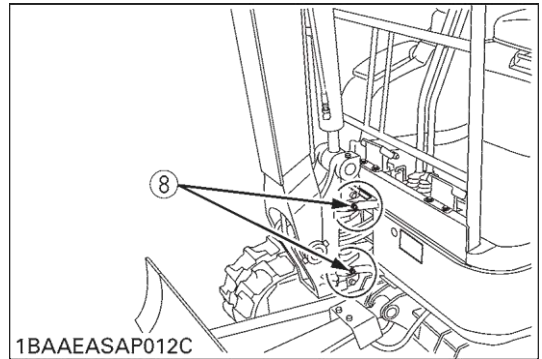
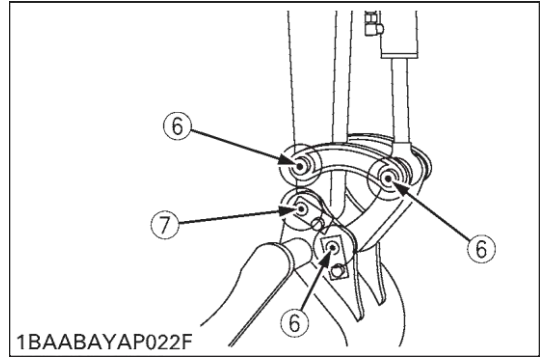
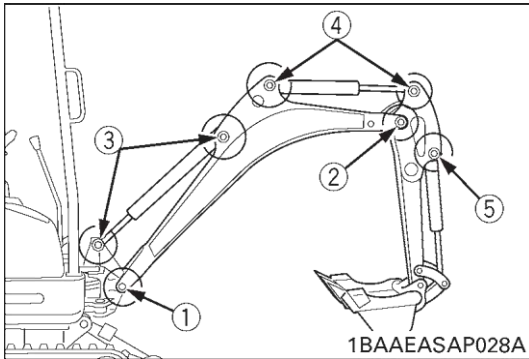
CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- First lower all attachments on the ground then stop the engine and remove the key.
- While greasing, take care not to step on the bucket teeth.
- When doing excavation work in water, generously grease the following points. After ending work, grease again.

Grease the marked grease nipples shown by arrows in the illustration below.

1. Boom bottom linkage1 place
2. Arm bottom linkage1 place
3. Boom cylinder boss2 places
4. Arm cylinder boss.....2 places
5. Bucket cylinder boss.....1 place
6. Bucket link pin3 places
7. Arm cylinder pin1 place
8. Boom swing fulcrum2 places
9. Swing cylinder boss2 places
10. Dozer cylinder boss2 places
11. Dozer linkage boss2 places



■ Check Radiator and Oil Cooler

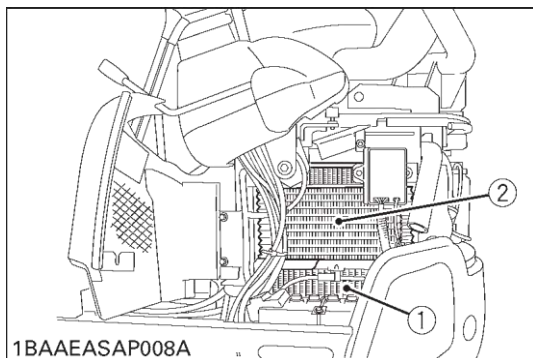
3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

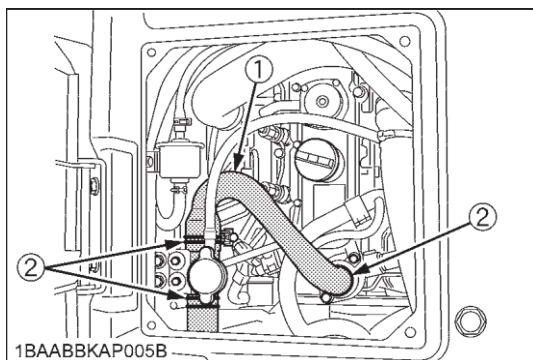
- Always stop the engine and remove the key before checking the radiator and the oil cooler.
- Wear eye protection when cleaning with compressed air.

1. Check if the fins and ribs are clogged. If so clean with compressed air or steam.
2. Check the rubber hoses for damage and replace if cracked or old. Check if the hose clamps are tight enough.



1BAAEASAP008A

- (1) Radiator
- (2) Oil cooler



1BAABBKAP005B

- (1) Rubber hoses
- (2) Clamps

IMPORTANT:

- Radiator and oil cooler fins and ribs must be clean in order not to overheat the engine and allow free flow of air through the cooling elements.

■ Cleaning of Engine and Electrical Wiring

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Always stop the engine and remove the key before cleaning the wiring, cables and engine.

Before starting, check whether flammable substances have gathered on the battery, the cables and wiring, the muffler or on the engine. If so, remove thoroughly.

■ Checking the Electrical Circuit

Check the electrical circuitry for disconnections, shorts or loose terminals.

■ Washing the Whole Machine

IMPORTANT:

- Do not wash the excavator with the engine running. Water could enter the air filter and damage the engine. Make sure that the air filter is kept dry.

REGULAR CHECKS AND MAINTENANCE WORK

EVERY 50 SERVICE HOURS

■ Battery Charging

3

CAUTION

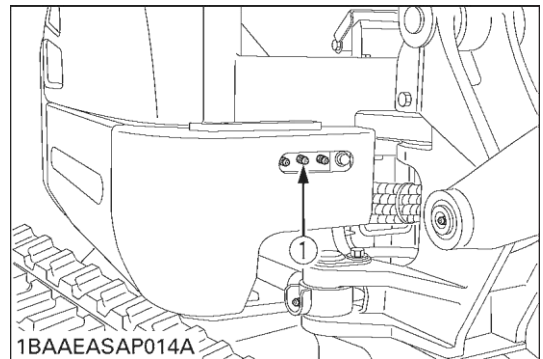
To avoid personal injury:

- When the battery is being activated, hydrogen and oxygen gases in the battery are extremely explosive. Keep open sparks and flames away from the battery at all times, especially when charging the battery.
 - When charging battery, remove battery vent plugs.
 - When disconnecting the cable from the battery, start with the negative terminal first. When connecting the cable to the battery, start with the positive terminal first.
 - Do not check battery charge by placing a metal object across the terminals. Use a voltmeter or hydrometer.
1. Make sure each electrolyte level is to the bottom of vent wells, if necessary add distilled water in a well-ventilated area.
 2. The water in the electrolyte evaporates during recharging. Liquid shortage damages the battery. Excessive liquid spills over and damages the excavator body.
 3. To slow charge the battery, connect the battery positive terminal to the charge positive terminal and the negative to the negative, then recharge in the standard fashion.

4. A boost charge is only for emergencies. It will partially charge the battery at a high rate and in a short time. When using a boost-charged battery, it is necessary to recharge the battery as early as possible. Failure to do this will shorten the battery's service life.
5. When the specific gravity of electrolyte falls between 1.27 and 1.29 charge has completed.
6. When exchanging an old battery for a new one, use a battery of equal specification.

■ Greasing of Swing Bearing Teeth

1. Pump grease with the grease gun through the grease nipple.
2. Grease at each 90° (1.58 rad.) position of the swing frame.
3. Fill with approx. 50g of grease (approx. 20 pumps with the grease gun). Distribute the grease over the teeth.



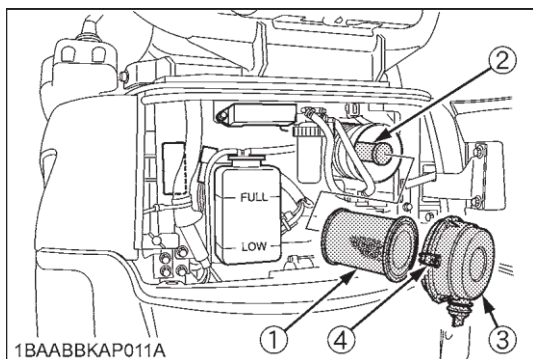
(1) Grease nipple (for Bearing teeth)

■ Inspection and Cleaning of the Air Filter Element

Open the engine bonnet and remove the dust-cover. Take out only outer element, clean the element, case interior and reassemble. During reassembly, take care to install the dust-cover so that its TOP mark (arrow) faces up-wards. Do not remove the inner element.

IMPORTANT :

- Should the machine be used in extremely dusty areas, the air filter element must be inspected and cleaned more frequently than in the specified maintenance periods.
- The air filter has a dry element, keep free from oil.
- Do not run the engine without the air filter.



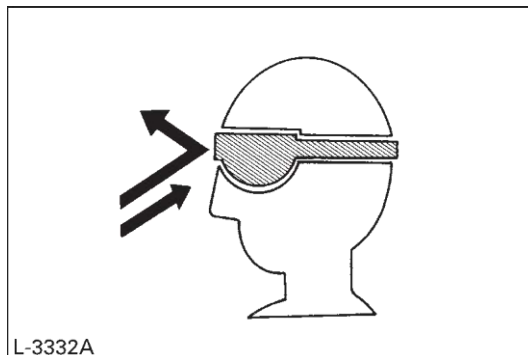
- (1) Outer element
- (2) Inner element
- (3) Dust-cover
- (4) Clamps

■ Air Filter Maintenance

3

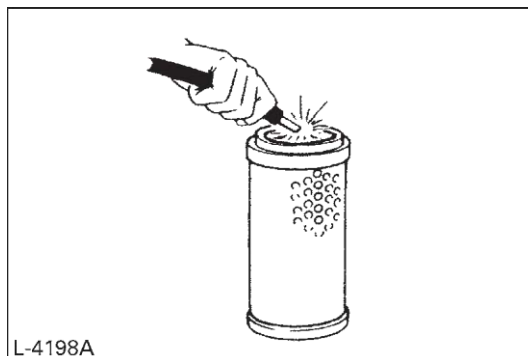
CAUTION

- To avoid personal injury:
- Wear eye protection.



◆ Cleaning with compressed air

Pressure of compressed air must be under 30 psi (205 kPa, 2.1 kgf/cm²) and the cartridge should be blown clean from the inside to the outside until the dust deposits are remarkably reduced.



IMPORTANT:

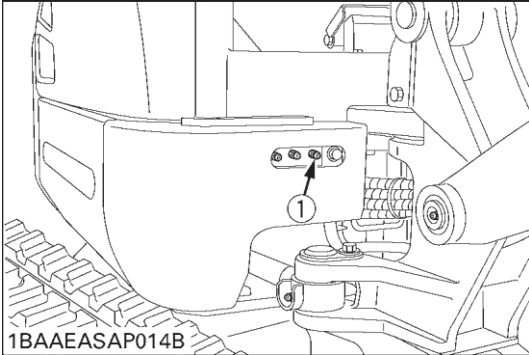
- If the air suction is still inadequate, or the colour of the exhaust gases is abnormal even after the cleaning, the air filter element must be replaced.

EVERY 200 SERVICE HOURS

Do all 50 and 100 hour servicing at the same time.

■ Greasing of the Swing Bearing

1. Grease through the respective grease nipple.
2. Grease at each 90° (1.58 rad.) position of the swing frame.



(1) Grease nipple

EVERY 250 SERVICE HOURS

Do all 50 hour servicing at the same time.

■ Engine Oil Change (First Engine Oil Change after 50 Service Hours)

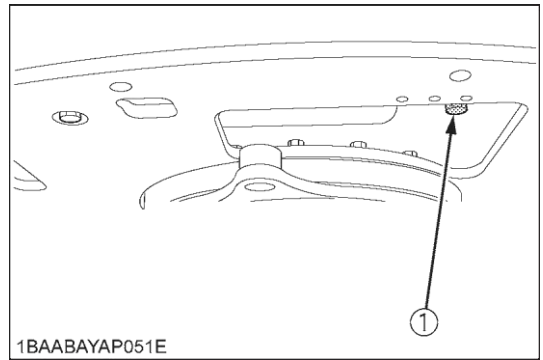
3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

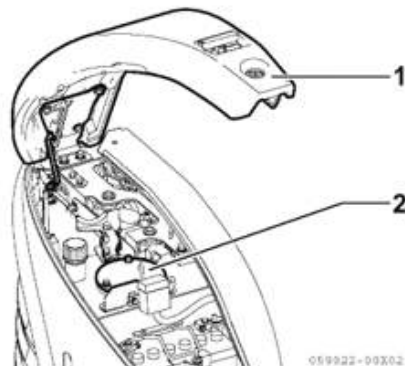
- First stop the engine then remove the key and wait long enough for the oil to cooldown.

1. Remove the drain plug on the underside of the engine and drain all oil.
2. Re-tighten the drain plug.



(1) Drain plug

3. Fill with new oil up to the required level.



(1) Oil filling port

(1) Engine oil dipstick (A) Required level

4. Let the engine idle for approx. 5 min. Check the engine oil level. To check the engine oil level, insert the engine oil dipstick completely into the respective port opening and pull out again. If the oil level lies between both markings, no oil must be added.

IMPORTANT:

- Regardless of the service hours, an engine oil change is due every six months.

Engine oil volumes	approx. 3.6 L (with replacing engine oil filter)
--------------------	--

■ Checking the Fan Belt Tension

◆ Check and adjustment of the fan belt tension

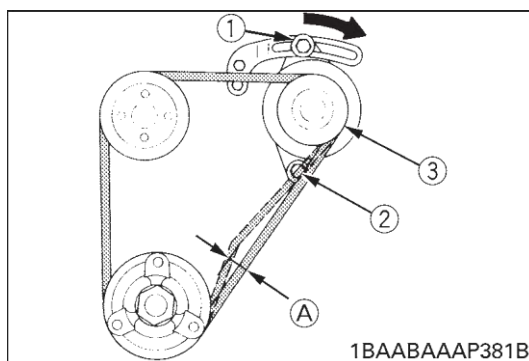
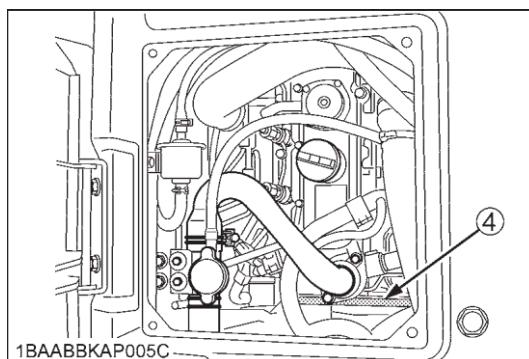
3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- First stop the engine and remove the key.
- After servicing, make sure to replace the belt cover in its original position.

1. Press the fan belt down in the middle, with a force of approx. 98N (10kgf). The belt tension is correct if it deflects about 0.3in. (8mm). If otherwise, loosen bolt (1) and (2) and shift the dynamo in the direction shown by the arrow.
2. Replace the fan belt if worn out, cracked or torn.



- (1) Bolt
 (2) Bolt
 (3) Dynamo
 (4) Fan belt
 (A) about 0.28in. (7 mm)

IMPORTANT:

- If the engine is run with a loose fanbelt, the belt could slip and cause overheating of the engine or insufficient battery charging. Check fan belt tension regularly.
- Should the fan belt break or jump out, the indicator light for battery charge will light up. Stop the engine and remove the key immediately.

■ Checking the Radiator Hoses

3

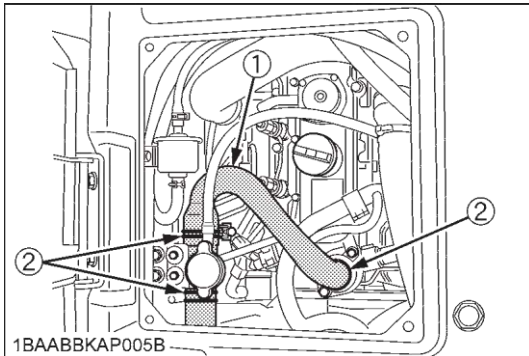
CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Wait long enough for the radiator coolant to cool down.

Check the water hoses for proper fixation. This check should be carried out every 250 hours or every 6 months, whichever comes first.

1. Should the hose clamps become loose or water leaks, tighten the hose clamps properly.
2. Should the radiator hoses become swollen, aged or cracked, they must be replaced and the hose clamps tightened again properly.



- (1) Radiator hoses
(2) Hose clamps

■ Replacing Engine Oil Filter (First Engine Oil Filter Change after 50 Service Hours)

1. Replace the oil filter cartridge at the same time as doing engine oil change.
2. Remove the cartridge with the supplied filter wrench.

(1) Oil filter cartridge

3. Oil the O-ring of the new oil filter cartridge lightly. Then tighten the oil filter cartridge by hand.
4. Fill engine oil to the specified level.
5. Let the engine run for approx. 5 min. and make sure that the engine oil indicator light does not light up. Then stop the engine and remove the key.
6. The engine oil level will sink parallel to the oil filter capacity after the engine is started. It is necessary to add oil.

IMPORTANT:

- Always check the oil level when replacing the filter.

EVERY 500 SERVICE HOURS

Do all 50-, 100- and 250-hour servicing at the same time.

■ Drive unit Oil Change (First Oil Change at 100 hours)

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Lower attachments to the ground, stop the engine and remove the key before undertaking the oil change.

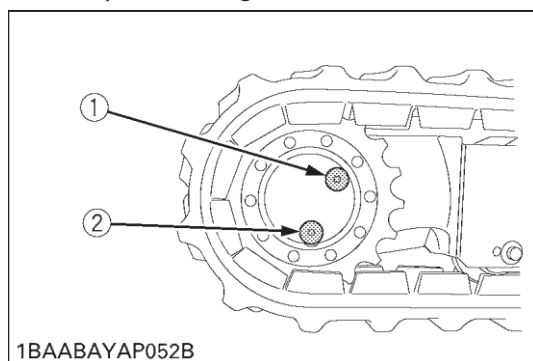
1. Rotate the track so that the drain plug of the drive unit is in the bottom position.
2. Remove the drain plug to let the oil run out. Screw in and tighten the drain plug again and fill with gear oil through the oil check port.
3. Fill oil until it overflows out of the oil check port.

Gear oil volumes	approx. 0.25 L
------------------	----------------

Oil change

- first oil change after 100 hrs
- then every 500 hrs
- or at least once a year

4. Use prescribed gear oil SAE 90.



- (1) Oil check port (also serves as oil filling port)
(2) Drain plug

■ Replacing of Fuel Filter

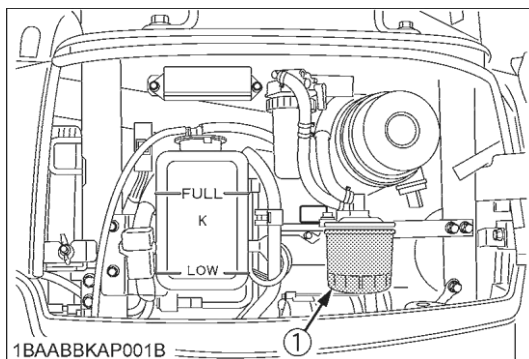
3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Keep fire away.

1. Close the cock of the water separator. Remove the filter with the supplied filter wrench.
2. Add fuel to the new filter before installing.
3. Apply a light film of fuel to the seal of the new filter and turn in tightly by hand.



- (1) Fuel filter

IMPORTANT:

- After exchange of the filter, the fuel system must be purged.

■ Replacing Hydraulic Return Filter Element (first replacement after 250 service hours)

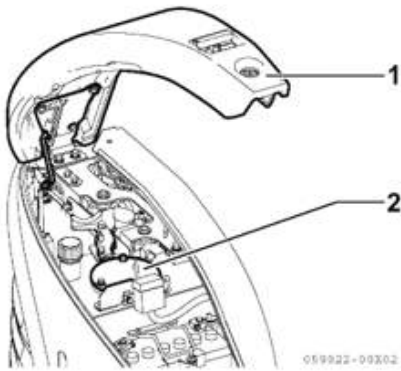
3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Remove the oil filter only after the oil in the hydraulic tank has cooled down.

Contact your ACHILLES dealer for details.



(1) Return filter

IMPORTANT:

- Always check the oil level when replacing the filter.

■ Battery Service

3

DANGER

To avoid the possibility of a battery explosion: For refillable type battery, follow the instructions below.

- Do not use or charge the refillable type battery if the fluid level is below the LOWER (lower limit level) mark. Otherwise, the battery component parts may prematurely deteriorate, which may shorten the battery's service life or cause an explosion. Check the fluid level regularly and add distilled water as required so that the fluid level is between the UPPER and LOWER levels.

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Batteries contain sulphonic acid which can cause severe burns. Avoid all contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Antidote - External: Rinse with plenty of water. Internal: Drink large quantities of water or milk. Follow with milk of magnesia, beaten egg or vegetable oil. Call a physician immediately. Eyes: Rinse with plenty of water for 15 minutes and get prompt medical attention. Keep batteries out of the reach of children.
- Before inspection or dismantling the battery, be sure to turn off the engine and turn the starter switch to the "OFF" position.
- When removing the battery, always disconnect the negative ground cable first. The reverse when installing a battery, always connect the ground cable last. This prevents a possible explosion caused by sparks.
- Always wear eye protection when working with the battery.

■ Draining water of the Fuel Tank

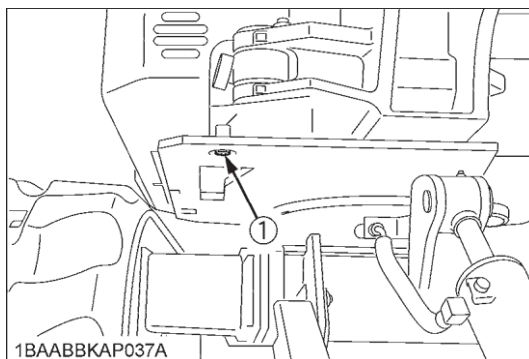
3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Before draining water of the fuel tank, be sure to stop the engine and remove the key.
- Do not smoke during inspection.

1. Remove the drain plug on the underside of the body and drain water.
2. Re-tighten the drain plug.



(1) Drain plug

EVERY 1000 SERVICE HOURS

Do all 50-, 100-, 200-, 250- and 500-hour servicing at the same time.

(A) Oil

■ Hydraulic Oil Change (Including Replacing of the Suction Filter in the Hydraulic Tank)

3

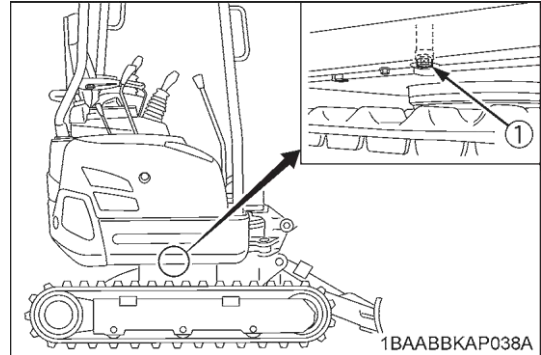
CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Wait long enough for the hydraulic fluid to cool down. Then begin with the change of the hydraulic fluid.

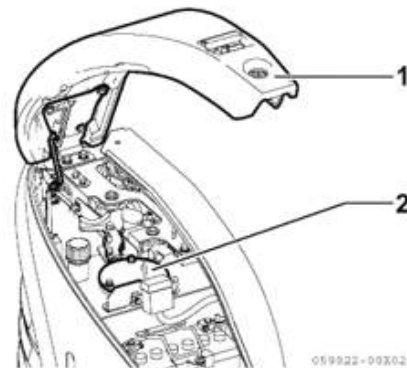
1. Move the excavator to a level ground and stop the engine. Extend the piston rods of the cylinders halfway out and lower the bucket on the ground.

2. Remove the drain plug on the underside of the hydraulic tank and drain the oil.



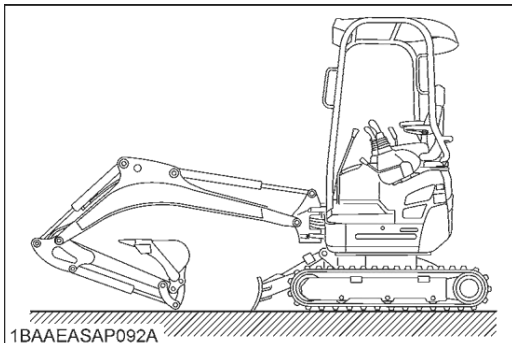
(1) Drain plug

3. Remove the cover of the hydraulic tank.
4. With a fork wrench or similar, remove and exchange the suction filter.



- (1) Cover
- (2) Suction filter
- (3) Drain plug

5. Retighten the drain plug.
6. Fill oil through the oil filling opening on the top side of the tank.
7. Let the engine run for approx. 5 min. and check the oil level again.



Hydraulic oil volumes	Hydraulic tank	39 L
	Whole oil volumes	38L

■ Hydraulic Oil Check with Hydraulic Breakers

The hydraulic oil change after 1000 operating hours in the operator's manual is based on normal excavator work. Following inspection measures are valid when hydraulic breakers are used:

1. Changing and filling up of hydraulic oil
 - 1) The hydraulic oil must be changed more often when breakers are used because the machine is subject to harder conditions than at normal excavating work.
 - 2) Use only the recommended oils mentioned in the operator's manual when changing or fill oil.
 - 3) When filling up oil, do not mix oils of different makes.
2. Changing the return filter and oil
 - 1) The filter must be changed more often because of contamination resulting from the frequent assembly and disassembly of the hoses.
 - 2) Use the correct replacement filter.
 - 3) Oil change according to operating hours.

		Hydraulic oil	Return Filter
Normal excavator work		every 1000 Hrs.	every 500 Hrs. (250Hrs. after first operation)
Breaker work portion	20%	every 800 Hrs.	every 200 Hrs.
	40%	every 400 Hrs.	
	60%	every 300 Hrs.	every 100 Hrs.
	more	every 200 Hrs.	

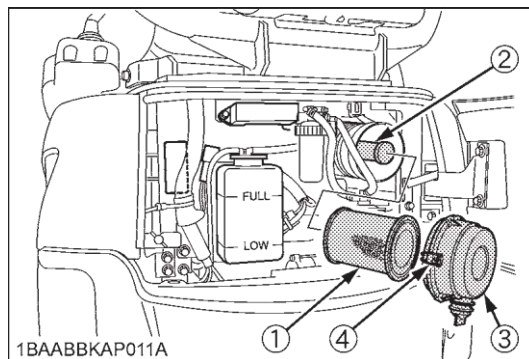
EVERY 1000 SERVICE HOURS OR ONCE A YEAR

■ Replacing Air Filter Element

Open the engine bonnet and remove the dust-cover.

Remove and replace the outer element and inner element with new elements.

When reassembling, install the dust-cover so that its TOP mark (arrow) faces up-wards.



- (1) Outer element
- (2) Inner element
- (3) Dust-cover
- (4) Clamps

IMPORTANT:

- Shorten the replacement period if the machine is used in dusty or sandy areas.

EVERY 2000 SERVICE HOURS

Do all 50, 200, 250, 500 and 1000 hour servicing at the same time.

■ Chang Front Idler and Track Roller Oil

NOTE:

Contact your ACHILLES dealer for details.

■ Check the Dynamo and Starter Motor

NOTE:

Contact your ACHILLES dealer for details.

ANNUAL SERVICING

■ Electrical Wiring and Fuses

Check the terminals periodically for proper connections. Loose wiring or damaged cables can cause improper functioning or short circuiting of the electrical system. Check wiring and replace damaged components immediately. If a fuse blows out soon after having been replaced, contact your nearest ACHILLES dealer. Never use a fuse other than specified.

BIENNIAL SERVICING

3

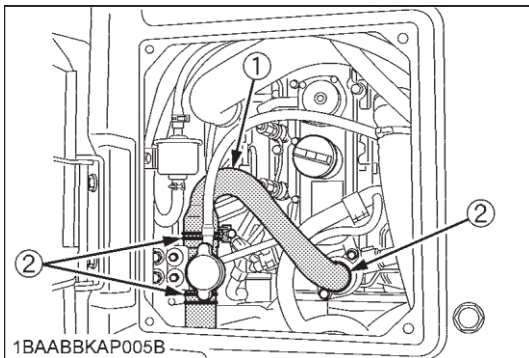
CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Do not loosen the radiator cap before the radiator has cooled down sufficiently. Then only loosen the cap and allow enough time for the pressure in the system to be released. Now remove the cap completely.

■ Replacement of Radiator Hoses

Replace radiator hoses and hose clamps ever two years. If the hoses are swollen, hard or cracked, they must be replaced earlier.



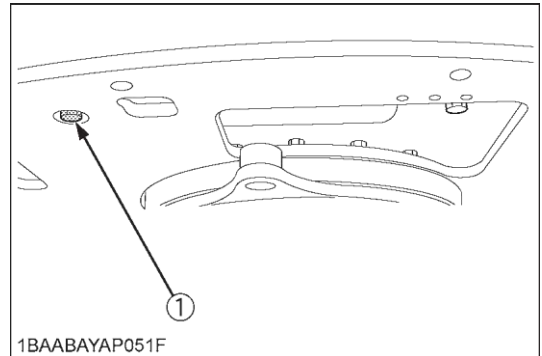
- (1) Radiator hoses
(2) Hose clamps

■ Changing Radiator Coolant

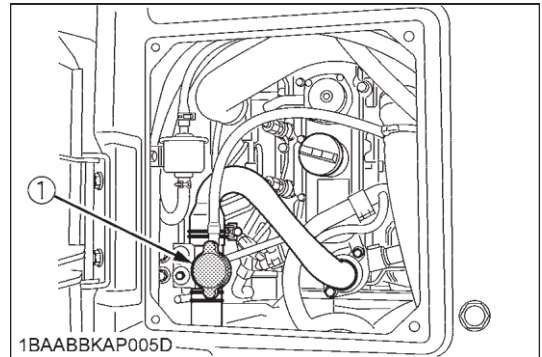
(In case of long-life coolant fluid)

Stop the engine then remove the key and wait until it has cooled down completely.

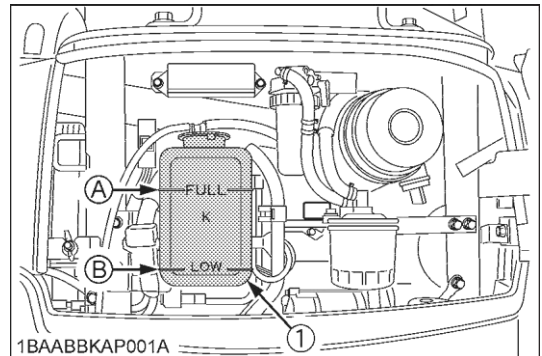
1. Open the drain plug on the bottom of the radiator and drain coolant completely.
2. To clean, rinse the radiator with water.
3. Close the drain plug and fill the radiator and the reserve tank with coolant fluid. Let the engine idle for about 5 min., stop the engine and remove the key then check the coolant level.
4. The machine has been shipped filled with 50% anti-freeze solution.



- (1) Drain plug



- (1) Radiator cap



- (1) Reserve tank
(A) "FULL"
(B) "LOW"

Coolant volumes	approx. 0.71 US gal (2.7 L) (Reserve tank: approx. 0.16 US gal (0.6 L)
-----------------	--

IMPORTANT:

- Do not operate the engine without coolant.
- To fill the radiator system use fresh water and anti-freeze fluid.
- When the anti-freeze is mixed with water, the anti-freeze mixing ratio must be less than 50%.
- Tighten the radiator cap properly. If the cap is loosely or not properly fitted, overheating of the engine can result due to coolant fluid loss.

OTHER SERVICING**■ Cleaning the Track Frame Slide Pipes**

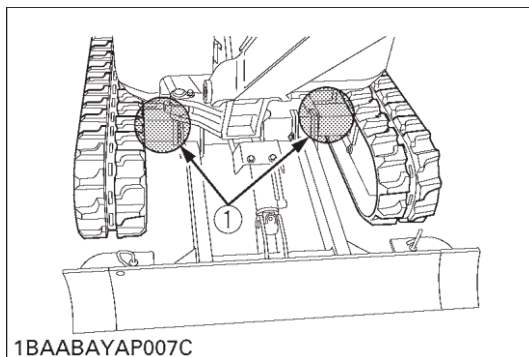
When the slide pipes of the track frame are clogged or adhered with soil or sand, clean the slide pipes in the following manner according to need.

3**WARNING**

To avoid the personal injury or death:

- Place the machine on even ground when cleaning the track frame slide pipes.

1. First lift the machine off the ground using the dozer blade and boom functions.
2. Switch the track width change / dozer select lever to the "Track width change" position.
3. Push the control lever forward, and expand the track width to 49 in. (1240 mm).
4. Remove soil and sand adhered to the slide pipes, then put grease evenly around the pipes. Make sure all 4 slide pipes are greased.
5. Retract and expand the track width repeatedly for a few times by moving the control lever, so that the grease is spread adequately.
6. Switch the track width change / dozer select lever to the "Dozer" position.
7. Place the machine down on the ground carefully by moving the dozer blade and the boom.



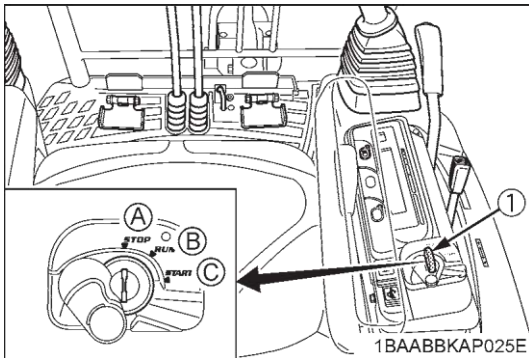
1BAABAYAP007C

(1) Track frame slide pipes

OTHER ADJUSTMENTS AND REPLACEMENTS

PURGING OF THE FUEL SYSTEM

1. Fill up the excavator with fuel.
2. Turn the starter key to the "RUN" position.
3. The air in the fuel system will automatically be purged within one minute.



(1) Starter key

(A) "STOP"

(B) "RUN"

(C) "START"

IMPORTANT:

- If the purging was insufficient, the engine dies right after starting. In this case repeat steps 2 to 3 again.

ADJUSTMENT OF TRACKS

- ◆ To loosen the tracks, follow the following procedure:

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Do not loosen the grease nipple completely or too quickly. Otherwise grease under high pressure in the tension cylinder could squirt out.
- Do not crawl under the excavator.

1. Using a socket wrench, loosen the grease nipple a few turns.
2. When grease oozes out from the thread, rotate the track and loosen the track in the lifted position (see illustration).

After adjustment is completed:

Using the socket wrench, tighten the grease nipple.

Tightening torque must be between 72 to 80 ft·lbs (98 to 108 N·m, 10 to 11 kgf·m).

IMPORTANT:

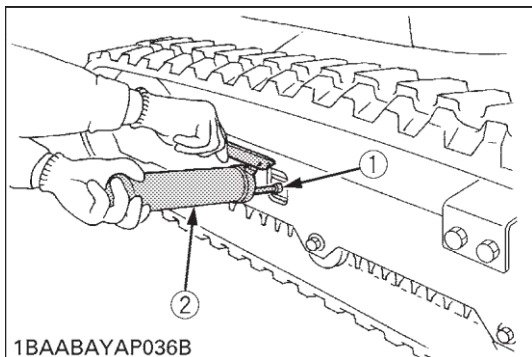
- If the tracks are too tight, wear is increased.
- If the tracks are too loose, the track pads may collide with the sprocket, wear is increased.

The track may dislocate or come off.

- Clean the track after every use.
- Should the track tension be high due to sticking mud, lift the track with the help of the boom, arm and bucket, idle the engine and remove mud from the track by rotating it.

◆ Tension the tracks as specified:

1. Apply grease (2) to the grease nipple (1).



- (1) Grease nipple
- (2) Grease gun

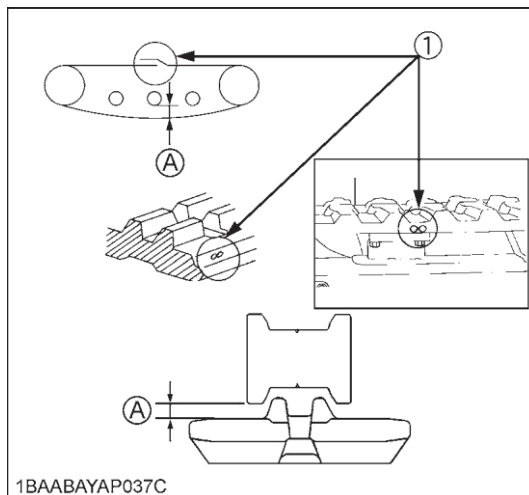
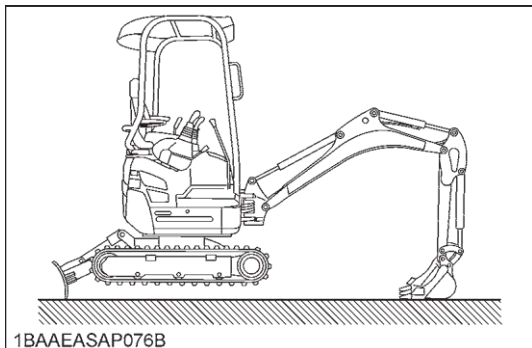
2. Tension the track in the lifted position, so that the distance "A" (clearance between the track roller and the inside surface of the track) is 0.4 to 0.6 in. (10 to 15mm) (see illustration). In this case, the track seam is positioned on the top center between the idler and the sprocket.

3

DANGER

To avoid serious injury or death:

- Do not work under the machine in this condition.
- For your safety do not rely on hydraulically supported devices, they may leak down and suddenly drop or be accidentally lowered.



- (1) Seam (Mark "oo") (A) 0.4 to 0.6 in. (10 to 15 mm)

IMPORTANT:

- Make sure that no obstacles, such as stones are caught in the track. Remove such obstacles before adjusting the track tension.
- Track seam
The ends of the rubber track are joined with a seam. When adjusting the tracks, the seam must be positioned on the top center between the idler and the sprocket.

If the seam is positioned incorrectly, the tracks will be tensioned to loosely, and a further readjustment will be necessary.

- Rotate the track after adjustment one to two times to check the tension.
- Additionally following points are to be observed when adjusting rubber tracks.
 - 1) If the track slackens more than 0.98 in. (25mm), readjust them.
 - 2) Check track tension 30 hours after initial use and readjust if necessary. Check and adjust thereafter every 50 service hours.

■ Special Information when Using Rubber Tracks

1. When turning, make a slow swing turn. Avoid spin turns to lessen lug wear and entry of dirt.
2. The relief valve may be activated if too much dirt and sand clog the tracks. In this case move the machine for a short distance straight backwards to let the earth and sand fall off, then a turn can be made.
3. Avoid using rubber track on riverbeds, stony underground, ferro-concrete and on iron plates. The rubber can damage as well as increase wear on the tracks.

EXCHANGE OF BUCKET TEETH AND SIDE CUTTERS [JPN BUCKET VERSION]

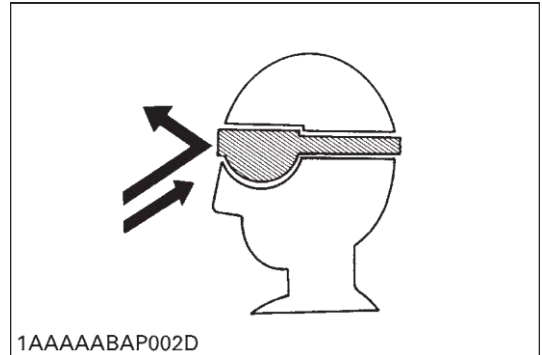
■ Bucket Tooth Replacement

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Wear eye protection when changing the tooth points.



1. Position a screw driver or similar tool above the lock pin and knock out the pin and rubber plug with a hammer.
2. Remove the worn point from the adapter by hitting it with a hammer.
3. Clean the adapter.

■ Replacing the Bucket

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- The bucket can tilt over and cause accidents if in an unstable position.

Therefore:

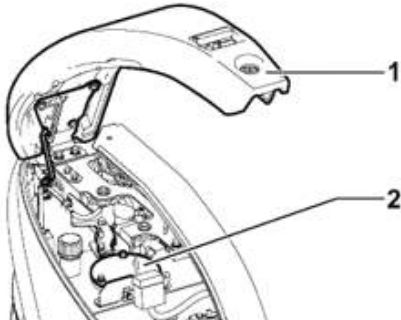
- 1) Only change the bucket if no other persons are in the area.
- 2) Lower the bucket on an even ground and make sure that it will not tilt when touched.

FUSES

■ Replacing Fuses

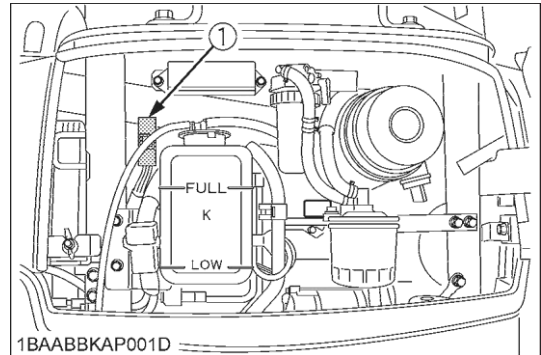
1. Remove the cover of the fuse box.
2. Replace the burnt out fuse with a fuse having the same capacity.

■ Fuse Capacities and Circuits



■ Slow Blow Fuse

Slow blow fuse is provided to protect the electrical circuits. If the fusible link is blown, check the electrical circuits for trouble and then replace with a new compatible slow blow fuse.

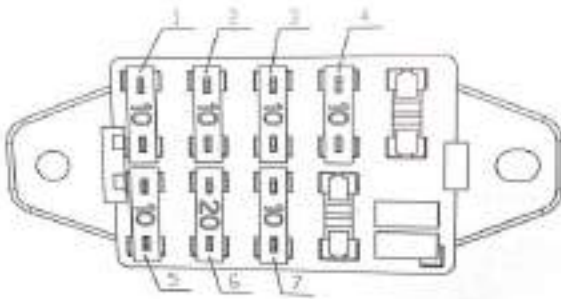


(1) Slow blow fuse

Capacity of the slow blow fuse : 50 A

(2 pieces)

■ High or Low Speed



No.	Capacity	Circuit
(1)		
(2)	10A	DISPLAY SCREEN
(3)	20A	WORKING LIGHT
(4)	10A	FUEL PUMP
(5)		
(6)	20A	H / L WALKING MOTOR
(7)	10A	HORN
(8)	10A	SAFTY LOCK

TROUBLESHOOTING






If the excavator does not show the desired performance, or when trouble arises, refer to the table below and undertake appropriate measures.

Trouble		Cause	Countermeasure
Engine	Starting difficulties	Fuel is too viscous	* Check fuel tank and filter * Remove impurities and water * If necessary, replace filter
		Air or water in the fuel system	* Remove water from the fuel tank * Check fuel pipe joint bolts and nuts for looseness * Purging of the fuel system (for fuel filter and injection pump, see "PURGING OF THE FUEL SYSTEM" in "OTHER ADJUSTMENTS AND REPLACEMENTS".)
		Oil viscosity is too high the engine runs sluggishly in winter	* Pour hot water over the radiator * Use oils of different viscosities depending on the ambient temperature. (Use SAE10W, SAE10W-30 or SAE10W-40)
		Battery is almost dead; insufficient compression	* Recharge battery
	Insufficient engine power	Low fuel level	* Check fuel and add if necessary
		Clogged air cleaner	* Clean the air filter element
	Engine suddenly stops	Low fuel level	* Check fuel and add if necessary * Purge the fuel system
	Abnormal exhaust gas color	Poor fuel	* Use high quality fuel
		Too much engine oil	* Drain engine oil to prescribed oil level
	Water temperature in red zone (Overheating)	Defective seal of the water pump	* Replace
		Worn or torn fan belt	* Adjust or replace
		Thermostat is defect	* Replace
		Coolant level too low	* Fill to prescribed level
		Radiator grill or fins are clogged	* Clean
		Coolant is contaminated with rust from the cylinder head or crank case	* Replace coolant fluid and add anti-rust
		Defective radiator cap (Evaporation)	* Replace
		Corroded coolant pipes	* Clean
		Continuous operation under full load	* Reduce load
		Cylinder head gasket is damaged (Coolant loss)	* Replace
		Engine oil level too low	* Fill to prescribed level
Maladjustment of fuel injection		* Readjust ignition timing	
Use of poor fuel		* Use prescribed fuel	

Trouble		Cause	Countermeasure
Hydraulic System	Boom, arm, bucket, drive, swing and dozer power is too low	Hydraulic oil level too low	* Add oil
		Leakages of hoses and / or joints	* Replace hose or joint
Drive System	Deviation of drive direction	Blocked through stones	* Remove
		Track too loose or too tight	* Adjust accordingly

ACHILLES AUSTRALIA NAVIGATION LIST OF MESSAGES

If an error occurs with the machine, one of the following messages appears in the LCD display. In case of a trouble, immediately contact your local dealer for inspection and repair.

Message	Warning lamp Color	Problem or failure (what happened)	Machine behavior (provisional measure)	Correction
 1 Fuel 1BAAAAQAP054A	yellow	Fuel running out.	-	Add fuel.
 2 Engine oil 1BAAAAQAP055A	red	Engine oil circuit error (clogged) or engine oil shortage.	Immediately stop the engine.	The engine may be seized, failing to restart the engine. Immediately contact your local dealer for repair.
 3 Charge 1BAAAAQAP056A	red	Charging line in trouble. Charging failure.	Check the fan belt. (When the belt is in good condition, keep running until the battery becomes dead.)	Immediately contact your local dealer for repair.
 4 High Voltage 1BAAAAQAP058A	red	24V line engine startup alternator defective.	[Do not start the engine on 24V line. Get it restarted to see if there is the message again.]	If the message does not reappear, no repair is needed. If the message stays on, contact your local dealer for repair.
 31 Lift up unload lever 1BAAAAQAP057A	yellow	The engine has been started with the lock lever down.	The engine fails to start.	Pull up the lock lever and start the engine.
No message (warning lamp flashing)	red	Sensor power line short circuited.	The work light lights up.	Immediately contact your local dealer for repair.

◆ Service hour meter

When the hour meter has counted up to the hours circled in the maintenance list below, the message appears. The message shows up as follows.

No.	Check points		Measures	Hour meter indicator								Interval		
				50	100	250	300	500	550	600	750		800	1000
1	Engine oil		change					○					○	every 500 hrs or every 1 year
2	Hydraulic oil												○	every 1000 hrs
3	Air filter element	Outer element	replace										○	every 1000 hrs
		Inner element											○	every 1000 hrs
4	Drive unit oil		change		○					○				every 500 hrs
5	Engine oil filter		replace					○					○	every 500 hrs or every 1 year
6	Hydraulic return filter element					○					○			every 500 hrs
7	Hydraulic breather filter element												○	every 1000 hrs
8	Hydraulic suction filter element												○	every 1000 hrs

NOTE:

- The maintenance message disappears automatically in about 10 seconds.
- When the key is turned from OFF to RUN, the maintenance message reappears and disappears again automatically in about 10 seconds.
- When the key is turned from OFF to RUN repeatedly 10 times, the message disappears.

◆ In case the service hour meter replaced due to any trouble with it, the meter is set to "0". Contact your ACHILLES dealer for details.

OPERATION UNDER COLD WEATHER CONDITIONS

PREPARATION FOR OPERATION IN COLD WEATHER

1. Replace engine oil and hydraulic oil with those of viscosities suitable for cold weather.
2. In cold weather, battery power drops, and the battery fluid may freeze if the battery is not sufficiently charged. To prevent the battery fluid from freezing, be sure to keep the battery charged at least 75% or more of its capacity after operation. To ease next starting, it is recommended to keep the battery stored in closed or heated rooms. If the battery fluid level is too low, do not add after operation, but add with the engine running before the next operation.
3. Add anti-freeze to coolant in the radiator and reserve tank, if the ambient temperature is expected to drop below 0°C. Mixing ratio of water and anti-freeze depends on the expected ambient temperature.

- Mixing ratio between water and anti-freeze

Ambient Temperature °C	-5	-10	-15	-20	-25	-30	-35
Antifreeze %	30	30	30	35	40	45	50
Water %	70	70	70	65	60	55	50

IMPORTANT:

- Use permanent anti-freeze or longlife coolant.
- Drain the coolant completely and clean inside of the radiator then fill with the water and anti-freeze mixture.
- The anti-freeze acts as an anti-corrosive, it is not necessary to add an additive to the water and anti-freeze mixture.
- See “Coolant check” under “DAILY CHECKS” in “MAINTENANCE” for radiator fill volumes.

PROCEDURE AFTER DONE WORK

Clean the excavator thoroughly after work and wipe dry. Otherwise mud and earth on the tracks could freeze if the temperature drops below the 0°C mark. Operation of the excavator is then not possible. Store the excavator in a dry place; if not possible, store on wooden planks or on mats. If the excavator is kept on damp or muddy ground, the tracks could freeze overnight. Operation of the excavator is then not possible. Furthermore the reduction gear may be damaged.

Additionally, the piston rods of the hydraulic cylinders must be rubbed dry. Otherwise severe damage could occur if dirty water seeps through the seals.

LONG STORAGE

3

CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Do not clean the excavator with the engine running.
- To avoid the danger of exhaust fume poisoning, do not operate the engine in a closed building without proper ventilation.
- When storing, remove the key from the starter switch to avoid unauthorized persons from operating the excavator and getting injured.

■ Should the Excavator be Stored for a Longer Period of Time, Observe Following Procedures:

1. The whole excavator should be cleaned thoroughly and in all cases stored indoors. If the excavator has to be kept outdoors, lay out wooden planks on even ground, place the excavator on the planks and cover completely.
2. Do an oil change and grease the excavator.
3. Heavily grease the visible sections of the cylinder rods.
4. Remove the battery and store indoors.
5. If it is expected that the temperature will sink below the 0°C mark, add anti-freeze or drain coolant completely.

IMPORTANT :

- Wash the excavator after stopping the engine.
If you wash the excavator while running the engine, splashing water get into the air cleaner through its intake and cause engine trouble.
Carefully, wash and do not splash water over the air cleaner.

■ Observe Following Procedures when the Machine is to be Operated after Long Storage

1. Wipe off the grease from the hydraulic cylinder rods.
2. Turn on the engine and operate the attachments and the drive mechanisms under no load in order to circulate the hydraulic oil . (If the machine is stored for longer than one month, Do steps (1) and (2) once every month)

Periodic replacement of important component parts

To ensure safety in operation, you are strongly requested to inspect and service the machine at regular intervals. For added safety, ask your ACHILLES dealer to replace the following important component parts.

These parts are prone to degradation in material or subject to wear and tear with time. It is difficult to judge how much they have been affected at regular inspection. It is therefore necessary to replace them with new ones, whether wear is visible or not after a specified time of use.

If any of them is found to be worn before the specified use. They must be repaired or replaced the same as other parts.

If any of the hose clamps are found deformed or cracked, the hose slumps must also be replaced. For the hydraulic hoses other than the ones to be replaced periodically, inspect them for the following points. If found loose or very worn, tighten and/or replace the hose.

When replacing the hydraulic hoses, change their O rings and sealing components with new ones.

For replacement of the important parts, contact your ACHILLES dealer.

- At the following periodic inspections, check the fuel hoses and hydraulic hoses as well.

Inspection Interval	Check points
Daily Checks	Oil leak at fuel and hydraulic hose connections and points
Every month	Oil leak at fuel and hydraulic hose connections and points Damages at fuel and hydraulic hose (cracks, chafing)
Every year	Oil leak at fuel and hydraulic hose connections and points Interference, deformation, degradation, twist and other damages (cracks, chafing) of fuel and hydraulic hoses

List of important component parts

No.	Component parts	Q'ty	Period
1	Fuel hose (Fuel tank-Fuel filter)	2	Every 2 years or 4000 hours
2	Fuel hose (Fuel filter-Fuel pump)	2	
3	Fuel hose (Fuel pump-Fuel nozzle)	2	
4	Fuel hose (Fuel nozzle-Fuel tank)	1	
5	Fuel hose (Fuel tank-Fuel drain)	1	
6	Hydraulic hose (Main pump suction)	1	
7	Hydraulic hose (Main pump delivery)	4	
8	Hydraulic hose (Boom cylinder)	2	
9	Hydraulic hose (Arm cylinder)	2	
10	Hydraulic hose (Bucket cylinder)	2	
11	Hydraulic hose (Swing cylinder)	2	
12	Hydraulic hose (Dozer cylinder)	2	
13	Hydraulic hose (Service port)	4	

To prevent serious damage to the hydraulic system, use only a ACHILLES genuine hydraulic hose.

RECOMMENDED OILS

IMPORTANT

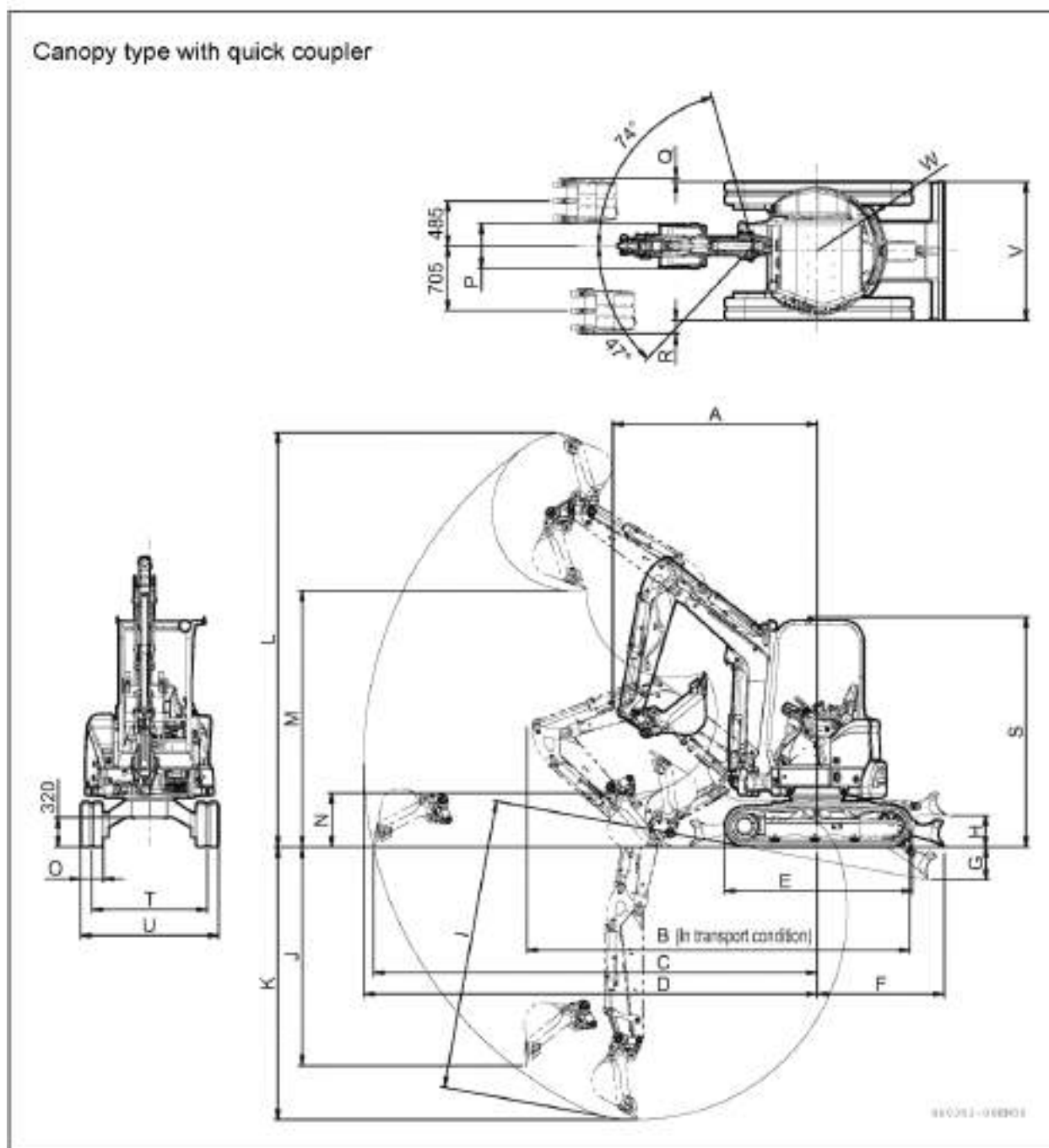
1. Before delivery, the hydraulic oil used was an ISO 46 viscosity grade.
2. Use engine oil API service classification CD, CE or CF.
3. Use SAE 90 (API, CLA/GL5) as drive unit oil for all seasons.

	Application	Viscosity	Shell	Mobil	Exxon	MIL-Standard
Engine oil	In winter or by low temperatures	SAE 10W	Shell Rotella T10W Shell Rimula 10W	Mobil Delvac 1310	XD-3 10W XD-3 Extra 10W	MIL-L-2104C MIL-L-2104D
		SAE 20W	Shell Rotella T20W-2 Shell Rimula 20W-20	Mobil Delvac 1320	XD-3 20W-20 XD-3 Extra 20W-20	
	In summer or by high ambient temperatures	SAE 30	Shell Rotella T30 Shell Rimula 30	Mobil Delvac 1330	XD-3 30 XD-3 Extra 30	
		SAE 40	Shell Rotella T40 Shell Rimula 40	Mobil Delvac 1340	XD-3 40 XD-3 Extra 40	
	All-Season engine oil	Multi-purpose	Shell Rotella T15W-40		XD-3 15W-40 XD-3 Extra 15W-40	
Gear oil	In winter or by low temperatures	SAE 75		Mobilube HD80W-90		MIL-L-2105C
			Shell Oil S8643			
	In summer or by high ambient temperatures	SAE 80		Mobilube HD80W-90		MIL-L-2105 MIL-L-2105C MIL-L-2105C MIL-L-2105C
			Shell Spirax HD80W			
		SAE 90		Mobilube 46		
			Shell Spirax HD90	Mobilube HD80W-90		
All-weather gear oil	SAE 140		Mobilube HD85W-140			
	Multi-purpose	Shell Spirax HD80W Shell Spirax HD85W	Mobilube HD80W-90	GX80W-90		
Hydraulic oil	Common Australia temperatures	ISO 46	Shell Tellus T46	Mobil DTE-Oil 15	NUTO H46	
	by high ambient temperatures	ISO 68	Shell Tellus T68	Mobil DTE-Oil 16	NUTO H68	
Grease			Shell Alvania EP2	Mobilux EP2	BEACON Q2	
Fuel			Light oil No. 2-D (ASTM D975)			
Fuel under -5°C			Light oil No. 1-D (ASTM D975)			

■ Model view and working range

Unit: in. (mm)

Canopy type with quick coupler



	A <at boom swing>	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
ViO25-6A	85.0 <72.4> (2160 <1840>)	161.0 (4090)	189.0 (4800)	193.3 (4910)	80.3 (2040)	54.3 (1380)	14.0 (355)	13.4 (340)	124.0 (3150)	93.3 (2370)	116.1 (2950)

	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W
ViO25-6A	176.4 (4480)	109.4 (2780)	23.0 (585)	9.8 (250)	19.3 (490)	1.4 (35)	5.7 (145)	98.0 (2490)	49.2 (1250)	59.1 (1500)	59.1 (1500)	29.5 (750)

